

# B Yi k U\`Yb`]b`J ÒgYbXcfZ. `6Øf[ Yf`ZcfXYfb 9\ f`]W\ \_Y]h`i bX`GhUV`]`hÀh°

⊕`J ÒgYbXcfZ`gcf[ h`Y]b`XfUa Uh]gW\Yf`A UW\hk YW\gY`ZØf  
5i ZfY[ i b[ .`B UW\`XYa `F ØW\_hf]hh`j cb`6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`< UbbYg  
?cnU\`UVYb`gÀa h`]W\Y`A UbXUhUfY`XYf` : D² `]\fY`F ØW\_hf]hhY  
Ub[ Y\_ØbX][ h`?Yfgh]b`@]YV`ž`V]g\Yf][ Y` : D² !; Ya Y]bXYfÀh]b  
i bX`C fhgdUfhY]!C VZfUi `GhY`j YfhfYhYfž`Yf\_`ÀfhY. `9]b`BYi ghUfh  
]gh`i bUi gk Y]W\`]W\ž`i a `XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`6Øf[ Yf  
ni fØW\_ni [ Yk ]bbYb`i bX`J ÒgYbXcfZ`Ui Z`Y]bYb`ghUV`]`Yb`K Y[  
ni `ZØ\fyb" `8]Y`C ddcg]h]cb`ZcfXYfh`bi b`i bj YfnØ[ `]W\  
BYi k U\`Ybž`XU`X]Y`U\_hi Y`Y`G]hi Uh]cb`U`g`b]W\h`hfU[ VUf  
Ub[ YgY\`Yb`k ]fX" `8]Y`6Øf[ Yf`k UfhYb`[ YgdUbbh`Ui Z`X]Y  
bÀW\ghYb`GW\ f]hhY`i bX`XUg`Ub[ YghfYVhY`N]Y`ž`[ Ya Y]bgUa  
a ]h`XYf`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `k ]YXYf`Ui Z`Y]bYb`Y\`f`]W\Yb`i bX  
j Yf`Àgg`]W\Yb`?i fg`ni `[ Y`Ub[ Ybž`k ]Y`bcYb"Uh`VYf]W\hYhY"  
BYi ghUfh`U`g`7\`UbW`8Yf`F ØW\_hf]hh`]b`J ÒgYbXcfZ`nY][ hž  
/ Ua d^Y`d/



⊕`J ÒgYbXcfZ`gcf[ h`Y]b`XfUa Uh]gW\Yf`A UW\hk YW\gY`ZØf  
5i ZfY[ i b[ .`B UW\`XYa `F ØW\_hf]hh`j cb`6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`< UbbYg?  
cnU\`UVYb`gÀa h`]W\Y`A UbXUhUfY`XYf` : D² `]\fY`F ØW\_hf]hhY`Ub[ Y\_ØbX][ h`  
?Yfgh]b`@]YV`ž`V]g\Yf][ Y` : D² !; Ya Y]bXYfÀh]b`i bX`C fhgdUfhY]!

C VZfUi 'GhY`j YfhfYhYfz'Yf\_`ÄfhY. ' 9]b`BYi ghUfh]ghi bUi gk Y]W`]Wž  
i a`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`ni fØW\_ni [ Yk ]bbYb`i bX`J ÒgYbXcfZ  
Ui ZY]bYb`ghUV]`Yb`K Y[ `ni `ZØ`fYb" `8]Y`C ddcg]h]cb`ZcfXYfh`bi b  
i bj YfnØ[ `]W`BYi k U\`Ybž`XU`X]Y`U\_hi Y``Y`G]hi Uh]cb`U`g`b]W`h  
hfU[ VUf`Ub[ YgY\`Yb`k ]fX" `8]Y`6Øf[ Yf`k UfhYb`[ YgdUbbh`Ui Z`X]Y  
b`ÅW`ghYb`G`W`f]hY`i bX`XUg`Ub[ YghfYVhY`N]Y`ž[ Ya`Y]bgUa`a`h`XYf  
6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `k ]YXYf`Ui ZY]bYb`Y`f`]W`Yb`i bX`j Yf`Ägg`]W`Yb`?i fg  
ni`[ Y`Ub[ Yb`ž`k ]Y`bcYb`"Uh`VYf]W`hYhY"

BYi ghUfh`U`g`7`UbW`

8Yf`F`ØW`hf]h]b`J ÒgYbXcfZ`nY][ hž`k ]Y`k ]W`h][ `BYi UbZ`Äb[ Y`]b  
j YfgW`]YXYbYb`@YVYbgVYfY]W`Yb`gY]b`\_`ÖbbYb" `9]b`BYi ghUfh`\_`Ubb  
b]W`h`bi f`Ui Z`dc`h]gW`Y`G]hi Uh]cbYb`Ub[ Yk YbXYh`k YfXYbž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W`]a`dYfg`Öb`]W`Yb`6YfY]W`Y]bY`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXY  
K YbXi b[ `Vf]b[ Yb" `B UW`Y]bYa`F`ØW`gW`U[ `cXYf`Y]bYf`?f]gY`[ ]Vh  
Yg`c`Zi`X]Y`A`Ö[ `]W`\_Y]hž`bYi Y`K`Y[ Y`ni`[ Y`Yb`i bX`g]W`gY`Vghni  
Yb`hXYW`\_Yb" `I`b`hYfgh`Ø`h`nYbXY`G`hfUhY[ ]Yb`Ui`g`[ YXUb`\_Ybk`Y`h`"XY  
VYhc`bYb`X]Y`K`]W`h][ `\_Y]hž`g]W`Ui`Z`g]W`gY`Vghni`\_`cbnYbhf]YfYb  
i bX`HfUi Yf`ØVYf`U`hY`NY]hYb`ni`ni`UggYb" `8 Ug`VYk`i`gghY`@cg`UggYb  
i bX`X]Y`F`YZYI ]cb`ØVYf`j`Yf[ Ub[ YbY`9b`hgW`Y]Xi b[ Yb`\_`ÖbbYb  
`Y`ZYbž`i`a`D`Uhm`ZØf`bYi`Y`N]Y`Y`i bX`Hf`Äi`a`Y`ni`gW`UZZYb"

⊖, VYf[ Ub[ gd`UgYb`\_`Ubb`Yg`Ui W`]\`]ZFY]W`gY]bž`X]Y`K`cfhY  
VYfØ`a`hYf`DYfgcbYb`k ]Y`>?"`F`ck`b[ `]a` ; YX`ÄW`hb]g`ni`VY`U`hYbž  
X]Y`Ui`g`K`]Xf][ `\_Y]hYb`Y`fj`cf[ Y[ Ub[ Yb`]gh`i bX`]Y`fYfgY]hg`a`]h  
BYi UbZ`Äb[ Yb`\_`Äa`d`ZHY" `Gc`W`Y ; YgW`]W`hYb`]bgd]f]YfYb`i bX  
nY][ Ybž`XUgg`Y`XYfž`Y[ U`k ]Y`Y`fUi`g`ZcfXYfb`X`X]Y`I`a`gh`ÄbXY  
YfgW`Y]bYbž`X]Y`A`Ö[ `]W`\_Y]h`\`Uhž`gY]bY`9fn`Ä`i`b[ `bYi`ni  
gW`fY]VYb`i bX`DYfgdY`\_h]j`Yb`ni`j`Yf`ÄbXYfb" `9]b`BYi ghUfhž`gY]Yg`]b  
XYf`Dc`h]\_`cXYf`]a`dYfg`Öb`]W`Yb`@YVYbž`]gh`X]Y`7`UbW`ž`XYb  
Y][ YbYb`K`Y[ `ni`Z]bXYb`i bX`g]W`a`]h`bYi Yf`9b`hgW`c`ggYb`Y]h`Ui`Z  
X]Y`Ni`\_i`b`Zi`ni`\_`cbnYbhf]YfYb"

?i fnY`K`YfVYY]bV`YbXi b[

C`fh`XYg` ; YgW`Y`Y`bg`8`Y`hU]`g`ni`f`A`Y`Xi`b[ ; YbUi Yf`C`fh  
VY`\_`Ubb`h3J`ÒgYbXcfZ`ž`2`ghYffY]W`6YghY`F`YZYfYb`n`bcYb`"Uh`K`Y]hYfY  
E`i`Y`Yb[ YXUb`\_Ybk`Y`h`"XY

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Gci fW. 'X]Y!b UW f]W hYb "Uh

8YhJ]`g

6Ygi W Yb 'G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. 'X]Y!b UW f]W hYb "bYh