

# 5 UWX Yb Yf 'G]hni b [ gk c WY . 'K ]WX h][ Y H\Ya Yb 'Ui Z'XYf '5 [ Yb XU

8 ]YgY 'K cWXY 'X]g\_i h]Yfh'XYf '5UWX Yb Yf 'F Uh'k ]WX h][ Y 'H\Ya Yb  
k ]Y 'XYb 'GdcfhdUf\_'GcYfg'i bX'6Øf[ YfUbfhÄ[ Y 'ja  
6Øf[ YfZcfi a "

⊕ 'X]YgYf'K cWXY'ghY\Yb' ]b'5UWX Yb 'Y]b][ Y 'VYXYi hYbXY'G]hni b [ Yb  
Ubž'X]Y 'ZØf'X]Y '6Øf[ Yf'j cb'⊕hYfYggY'gY]b'\_ÖbbhYb''8]YgY  
J YfUbgH'hi b [ Yb'g]bX'b]WX'h'bi f'; Y'Y [ Yb\Y]hYbž'i a 'ØVYf'k ]WX h][ Y  
H\Ya Yb'ni 'X]g\_i h]YfYbž'gcbXYfb'g]Y 'YfÖZbYb'Ui WX'XYb'6Øf[ Yfb  
X]Y'A Ö[ ' ]WX\_Y]hž'U\_h]j 'Ua 'dc'h]gWXYb'; YgWXY\Yb'hY]'ni bY\ a Yb"  
8 Yf'GhUfhgW'i gg'ZÄ'h'Ua '8]YbghU[ ž'XYa ' " 'GYdhYa VYfž'a ]h'XYf  
G]hni b [ 'XYg'6Øf[ YfZcfi a g"

I a '%+'l \f'\_ca a Yb'6Øf[ YfgWUZhi bX'F Uh'ni 'Y]bYf'ÖZYbh]WX Yb  
G]hni b [ 'ja 'G]hni b [ ggUU'XYg'5UWX Yb Yf 'F Uh\Ui gYg'ni gUa a Yb"  
5i Z'XYf '5 [ Yb XU'ghY\Yb'i "U"X]Y '6Øf[ YfUbfhÄ[ Y'ni 'Y]bYa ' h]bm  
ZcfYgh 'Ui Z'XYa '< Ubg!GhYfW\_Yb!D`Uhn'i bX'X]Y'9]bZØ\fi b [ 'Y]bYg  
; fØbdZ]'g'ZØf'XYb'F UXj Yf\_Y\ f''5i WX'Ni gUhngW]'XYf'ZØf'X]Y  
Gi hhbYfghfU» Y'Z]bXYb'9fk Ä\bi b [ ''8]YgY 'H\Ya Yb'g]bX'HY]'Y]bYf  
VfY]hYfYb'8]g\_i gg]cb'ØVYf'J Yf\_Y\fg!'i bX'l a k Y'h[ YghU'hi b [ ' ]b  
XYf'GhUXhž'X]Y 'XUg'9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'XYf'6Øf[ Yf'k ]XYfgd]Y [ Y'h"

## F Uhgg]hni b [ 'i bX '? i `hi fa UbU[ Ya Ybh

8 Yf'A ]h'k cWž' ("GYdhYa VYfž']gh'a ]h'XYf'G]hni b [ 'XYg'F UhYg'XYf  
GhUXh'5UWX Yb 'YVYbZU`g:[ YdfÄ[ hij cb'k ]WX h][ Yb'5gdY\_hYb''8]YgY  
G]hni b [ 'VY [ ]bbh'YVYbZU`g'i a '%+'l \f''< ]YfVY]'k ]fX'XYf'U\_hi Y`Y  
GUWX ghUbX'XYg'; YgUa hdfc'Y\_hg'GdcfhdUf\_'GcYfg'VY\UbXY'hž  
Y]bgW`Y]» ]WX 'Y]bYg'; fi bXgUhnVYgW'i ggYg'ni f  
A i 'h]Zi b\_h]cbg\U`Y''8]Yg' ]gh'Y]b 'YbhgWXY]XYbXYf'GW f]h'h\ ]b'ni

Y]bYa`j YfVYggYfhYb`Gdcfh`i bX` : fY]nY]hUb[ YVch`ZØf`X]Y  
GhUXhVYk c`bYf"

9]b][ Y`k Y]hYfY`H\Ya` Ybž`X]Y`Ui Z`XYf`HU[ YgcfXbi b[ `ghY\Ybž`g]bX  
XYf`@Àfa` U\_h]cbgd`Ub`i bX`XYf` : YghU\_h` 5UWXYb`%- ( ( `i bX`XYf`  
K Y[ `]b`X]Y`8Ya` c\_fUh]Y` "8]Y`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ `a` ]h`XYf`  
J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h`]gh`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yg`9`Ya` Ybh`XYg`ÒZZYbh`]WXYb`  
8]g\_i fgYg`i bX`j cb`[ fc» Yf`6YXYi hi b[ ž`i a` `ni` j YfghY\Ybž`k ]Y`g]W  
X]Y`GhUXh`Yb`hk ]W\_Y`h`\Uh`i bX`k Y`WXY` < YfUi` gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`  
UbghY\Yb"

8Yf`8cb`bYfghU[ ž`) "GYdhYa` VYfž`Vf]b[ h`Y]bY`k Y]hYfY`k ]W]h[ Y`  
G]hni b[ ž`VY]`XYf`XYf`6Yhf]YVgUi` ggW`i gg`ZØf`?i` `hi` f`i bX`H\YUhYf`  
ni`gUa` a` Ybhf]h`"5i` W` \Yf`]Y[ h`XYf`NY]hdi` b\_`i a` `%+` `l` \fž`i bX`]a`  
A` ]hY`di` b\_`highY\Yb`a` Y\fyfY`GUW`ghUbXgVYf]W`hY`"9g`k` ]fX`YfbYi` h`  
ØVYf`XUg` ; YgUa` h`d`fc`Y`\_h`Gdcfh`d`Uf`\_`GcYfg`X]g\_i` h]Yfhž`YVYb`gc`k` ]Y`  
ØVYf`X]Y`7` \cfV]YbbU`Y`&\$&) ž`gck` ]Y`XUg`VYj` c`fghY\Yb`XY`  
GhUXh[ `Ø\Yb`&\$&( "8]Y`J`cfVYfY]hi` b[ Yb`i bX`X]Y`DYfgdY`\_h]` Yb`ZØf`  
XUg`GhUXh[ `Ø\Yb`&\$&) `V]YhYb`Y]bY`gdUbbYb`XY` ; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hž`X]Y`  
\_`i` `hi` fY`Y` ðYb]h]h`h`XYf`GhUXh`ni` ZØf`XYfb"

DUFU`Y`XUni` `hU[ h`XYf`DYfgcbU`i`i bX`J`Yfk`U`hi` b[ gUi`ggW`i`gg`]a`  
F`Uh\Ui`gž`k`c`H\Ya`Yb`k`]Y`XUg`DYfgcbU`[ Yk`]bbi`b[ g\_cbnYdh`  
NI`G5A`A`9B`": ð89B` `gck` ]Y`X]Y`K`Y]hYfYb`hk ]W\_`i` b[ `XYg`  
: UW`VYfY]W`g`? ]bXYfž`ž` [ YbX`i` bX`GW`i` `Y`h\Ya` Uh]g]Yfh`k`YfXYb`"  
9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`k` ]W]h[ Yg`5b`]Y[ Yb`]gh`X]Y`GW`UZZ` b[ `j`cb`j` ]Yf`\U`VYb`  
GhY`Y`b`ZØf`9fn]Y\Yf]`bbYb`]b`XYb`c`ZZYbYb` ; UbnhU[ ggW`i` `Ybž`k` Ug`  
Ui`Z`X]Y`6YXYi` hi` b[ `XYf`ZfØ`\_]bX`]WXYb`9fn]Y\i` b[ `i` bX`6YhfYi`i` b[  
\]bk`Y]gh"

2`ZZYb`h`]WXY`6YfUhi` b[ `i` bX`bYi`Y`  
=b`Zc`fa`Uh]c`b`ggmghYa`Y`

8]Y`GhUXh`5UWXYb` \Uh`\_Øfn`]WXY`Y]b`bYi` Yg`F`Uhg]b`Zc`fa`Uh]c`b`ggmghYa`  
Y]b[ YZØ`fhž`XUg`gY]h`5i` [ i`gh`&\$&( `]b`6Yhf]YV`]gh`8Ua` ]h]g]bX`U`Y`  
\_Øb`Zh[ Yb`G]hni` b[ Ybž`HU[ YgcfXbi` b[ gdi`b\_hY`i` bX`ÒZZYbh`]WXY`  
l`bhYf`U[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`9]bk`c`b`Yf`ni` [ Àb[ `]WXY`i` bX`cb`]bY`Y]bgY`V`Uf`  
=bhYfYgg]YfhY`6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i` bX`6Øf[ Yf`\UVYb`gca` ]h`X]Y`

A Ò[ `]WÀ\_Y]hž'g]WÀ `ØVYf`X]Y`Y]bnY`bYb`HU[ Ygc fXbi b[ gdi b\_hY`ni  
]bZcfa ]YfYb`i bX`[ Y[ YVYbYbZU``g`Ub`XYb`ÒZZYbh]WÀ Yb`6YfUhi b[ Yb  
hY]`ni bY`a Yb``K Y]hYfY`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX`XYb`Ni [ Ub[ `ni  
X]YgYa `GmghYa `Z]bXYb`G]Y`i bhYf`

**\ hhd g. ##f Uhg]b Zc "UUWÀ Yb "XY #di V`]W#**

8]Y`fY[ Y`a À»][ Yb`G]mi b[ Yb`]b`X]YgYf`K cWÀ Y`nY][ Ybž`k ]Y`k ]WÀ h][  
Yg`]ghž`XUgg`X]Y`9]bk c`bYf`]b`XYb`dc`]h]gWÀ Yb`Dfc nYgg`Y]bVYnc[ Yb  
k YfXYb``8 Ug`9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`ZØf`H\Ya Yb`k ]Y`I a k Y`h!  
i bX`J Yf`\_Y`fg[ YghU`hi b[ `gck ]Y`X]Y`\_i `hi fY``Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ `XYf  
GhUXh`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`YbhgWÀ Y]XYbXY`F c``Y`ZØf`X]Y`gh`Xh]gWÀ Y  
; Ya Y]bgWÀ UZh`]b`5UWÀ Yb`"

8]Y`G]mi b[ Yb`X]YgYf`K cWÀ Y`V]YhYb`gca ]h`Y]b`k Yfhj c``Yg`; cfi a  
ZØf`X]Y`8]g`\_i gg]cb`i bX`A ]h[ YghU`hi b[ `XYf`Ni \_i bZh`5UWÀ Ybg`"

8 YhU]`g

**6Ygi WÀ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `X]Y!bUWÀ f]WÀ hYb`"bYh**