: `c\ a Āf\_hY`V]YhYb`Y]bY`k Yfhj c``Y ; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hž[ YVfUi W`hY
; Y[YbghĀbXY`Ub`bYi Y`6Yg]hnYf`ni `Vf]b[ Yb`i bX`gca ]h`ni f
JYfa Y]Xi b[`j cb`A Ø``VY]ni hfU[ Yb`` 9]b` : `c\ a Uf_h`\_Ubb`]b
j]Y`Yf`Y]`<]bg]W`h`Y]b` ; Yk]bb`gY]b ž`]bg]gh]YfYb`GhfcVY``i bX
6YfVYf]W``8]Y`5\_h]cb`ZØfXYfh`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`K]YXYfj Yfk YbXi b[
j cb`8]b[ Ybž`gcbXYfb`gW`UZZh`Ui W`Y]bYb`F`Ui a `ZØf`6Y[Y[bi b[Yb
i bX`5i ghUi gW`žXYf`XYb`Ni gUa a Yb\U`h`XYf` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZhghĀf_h`

; fc» Yg`F`U\ a Ybdfc[fUa a `ni f`5hhfU_h]j]hĀh
XYg`A Uf_hYg

⇒ `F`U\ a Yb`XYf`?]fW`k Y]\`k]fX`Y]b`i a ZUb[fY]W`Yg`Dfc[fUa a
[YVchYbž`XUg`bYVYb`XYa ` : `c\ a Uf\_h`Ui W`?ØW`Yj Yf`\_Ui Z`XUg
5i ZghY``Yb`XYg`?Yfk UVUi a g`i bX`Y]b`?]bXYfdfc[ fUa a `i a ZUggh"
8]Yg`gc``XUni `VY]hfU[ Ybž`Y]b`VfY]hYg`Di V`\_i a `Ubni n]Y\Yb`i bX
XUg`6Yk i ggghY]b`ZØf`X]Y`Ub[YghfYVhYb`gcn]U`Yb`i bX`_Uf]hUh]j Yb
N]Y`Y`ni `gW`ĀfZYb``6Y]YfZc`[ fY]W`Ya `JYf`Ui Z`\_ØbbhY`X]Yg`XYf
GhUfhgW`i gg`ZØf`k Y]hYfY : `c\ a Āf_hY`gY]bž`X]Y`\_ØbZh[ `ni gĀh`n]W`Y
FØW`\_U[ Yb`ZØf`k c\`hĀh][Y`Nk YW`_Y`[YbYf]YfYb"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYf`⇒b]h]Uh]j Y

⇒ Y]bYf`NY]hž]b`XYf`I a k Y`h`i bX`Gcn]U`VYk i ggghY]b`ni bY\ a YbX
]b`XYb` : c`\_i g`fØW`hž`ghY``h`X]YgYg`9]Yb`h`Y]bY`\Yfj cffU[YbXY
A Ø[`]W`_Y]h`XUfž`d cg]h]j `9]bZi gg`ni `bY\ a Yb``8]Y`DZUbni b[ `j cb
5dZY`VĀi a Yb`gma Vc`]g]Yfh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bY`F`ØW`_Y\`f`ni
hfUX]h]cbY``Yb`K YfhYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XYb`K ]`Yb`XYf` ; Ya Y]bXYž
U_h]j `ni f`JYfVYggYfi b[`XYf`i a [YVYbXYb`BUhi f`i bX`XYf`gcn]U`Yb
Ghfi `\_hi fYb`VY]ni hfU[Yb"

⇒ g[YgUa h`nY][ h`X]Y`JYfUbg`h`i b[ ž`k]Y`Y]b`Y]bZUW`Yf` : `c\ a Uf_h
XUni `VY]hfU[ Yb`_Ubbž` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZhgh[Y]gh`i bX
j YfUbhk c`fhi b[ `gj c``Yg`<UbXY`b`ni `ZØfXYfb``6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`XYb
: `c\ a Uf\_h`Ua `'\$' ``5i [ i gh`i bX`i bhYfghØhnYb`G]Y`X]YgY`k Yfhj c``Y
⇒h]Uh]j Y`

• B5;

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh