

C $nUdZh^{\circ}]g^{\circ}$. '9fZc`[fY]WXYf '5 i ZhU_h 'XYg HÒ[]b[Yf 'J c`_gZYghYg '&\$&(

 $8 \ Ug'HO[\]b[\ Yf'Jc`_gZYgh']gh'YfOZZbYh''60f[\ Yfa\ Y]ghYf \\ K \]bX\cfgh'nUdZhY'XUg'YfghY'6]Yf'Ub'i bX'nU\`fY]WXY'; \ AghY \\ ZY]YfhYb'VY]a 'hfUX]h]cbgfY]WXYb'5i ZhU_h''$

8 UgʻHÒ[]b[YfʻJc`_gZYgh'&\$&(`\UhʻUa '%"'5i[igh'a]h'Y]bYa ZYgh`]W\YbʻIa ni[ibX'Y]bYa 'hfUX]h]cbY``Ybʻ5bnUdZYbʻXifW\6Øf[YfaY]ghYfʻ8f"'HcV]UgʻK]bX\cfgh'VY[cbbYb"'8]YgYg VYXYihYbXY'9fY][b]gʻn]Y\hʻb]W\hʻbifʻX]Yʻ6Øf[YfʻXYfʻGhUXhʻUbžgcbXYfbʻZÒfXYfhʻUiW\X]Y``c_U`Y'; YaY]bgW\UZhʻibX`nY][h'X]Y GhÀf_YʻXYfʻHfUX]h]cbYbʻ]bʻXYfʻFY[]cb"

9]b: YghXYf; Ya Y]bgWXUZh

8 UgʻX]YgʻÀ\f][YʻJc`_gZYghžʻUbʻXYa ʻYhk Uʻ%\$\$\$`A YbgWXYbhY]`bU\a Ybžʻ\UhʻY]bYʻVYgcbXYfYʻ6YXYi hi b[ʻZØfʻX]Yʻ`c_UʻY

→XYbh]hÀhʻi bXʻXYbʻNi gUa a Yb\UʻhʻXYfʻ; Ya Y]bgWXUZhʻʻJYfhfYhYf
j cbʻØVYfʻY]bYa ʻ8 i hnYbXʻcfhgUbgÀgg][YbʻJYfY]bYbʻk UfYbʻUbʻXYa
Vi bhYbʻI a ni [ʻVYhY]`][hʻʻ8 Uni ʻnÀ\`hʻUi WXʻY]bYʻ; fi ddYʻj cbʻfi bX
)\$ʻ; ÀghYbʻUi gʻGWXk UfnYbVYf[ʻ]bʻGUWXgYbžʻX]YʻXUb__Y]bYf

`Ub[ʻÀ\f][YbʻDUfhbYfgWXUZhʻa]hʻXYa ʻFchYbʻ?fYi nʻUbk YgYbXʻg]bX''
8]YgYʻJYfV]bXi b[ž'X]YʻgY]hʻXYa ʻ: U```XYfʻA Ui YfʻVYghY\hž'nY][hž
k]YʻJc`_gZYghYʻ6fØW_Ybʻnk]gWXYbʻj YfgWX]YXYbYbʻFY[]cbYb
gWX`U[Ybʻ_ObbYb''

$?i hi fY Y < O Ydi b_hY$

I a '%+.' \$'I \f'VY[Ubb'Y]b'hfUX]h]cbY``Yg'GhUbX_cbnYfhž'XUg'Xi fWXXYb'Aig]_j YfY]b'K]b\Of]b['ibX'X]Y'6UbX' X 'F]YXYfUi Z[Y`cW_Yfh'ki fXY"': Øf'j]Y`Y'5bk c\bYf']gh'XUg'J c`_gZYgh'Y]bY

; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž``c_U`Y`A i g]_'i bX'?i `hi f`ni 'ZY]Yfb"' K Ybb'X]Y HÒ[]b[Yf`fi ZYbž'g]bX`k]f`ni f`GhY``Y $^{\circ}$ ž'VY_fÀZh][hY`8]f][Ybh 5`Yl UbXYf`G]b_cj]Wh'X]Y`6YXYi hi b['XYf'J YfUbghU`hi b['ZØf'X]Y Òfh`]W\Yb'A i g]_Yf"

9]b k Y]hYfYg >U\f j c ``Yf < O\Ydi b_hY

6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf'K]bX\cfgh'hUh'gY]b'6YghYg'VY]a '5bnUdZYbž'XUg X]Yga U``c\bY'FY_cfXj Yfgi W\'j Yf`]YZ''8cW\'XYbbcW\'k UfYb'X]Y ; ÀghY'VY[Y]ghYfhž'U`g'X]Y'?fØ[Y'gW\bY```[YZØ``h'kifXYb''8]YgY [Yd`UbhY'9fÒZZbib['a]h'Y]bYa 'ZY]Yf`]W\Yb'5bgh]W\'XYf'6]Yf_fØ[Y [Y\Òfh'ni 'XYb'F]hi U`Ybž'X]Y'XUg'Jc`_gZYgh'gc'VYgcbXYfg'a UW\Yb"

$I bhYf \ U`hi b[ZØf' > b[i b X 5`h]$

 $8]Y `J YfUbhk cfh`]WX Yb `` UhhY b `ZØf` YXYg`5`hY f`Yhk Ug`]a ``5b[YVch'' 8]Y `9fk UWX gYbYb `_cbbhYb` VY]a `; Yb]Y `> Yb `Zf]gWX Yf` 6fchnY]hYb i bX `_Ø\ `Yb `; YhfÀb_Yb `Ybhgd UbbYb ž`k À\ fYbX `X]Y `` 1 b[Yb 6Ygi WX Yf` <math>\Rightarrow$ hYfYggY `Ub `XYb 'j YfgWX]YXYbYb \Rightarrow U\f[YgWX À ZhYb 'i bX Gd]Y `ghÀbXY `nY][hYb "`Gc` WX Y `5_h]j]hÀhYb `ZÒfXYfb `b]WX h'bi f` XYb GdU >> ž'gcbXYfb `Ui WX `XYb `gcn]U`Yb `5i ghUi gWX `]bbYf\U`V `XYf ; Ya Y]bgWX UZh"

5 i gV`]W_ i bX 6YXYi hi b[

8 UgʻHÒ[]b[YfʻJc`_gZYghʻ]ghʻk Y]hʻa Y\fʻU`gʻbi fʻY]bYʻ: Y]Yfʻ ʻYgʻ]gh Y]bYʻD`UhhZcfa ži a ʻX]Yʻ[Ya Y]bgUa Yʻ?i `hi fʻi bXʻX]Yʻ`c_U`Y ⇒XYbh]hÀhʻni ʻghÀf_Yb"ʻA]hʻXYfʻ5bk YgYb\Y]hʻVYXYi hYbXYf DYfgÒb`]WX_Y]hYbžʻk]YʻXYfʻ<Y]a Uha]b]ghYf]bʻA Uf]cbʻGWX]YXYfʻi bX 7 GI!; YbYfU`gY_fYhÀfʻA Ufh]bʻ<i VYfžʻYf\À`hʻXUgʻ: Yghʻni gÀhn`]WXYg; Yk]WXhʻi bXʻ5bYf_Ybbi b[ʻØVYfʻX]YʻGhUXh[fYbnYbʻ\]bUi g"'8 Ug 9b[U[Ya Ybhʻgc`WXYfʻJYfhfYhYfʻi bhYfghfY]WXh'X]YʻK]WXh][_Y]hʻj cb HfUX]h]cbYbʻ]bʻXYfʻ\Yi h][YbʻNY]h'

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX'_Ubb'[YgU[h'k YfXYbž'XUgg'XUg'Jc`_gZYgh']b HÒ[]b['b]W\h'bi f'Y]b'9fY][b]g']a '?U`YbXYf']ghž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ Zi bXUa YbhU`'ni f'GhÀf_i b['XYf'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'i bX'ni f': ÒfXYfi b[$XYg'_i `hi fY``Yb'9fVYg'VY]hfÀ[h''A]h'YXYa `$J\backslash f'k]fX`X]Y \\ JYfVi bXYb\backslash Y]h'XYf'AYbgWXYb'i bhYfY]bUbXYf'i bX'ni `]\backslash fYf'<Y]aUh kY]hYf'[YZYgh][h''$

B5;

8 Y hU1 c

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "b Yh