



HY]bU\ a Y'Ub'5\_hj]hÅhYb'ni' a ch]j]YfYb"

J]Y`ZÀ`h][Y': ÒfXYfa Ò[ `]W\ \_Y]hYb`Xi fW\ `XYb  
? fY]g' [ YbXf]b[

7\ f]gh]bY': fUb\_Yf`ž`X]Y'; YgW\ ÀZhgz\ fYf]b`XYg' fY]g' [ YbXf]b[ gž  
dfÀgYb]h]YfhY'ni XYa`X]Y'i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\ Yb`A Ò[ `]W\ \_Y]hYb`ž`X]Y  
š [ YbX`]W\ Yb`ni f`J YfZØ[ i b[ `ghY\Yb"l bhYf`VYgh]a a hYb  
6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`\_ÒbbYb`Ni gW\ ØggY`ZØf`6]`Xi b[ ga U» bU\ a Ybž  
: fY]nY]hU\_hj]hÅhYb`k]Y`NY`hU[ Yf`i bX`š [ YbXZU\ fhYb`gck]Y`ZØf  
Dfc`Y`\_hY`i bX`6Ui a U» bU\ a Yb`VYU bhfU[ h`k YfXYb"8]YgY  
l bhYfghØhni b[ `]gh`YggYbn]Y`ž`i a`X]Y`? ]bXYf`i bX`š [ YbX`]W\ Yb`]b  
]\fYf': fY]nY]h[ YghU`hi b[ `i bX`dYfgØb`]W\ Yb`9bhk]W`i b[ `ni  
ZØfXYfb"

9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`XYf`J YfY]bY`i bX`XYfYb`9fZc`[ Y

8]Y`F YgcbUbn`Ui ZX]Y': ÒfXYfa U» bU\ a Yb`k Uf`Xi fW\ k Y[ `dcg]h]j " "  
?`Ui g`< YfbYgž`XYf`š [ YbXVYUi ZhfU[ hY`XYf'; Ya Y]bXYž`XUb`\_hY  
b]W\ h`bi f`7\ f]gh]bY': fUb\_Yf`ZØf`\fY`l bhYfghØhni b[ `ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\  
U`Yb`š [ YbX`Y]hYfb`ZØf`\f`9b[ U[ Ya Ybh"J cb`j YfgW\]YXYbYb  
J YfY]bYb`k i fXYb`5bhfÀ[ Y`ZØf`Y]bY': ÒfXYfi b[ `[ YghY`h`8]Y`8 š  
9bgXcfZ`VYU bhfU[ hY`ZØf`%, ' `š [ YbX`]W\ Yž`X]Y`DZUXZ]bXYf`Gh"; Ycf[  
ZØf`" +ž`X]Y`GW\ ØhnYb[ YgY`gW\ UZh`9XY`k Y]» `K c`ZgVUW\ `ZØf`%) `i bX  
X]Y`? ]fk U[ Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`9bgXcfZ`ZØf`j]Yf`š [ YbX`]W\ Y"8]YgY  
=b]h]Uhj]Yb`ZØ\ fYb`XUni ž`XUgg`X]Y`8 š`a ]h) (- \$`9i fcž`X]Y  
DZUXZ]bXYf`a ]h`%%\$`9i fcž`X]Y`GW\ ØhnYb`a ]h`() \$`9i fc`i bX`X]Y  
? ]fk U[ Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`a ]h`%&\$`9i fc`i bhYfghØhnh`k YfXYb"

6YXYi hi b[ `XYf': ÒfXYfi b[ `ZØf`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh  
š [ YbX`]W\ Yf

8]Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`l bhYfghØhni b[ `XYf`š [ YbXUfVY]h]gh]j cb`[ fc» Yf  
6YXYi hi b[ `ž`b]W\ h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y`Y]bnY`bYb`J YfY]bYž`gcbXYfb`ZØf`X]Y  
[ YgUa hY'; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`G]Y`gW\ UZh`Y]bYb`F Ui a ž]b`XYa  
š [ YbX`]W\ Y`ni gUa a Yb`\_ca a Ybž`\fY': À\][ \_Y]hYb`Ybhk]W`\_Y`b`i bX  
k]W\ h][ Y`gcn]U`Y`? cbhU`\_hY`\_bØdZYb`\_ÒbbYb"9g]gh`Y]b`GW\ f]h]b

F]W\hi b[ 'Y]bYf'U\_h]j Yb'i bX'Yb[ U[ ]YfhYb'bÅW\ghYb'; YbYfUh]cbž  
X]Y' ]b'XYf'@U[ Y']ghž'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'ni 'ØVYfbY\ a Yb'i bX']\fY  
: Å\[\_Y]hYb' ]b'XYf'; YgY`gW\UZh'ni 'bi hnYb"'8i fW\ 'X]YgY  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk ]gW\Yb'; Ya Y]bXYž'J YfY]bYb'i bX'XYa  
?fY]g† [ YbXf]b[ 'k ]fX'XYi h]W\ž'k ]Y'k ]W\h][ 'Yg']ghž'X]Y' † [ YbX'ni  
ZØfXYfb'i bX']\bYb'DYfgdY\_h]j Yb'ni 'V]YhYb"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh