

# 8 cfbV]fbg`bYi Yf`6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf': Å» `Yf dUW\_h`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Ub °

A Uf\_i g': Å» `Yf`k i fXY`ni a `bYi Yb`6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`j cb 8 cfbV]fb [ Yk Å`h`" ð`Y]bYa `Øb[ ghYb`ðhYfj ]Yk `Åi » YfhY`Yf`g]W`ØVYf`X]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`X]Y`]\b`]b`gY]bYf`bYi Yb 5a hgnY]h`Yfk UfhYb`": Å» `Yfž`XYf`ni j cf`U`g`H]YZVUi ghUXhfUh hÅh][ `k Uf`i bX`Xi fW` ; YV]`?fYVYf`ni f`Dc`]h]\_`a`ch]j ]Yfh k i fXYž`ZØ`h`Y`g]W`bUW`gY]bYa `K U`g]Y[ `j cf`U`Ya ØVYfk Å`h][ hj cb`XYa `Ni gd fi W`XYf`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ "`GY]bY GWk Yfdi b\_hgYhni b[ Yb`i a ZUggYb`<cWk UggYfgW`i hn`gck ]Y ]bY`g]W`YfY`ðZfUghfi \_hi f`"9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`5b`]Y[ Yb` : Å» `Yfg`]gh X]Y`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf`F UXk Y[ Yž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`XYb 6YfY]W`Yb`6cV`YhhYb`i bX`A ÒW`\_YVi f`"9f`a ÒW`hY U`hU[ ghUi [ `]W`Y`J YfV]bXi b[ Yb`ZØf`DYbX`Yf.]bbYb`i bX [ `Y]W`nY]h][ `UhhfU`\_h]j Y` : fY]nY]hfc i hYb`gW`UZZYb`"Ni XYa ` \Uh : Å» `Yf`Y]bY`gdcfh`]W`Y`J Yf[ Ub[ Yb`Y]hž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]a : i » VU`ž`k Ug`gY]b`/ Ua`d^Y`]d/



A Uf\_i g': Å» `Yf`k i fXY`ni a `bYi Yb`6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`j cb`8 cfbV]fb [ Yk Å`h`" ð`Y]bYa `Øb[ ghYb`ðhYfj ]Yk `Åi » YfhY`Yf`g]W`ØVYf`X]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`X]Y`]\b`]b`gY]bYf`bYi Yb`5a hgnY]h`Yfk UfhYb` : Å» `Yfž`XYf`ni j cf`U`g`H]YZVUi ghUXhfUh`hÅh][ `k Uf`i bX`Xi fW` ; YV]

?fYVYf'ni f'Dc`h]\_`a ch]j ]Yfh:k i fXYžZØ\`hY`g]W\`bUW\`gY]bYa  
K U\`g]Y[ `j cf`U`Ya `ØVYfk Å`h][`h] cb`XYa `Ni gdfi W\`XYf  
6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ ``GY]bY`GW\k Yfdi b\_hgYhni b[ Yb`i a ZUggYb  
<cW\k UggyfgW\i hn`gck ]Y`Y]bY`g]W\YfY` ðZfUghfi `\_hi f"

9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`5b`Y] [ Yb`i: Å»`Yfg`]gh`X]Y`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf  
F UXk Y [ Yž]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`XYb`6YfY]W\Yb`6cV`YhhYb`i bX  
A ÒW`\_YVi f``9f`a ÒW\hY`U`hU[ ghUi [ `]W\Y`J YfV]bXi b[ Yb`ZØf  
DYbX`Yf.]bbYb`i bX`[ `Y]W\`nY]h][ `UhhfU`\_hj Y`i: fY]nY]hfc i hYb`gW\UZZYb"  
Ni XYa ` \Uh: Å»`Yf`Y]bY`gdcfh]W\Y`J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]hž]bgVYgcbXYfY  
]a`i: i »VU`ž`k Ug`gY]b`9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`ZØf`gdcfh]W\Y`6Y`Ub[ Y  
i bhYfghfY]W\h"

J Yf`\_Y\fg`cbnYdhY`i bX`K c\bfUi a`

9]b`VYXYi hYbXYg`H\Ya U`ZØf`X]Y`GhUXhYbhk ]W`\_i b[ `]gh`X]Y  
dchYbn]Y`Y`5bg]YX`i b[ `j cb`¿95`Ui Z`XYa `?]\_U!5fYU``: Å»`Yf  
nY][`hY`g]W\`dcg]h]j` [ Y[ YbØVYf`X]YgYf`≠XYž`ghY`hY`YXcW\`\_`Ufž  
XUgg`Y]b`Xi fW\XUW\hYg`J Yf`\_Y\fg`cbnYdh`i bYf`Àgg`]W\`]ghž`i a`X]Y  
5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`XUg`VYghY\YbXY`GhfU»Yb`gmghYa`ni  
a ]b]a ]YfYb`` ð`X]YgYa`Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[ `d`Ubh`Yfž`U`Y`fY`Yj UbhYb  
5\_hYi fY`ni gUa a Ybni Vf]b[ Ybž`i a`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]hg`U[ Y`Ua  
8cfbV]fbYf`6U\`b\`cZ`ni`j`YfVYggYfb"

?i fnY`K YfVYY]bV`YbXi b[ `

;`Y]W\`nY]h][`g]Y\`h: Å»`Yf`[ fc»Yb`6YXUfZ`Ub`Y]ghVUfYa`K c\bfUi a  
gck ]Y`?]bXYfVYhfYi i b[ gd`ÅhnYb`]a`GhUXhhY`]F c\fvUW``9]b  
K c\`bVUi dfc`Y`\_h`]b`X]YgYa`i; YV]Yh`a`i gghY`Ui Z[ fi bX`ZY`\YbXYf  
:]bUbn]Yfi b[ ` [ Yghc`dd`h`k YfXYbž`k Ug`X]Y`8]g`\_i gg]cb`ØVYf  
ni`\_ØbZh][`bchk YbX][`Y`9fk Y]hYfi b[ Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ui W\`ZØf  
Ghi X]YfYbXYbk c\bi b[ Ybž`Ub\Y]nhY``8Yf`6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`nY][`h`g]W\  
cZZYb`ZØf`; Ygd`fÅW\Y`a`]h`dchYbn]Y`Yb`Dfc`Y`\_hdUf`hbYfb"

: ]bUbn]Y`Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XYf`; Ya Y]bXYb`

8]Y`U`\_hi Y`Y`<Ui g\U`hg`U[ Y`XYf`GhUXh`ghY\`h: Å»`Yf`YVYbZU`g`j`cf  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb``8Yf`<Ui g\U`hg]cfUb`gW\`U[ `ZØf`&\$&) `g]Y\`h

Y]bY' ? Øfni b [ 'XYf'Ui ZYbXYb'5i g[ UVYb'i a '%' 'DfcnYbhj cfž  
k À\fybX' [ 'Y]WLnY]h] [ 'þj Ygh]h]cbYb' ]b' < Ò\Y'j cb' ( + 'A ' ]cbYb'9i fc  
[ Yd`Ub'h'g]bX": À» `Yf`VYhc b hž`XUgg`X]Y`8 UgY]bgj c fgc f [ Y`Df]cf]hÀh  
\Uh'i bX' [ fÒ» YfY' þj Ygh]h]cbYb'j cfYfgh'ni fØW\_ [ YghY`h'k YfXYb  
a ØggYb" `8 ]Y`@U [ Y' ]gh'b]W`h'bi f' ]b'8 cfbV]fb`Ub [ YgdUbbh/  
nU`fY]W`Y'; Ya Y]bXYb' ]b'2 ghYffY]W`gY\Yb'g]W`a ]h`À\`b`]W`Yb  
GW`k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb' \_cbZfcbh]Yfh"

@Ui h`\_ca a i bU`"Uh` \UVYb'j ]Y`Y'; Ya Y]bXYb'ghU [ b]YfYbXY  
9]bbU`a Ybžk À\fybX`X]Y`5i g[ UVYb'Ui Z[ fi bX'ghY][ YbXYf  
; Y\À`hYf'i bX`6Ui \_cghYb'ghY][ Yb" `5i W`X]Y`þhY [ fUh]cb'j cb  
; YZØW`hYhYb'i bX`X]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Ybž`X]Y`Ui g`XYf`DUbXYa ]Y  
gck ]Y`XYb`XYa c [ fUd`\]gW`Yb'9bhk ]W`i b [ Yb`fYgi `h]YfYbž`VY`UghYb  
X]Y': ]bUbnYb" `5b [ Yg]W`hg`X]YgYf`\_ca d`YI Yb`G]hi Uh]cb`UddY` ]Yfh  
: À» `Yf`Ub`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h'j cb`FYZcfa Ybž'i a`XYf`k UW`gYbXYb  
6Y`Ughi b [ `Xi fW`bYi Y`5i Z[ UVYb'ni `VY [ Y [ bYb"

8YbbcW`g]Y`h'g]W`XYf`6Øf [ Yfa Y]ghYf`cdh]a ]gh]gW`ž`\_Y]bYfY  
Dfc`Y`\_hY`ni b`ÀW`gh`fYU` ]g]YfYb'ni ` \_ØbbYbž`k À\fybX`X]Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Y  
G]hi Uh]cb`XYf`GhUXh`UbU`mg]Yfh`k ]fX": À» `Yf`d`Ub`hž`GmbYf [ ]Yb  
nk ]gW`Yb`þbYbghUXh'i bX`A YggYdUf`\_ni `gW`UZZYb'i bX`VYggYfY  
6i gj YfV]bXi b [ Yb`ni `YhUV` ]YfYbž'i a`X]Y`5hhfU`\_hj ]h`h`XYf`GhUXh'ni  
Yf\Ò\Yb" `8UVY]`\_f]h]g]Yfh`Yf' [ `Y]W`LnY]h] [ `X]Y`a`ca`YbhUb  
i bni fY]W`YbXY`9bhk ]W`i b [ `XYg`GÀ [ YUfYU`g'i bX`XYb`ZY`\YbXYb  
\_`UfYb`9bhk ]W`i b [ gd`Ub`ZØf`X]YgY': `ÀW`Y"

þg [ YgUa`h'ghY\Yb': À» `Yf'i bX`X]Y`GhUXh'8cfbV]fb'j cf'j ]Y`Yb  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Ybž`X]Y`ghfUhY [ ]gW`Y`D`Ubi b [ Yb'i bX'j ]Y`gY]h] [ Y  
; Ygd f`ÀW`Y`a` ]h'i bhYfgW` ]YX` ]W`Yb'5\_hYi fYb`YfZcfXYfb" `8Yf  
6Øf [ Yfa Y]ghYf' ]gh`YbhgW`c`ggYbž'a ]h`Y]bYa `Xi fW`XUW`hYb'5bgUhn  
Ub`X]Y`H\Ya Yb`\YfUbn [ Y\Yb'i bX`X]Y' [ Ygi bX\Y]h]W`Yb`gck ]Y  
gc n]U`Yb`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`6Øf [ Yf'ni `VYfØW\_g]W`h] [ Yb"

Cfh`XYg'; YgW`Y\Yb`g8YhU]`g`ni f`A`Y`Xi b [ K`Ug` ]gh  
dUgg]Yfh3K U`\Yb`þ`k`Y`W`Yb`f`Y [ ]cbYb38cfbV]fb; YbUi Yf`C`fh  
VY`\_Ubbh38cfbV]fbž`2 ghYffY]W`6YghY`f`YZYfYbnj c`"Uh

---

Gci fW`. `X]Y!b UW`f]W`hYb"Uh

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh