

Dc`nY]U_h]cb`]b`5`hYb_]fWk Yb.`- : U\ fYf
ni`gWk bY`Yfk]gWk h

Dc`nY]a Y`Xi b[Yb`ØVYf; YgWk]bX][_Y]hg_c bhfc`Yb`]a`?fY]g
BYi k]YX`j cb`XYf`Dc`nY]X]fY_h]cb`BYi k]YX`# \Y]b.
CfXbi b[gk]Xf][_Y]hYbj YfZU\ fYb`Y]b[Y`Y]hYh"

; YgWk]bX][_Y]hg_c bhfc`Yb`
J Yf_Y\ fgg]Wk Yf\Y]h`]a` : c_i g

⊖`Y]bYf`5_h]cb`ni`f`9f\Ø\i b[`XYf`J Yf_Y\ fgg]Wk Yf\Y]h`ZØ\ fhY`X]Y
Dc`nY]]bgdY_h]cb`5`hYb_]fWk Yb`]b`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a`]h`Øfh`]Wk Yb`
[6Y\ØfXYb` : YgWk \]bX\]\[_Y\]hg_c bhfc`Yb`Xi`fWk`"8\]Yg`\[YgWU\`\]a`
GhUXh\[YV\]Yh`5`hYb_\]fWk Yb`i`bX`n\]Y`hY`XUfUi`ZUVž`X\]Y`9\]b\U`hi`b\[`XYf`
: YgWk \]bX\]\[_Y\]hgVY\[fYbni`b\[Yb`ni`ØVYfk`UWk Yb`"](#)

[K`À\ fYbX`X\]YgYf`?cbhfc`Yb`Ua`A`\]hk`cWk`ž`XYb`\\$`"\\$+`&\\$&\(`ž`
k`i`fXYb`bYi`b` : U\fnYi`\[ZØ\ fYf`\]XYbh\]Zn\]Yfhž`X\]Y`X\]Y`Yf`Ui`VhY`
<ØW`gh\[YgWk \]bX\]\[_Y\]h`ØVYfgWk f\]hhYb`\UhhYb`"8\]Y`YfZc`fXYf`\]Wk Yb`
A`U`bU\`a`Yb`k`i`fXYb`Y\]b\[Y`Y\]hYhž`i`a`J`Yfk`Ufbi`b\[Yb`c`XYf`
CfXbi`b\[gk \]Xf\]\[_Y\]hYbj`YfZU\ fYb`Ybhgd`fYWk YbX`Xi`fWk`ni`ZØ\ fYb`"](#)

[8\]Y`FYU`h\]cb`XYf`Dc`nY\]`Ui`Z` : YgWk \]bX\]\[_Y\]hgØVYfgWk fY\]hi`b\[Yb`
\]gh`j`cb`\[fc`»Yf`6YXYi`hi`b\[ž`XU`X\]Yg`XUni`VY\]hf`A\[hž`X\]Y`G\]Wk Yf\Y\]h`
Ui`ZXYb`GhfU`»Yb`ni`\[Yk`À\ f`Y\]ghYb`"8i`fWk`fY\[Y`a`À`»\]\[Y`?cbhfc`Yb`
i`bX`c`cbgYei`YbhYg`<UbXY`b`\[Y\[Yb`J`Yfgh`Ø`Y`k`YfXYb`dchYbn\]Y`Y`
: YZU\ fYb`a`\]b\]a`\]Yfhi`bX`XUg`F\]g\]_c`j`cb`i`b`Z`Yb`fYXi`n\]Yfh`"](#)

[9g`\]gh`k`\]Wk\]h\[ž`XUgg` : U\ fYf`X\]Y` : YgWk \]bX\]\[_Y\]hgVY\[fYbni`b\[Yb`
fYgdY_h\]YfYb`i`bX`j`YfUbhk`cfhi`b\[gVYk`i`ggh`ZU\ fYb`ž`i`a`X\]Y`
G\]Wk Yf\Y\]h`U`Yf`J`Yf`_Y\ fghY\]`bY\`a`Yf`ni`\[Yk`À\ f`Y\]ghYb`"8\]Y`
Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY\]h`nk`\]gWk Yb`XYf`Dc`nY\]`i`bX`XYf` : Ya`Y\]bXY`gd\]Y`h`"](#)

Y]bY`YbhgWXY]XYbXY`Fc`Y`VY]`XYf`8i fW`gYhni_b[`j.cb
JYf_Y`fgfY[Y`b`i_bX`XYf`:`OfXYfi_b[`Y]bYg`g]WXYfYb
:U`fj_Yf`U`hYbg"

8]Y`Dc`[nY]]bgdY_h]c.b`5`hYb_]fW`Yb`ghY`h`ZOf`F`ØW`ZfU[Yb`ni`f
JYfZØ[i_b[`i_bX`UfVY]hYh`_cbh]bi_]Yf`]W`XUfUbž`X]Y
JYf_Y`fgg]WXYf`Y]h`i]b`XYf`FY[]cb`ni`j_YfVYggYfb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i_bg`Ui_Z.`X]Y!bUW`f]W`hYb`"bYh