

## GdYffi b[ 'XYf'8U`VYf[ ghfU» Y. 'G]WXYf\Y]h [ Y\h'j cf' 'I b[ Yk ]ggY'8Ui Yf

9]bghifn[YZU\f']b'5gW\UZZYbVif[.'GhUh]\_Yf'dfØZh'X]Y G]W\Yf\Y]h'Y]bYg': UW\kYf\_\UigYg"'JYf\_Y\fggdYffYb'ibX GW\ihna U»bU\aYb'kifXYb'Yf[f]ZZYb"

: UWX k Yf\_\Ai gYf']b'5gWX UZZYbVi f[.'9]b
G]WX Yf\Y]hgdfcV`Ya 'a ]h'k Y]hfY]WX Yb XYb
: c`[ Yb

8]Y '9bhgWX Y]Xi b[ 'XYf'GhUXh'5gWX UZZYbVi f[ ž'Y]bYb GhfU» YbUVgWX b]hh']b 'XYf'8 U`VYf[ ghfU» Y'ni 'gdYffYbž'nY][ h'X]Y < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž'XYbYb'g]WX 'À`hYfY'; YVÀi XY [ Y[ YbØVYfgY\Yb"'8]YgY'A U» bU\a Y'k i fXY'bchk YbX][ ž'bUWXXYa 6YXYb\_Yb'ni f'GhUbXg]WXYf\Y]h'Y]bYg': UWXk Yf\_\Ui gYg'[ YÀi » Yfh k i fXYb"'8]YgY'G]hi Uh]cb'k ]fZh': fU[ Yb'ØVYf'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]h'i bX'X]Y 5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'Òfh`]WXY'; Ya Y]bgWXUZh'Ui Z'

#### 9]b i bj cf\Yf[YgY\YbYf'JcfZU``

5a '8cbbYfghU[ 'YfgWX]Yb'Y]b'GhUh]\_Yf'j cf'Cfhži a 'X]Y'GhUV]`]hÀh XYg'VYhfcZZYbYb': UWXk Yf\_\Ui gYg'ni 'ØVYfdfØZYb"'8]Y'9f[ YVb]ggY X]YgYf'I bhYfgi WXi b[ 'ghY\Yb'bcWX'Ui gž'X]Y'GdYffi b[ 'XYg 6YfY]WXg'nk]gWXYb'XYb'HfYddYb'XYf'Gh]Zhg[ UggY'i bX'XYf A Yhn[ Yf[ UggY'V`Y]Vh'YXcWX'VYghY\Yb": i » [ Àb[ Yf'XØfZYb k Y]hYf\]b'dUgg]YfYbž'YXcWX'a ØggYb': U\ffUXZU\fYf'UVghY][ Yb" 8]Y'8Ui Yf'XYf'GdYffi b[ ']gh'XYfnY]h'i b[ Yk ]gg"

8]Y 5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb Ui Z X]Y `c\_U Yb ; YgW À ZhY

8]Y; YgW.ÀZhY;]bii ba ]hhY`VUfYfBÀ\Y;g]bX;nk Ufij cbiXYfGdYffi b[VYhfcZZYbž'YXcW.[]VhYgiUi W.idcg]h]j YiBUW.f]W.hYb":8YfVY`]YVhY A Yhn[Yf!ii bXi<cZUXYbii K\mibchi8Y`] ik ]fXiV]gini a i%- "i5i [iigh [YgW.`cggYbigY]bžigcXUggiYfib]W.hii bhYfiXYa iA Ub[Y`iUb@Ui Z\_i bXgW.UZhi`Y]XYbia i gg"i5i W.iX]Yi; UghghÀhhYbi]biXYf Ia [YVi b[i\_ObbYbik Y]hYf\]bi]\fYbi6Yhf]YViUi ZfYW.hYf\U`hYbžik UgZØfiXUgi`c\_U`YiK]fhgW.UZhq`YVYbij cbi6YXYi hi b[i]gh"

### GhUbXg]WXYf\Y]hibX: UWXkYf\_\AigYf

8]f\_'<Uf`]b[ ž'Y]b'8]d`ca ]b[ Yb]Yi f'ZØf' \delta bYbUfWk]hY\_hi f'a ]h'&)
\delta\fYb'9fZU\fi b[ ']b'XYf'GUb]Yfi b[ 'j cb'U`hYb'K c\b[ YVÀi XYbž
Yf\_`Àfhž'XUgg'A Àb[ Y``Ub': UWk k Yf\_\Ài gYfb'\_Y]bY'GY`hYb\Y]h'g]bX"
C Zh'k YfXYb'GWk ÀXYb'Yfgh'g]Wk hVUfž'k Ybb'VY]
FYbcj ]Yfi b[ gUfVY]hYb'Di hn'cXYf'J Yf\_`Y]Xi b[ Yb'YbhZYfbh'k YfXYb"
\delta'gc`WkYb': À``Yb'k ]fX']b'XYf'FY[ Y``Y]b'GhUh]\_Yf'\]bni [ Ync[ Ybž
i a '[ Ya Y]bgUa'a ]h'XYa '5fWk]hY\_hYb'@Ògi b[ Yb'ni 'Z]bXYb"

#### $8]YFY`YjUbnXYfG]WXYf\Y]hgØVYfdfØZib[Yb$

8]Y'DfYggYfYZYfYbh]b'XYf'GhUXhž'7Uf`U'8]Y\`ž'VYhcbhž'XUgg'VY]
6YXYb\_Yb'ni f'GhUbXg]W\Yf\Y]h'gcZcfh][Y'A U» bU\a Yb'Yf[f]ZZYb
k YfXYb'a ØggYb"'8Ug'6Ui cfXbi b[gUa h']gh'XUZØf'j YfUbhk cfh`]W\ž
6Ui UfVY]hYb'Y]bni ghY``Yb'i bX'XYb'9][YbhØa Yf'ni 'j YfdZ]W\hYbž
Y]bYb'GhUh]\_Yf'\]bni ni n]Y\Yb"'8]YgYf'VYk YfhYhž'cV'Y]bY'; YZU\f
ZØf'5bk c\bYf'cXYf'DUggUbhYb'VYghY\h'i bX'`Y]hYh'[Y[YVYbYbZU``g

# ; Ya Y]bgUa Y'J YfUbhk cfhi b[' $Z\emptyset$ f'X]Y G]W\Yf\Y]h

9g'nY][h'g]W\ž'XUgg'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'j cb'5`hVUi hYb'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY
J YfUbhk cfhi b['XYf'9][YbhØa Yf']ghž'gcbXYfb'X]Y'[YgUa hY
; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'VYhf]ZZh'''9]bY'dchYbn]Y``Y'9]bghi fn[YZU\f'\_ObbhY
5i gk]f\_i b[Yb'Ui Z'BUW\VUfb'i bX'DUggUbhYb'\UVYbž'k Ug'Y]bY
\_i fnZf]gh][Y'J Yf\_Y\fggdYffi b['i bi a [Ab[`]W\'a UW\h''8i fW\'X]Y
gW\bY``Y'FYU\_h]cb'XYf'GhUXh'i bX'X]Y'9fUfVY]hi b['j cb'@Oqi b[Yb

Xi fWX : UWX `Yi hY `k ]fX `X]Y `G]WX Yf `Y]h `]b `XYf `8 U `VYf[ ghfU `)Y df]cf]g]Yfh "

### : Un]h

8]Y'U\_hi Y``Yb'9bhk]W\_`i b[Yb']b'5gW\UZZYbVi f['j YfXYi h`]W\Yb X]YBchk YbX][\_Y]h'Y]bYf'\_cbh]bi ]Yf`]W\Yb', VYfk UW\i b['XYf G]W\Yf\Y]h'A`hYfYf'; Yv\Ai XY\Z']bgVYgcbXYfY']b'ghUf\_'ZfYei Ybh]YfhYb; YV]YhYb'''9]bY'Yb[Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk]gW\Yb'GhUXh\Z\D[Yb]Yi fYb'i bX'5fW\]hY\_hYb'\_\ObbhY'Y]bYb'YbhgW\Y]XYbXYb 9]bZi gg'Ui Z'X]Y'A]b]a]Yfi b['j cb'G]W\Yf\Y]hgf]g]\_Yb'i bX'XYb GW\i hn'XYf'; Ya Y]bqW\UZh\\UYYb''

#### 8 Y hU]`q

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "b Yh