

8 A 9L 7C `&\$&(. `Ni _i bZh`XYg`8] []hU` A Uf_Yh]b [g`]b `? Ò`b `Yb hXYW_Yb

9f`YVYb`G]Y`X]Y`8 A 9L 7C `&\$&(`]b`? Ò`b.`8] []hU`Y`HfYbXgž`Hcd!
GdYU_Yf`i bX`BYhk cf_]b [`ZØf`X]Y`Ni _i bZh`XYg`A Uf_Yh]b [g
Ua `%, "/ Ua d/%- "GYdhYa VYf"

8]Y`8 A 9L 7C ž`X]Y`VYXYi hYbXghY`J YfUbghU`hi b [`ZØf`X] []hU`Yg
A Uf_Yh]b [`i bX`HYW`bc`c []Y`]b`9i fcdUž`ghY`h`j cf`XYf`HØf"5a`%, "
i bX`%- "GYdhYa VYf`ÒZbYh`X]Y`A YggY`]b`? Ò`b`]\fY`HØfYb`i bX
Vf]b [hi bhYf`XYa `A chhc` Dfca dh]b [`h\Y`:`i hi fY`Y]bY`J]Y`ZU`hiUb
9bhgW`Y]XYfb`i bX`HU`YbhYb`]b`XYf`8] []hU`VfUbW`Y`ni gUa`a`Yb"

, VYf`&\$`\$`Ghi bXYb`i a`ZUggYbXYg`Dfc [fUa`a`g]bX`Ub [YgU [hž`XUg
XYb`HY`bY`a`Yfb`Y]bY`Y]bn][Ufh][Y`D`UhhZcfa`V]YhYhž`i a`g]W`ØVYf
X]Y`bYi YghYb`HfYbXg`i bX`9bhk]W`i b [Yb`Ui`gni`hUi`gW`Yb"8]YgYg
ſ\`f`k`YfXYb`]bg [YgUa`h`,`) \$`Hcd!GdYU_Yf`Ui`Z`%(`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb
?cbZYfYbnVØ`bYb`]\`f`K`]ggYb`i bX`]\`fY`9fZU`fi b [Yb`hY`Ybž`k`Ug
X]Y`8 A 9L 7C`ni`Y]bYa`UVgc`i hYb`A`i`gg`ZØf`:`UW`Yi`hY`a`UW`hž`X]Y
]b`XYf`X] []hU`Yb`K`]fhgW`UZh`U`_h]`g]bX"

9]bV`]W_Y`Ui`g`XYf`5i`hca`cV]`VfUbW`Y

9]b`VYgcbXYfg`gdUbbYbXYg`<][\`][\`h`XYf`A`YggY`]gh`XYf`8 A 9L 7C
7A C`Gi`a`a`]h`Ua``%- "GYdhYa VYfž`Ui`Z`XYa`ZØ`fYbXY
A Uf_Yh]b [YbhgW`Y]Xi b [Yb`Ui`g`j`YfgW`]YXYbghYb`6fUbW`Yb
ni`gUa`a`Yb`_ca`a`Yb" `H\Ya`Yb`k`]Y`?Øbgh]W`Y`æhY`][Ybnž
B`UW`\U`h][_Y]hi bX`8U`hYbUbU`mgY`ghY`Yb`Ui`Z`XYf`5 [YbXU`"Ni`XYb
_YmbchY`GdYU_Yfb [Y`ØfYb`;`fØ»`Yb`k`]Y`:`fUb`_`? Ò`Yfž`7A C`j`cb
9bdU`ž`i bX`?Yfgh]b`? ÒXYfž`FY []cbU`7A C`ZØf`A`]hY`!`i bX
C`ghYi`fcdU`VY]`G5D`G9" `ſ`fY`9]bV`]W_Y`gc`Yb`b]W`h`bi`f`]bgd]f]YfYbž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`@Øgi b [gUbg`ÄhnY`ZØf`X]Y`U`_hi`Y`Yb

<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb']b'XYf'6fUbWXY'Ui ZnY][Yb"

6YgcbXYfg'ZØf'X]Y'5i hca cV']]bXi ghf]Y'k]fX'8A 9L7C'&\$&('Y]bY
D'UhhZcfa 'V]YhYbž'Ui Z'XYf'VYXYi hYbXY'5_hYi fY'XYf'6fUbWXY
X]g_i h]YfYb'i bX']\fY'J]g]cbYb'ZØf'X]Y'Ni _i bZh'hY]'Yb''9I dYfhYb
k]Y'>bb]ZYf'HfY]VYf!Fi W_YbVfcX'j cb'XYf'6AK'; fci d'i bX
Gi gUbbY': fUbn'j cb'Jc`_gk U[Yb'k YfXYb']\fY'DYfgdY_h]j Yb
dfÅgYbh]YfYb'i bX'gca]h'k Yfhj c``Y'9]bV']W_Y'ZØf': UWX'Yi hY'i bX
≠hYfYgg]YfhY'V]YhYb"

I bhYfgi WXi b['XYf'HfYbXg']b'XYf
8][]hU`k]fhgWUZh

8]Y'8A 9L7C']gh'b]W'h'bi f'Y]bY'\Yfj cffU[YbXY'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]h'ZØf
BYhk cf_]b[ž'g]Y' []Vh'Ui W'Y]bYb'i a ZUggYbXYb', VYfV']W_ØVYf'X]Y
bYi YghYb'9bhk]W_'i b[Yb']a '6YfY]W'X][]hU'Yf'HYW'bc`c []Yb'i bX
A Uf_Yh]b["'≠'gdYn]Y``Yb'H\Ya Yb[YV]YhYbž'k]Y'XYf'K cf'X'cZ'9!
7ca a YfW'Yi bX'XYf'K cf'X'cZ'HYW'ž'k]fX'Y]bY': Ø`Y'j cb'bYi Yb
≠XYb'i bX'@Øgi b[Yb'dfÅgYbh]Yfh''<]Yf'_ØbbYb'J YfhfYhYf'Ui g
j YfgW]YXYbYb'GY_hcfYb'ni gUa a Yb_ca a Ybž'i a]bbcj Uh]j Y
5bgÅhnY'ni 'Yf_i bXYbž'X]Y'XYb'Cb']bY!<UbXY'i bX'hYW'bc`c []gWXY
9bhk]W_'i b[Yb'j cfUbhfY]VYb"

8]Y'K cf'X'cZ'5[YbW]Yg'k]fX'ni XYa 'Y]b'k]W'h][Yf
J YfUbghU'hi b[gcfh'gY]bž'i a 'dfU_h]gWXY'9fZU\fi b[Yb'i bX
YfZc`[fY]WXY'6Yhf]YVga cXY``Y'j cfni ghY``Ybž'i bX'V]YhYh
A Ø['W_X]hYb'ZØf'bYi Y'DUfhbYfgWUZhYb''8]YgY'?ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g
K]ggYbghfUbgZYf'i bX'BYhk cf_]b['a UW'h'X]Y'8A 9L7C'ni 'Y]bYa
i bj Yfn]W'hVUfYb'9j Ybh'ZØf'A Uf_Yh]b[j YfUbhk cfh']WXY"

8]Y'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]hž'b]W'h'bi f'j cb'9I dYfhYb'ni ``YfbYbž'gcbXYfb'g]W
Ui W'U_h]j 'Ub'8]g_i gg]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y'Ni _i bZh'XYf'X][]hU'Yb'i bX
5i hca cV']]bXi ghf]Y'ni 'VYhY']][Ybž']gh'Y]bY'7\UbW'ž'X]Y'j]Y'Y'b]W'h
j YfdUggYb'gc``hYb''8Yf'j cf[Y'U[YfhY'5i gghY``YfVYfY]W'ž']b'XYa
gck c``YhUV]YfhY'I bhYfbY\ a Yb'U'g'Ui W'GhUfh'i dg']\fY'@Øgi b[Yb
i bX'≠bcj Uh]cbYb'dfÅgYbh]YfYbž'a UW'h'X]Y'8A 9L7C'ni 'Y]bYa
i a ZUggYbXYb'9f'YVb]g'ZØf'U``Y'6YhY']][hYb"

≠hYfYgg]YfhYž'X]Y'Ub'X]YgYa '\cWΛ_UfÅh][Yb'9j Ybh'hY]'bY\ a Yb
a ÒWΛhYbž'_ÒbbYb'g]WΛ'Yhhi'H]W_Yhg'ZØf'X]Y'8A 9L 7C '&\$&('g]WΛYfb
'Y]b'GWΛf]hž'XYf'b]WΛh'bi f'XYb'Ni [Ub['ni 'Y]bYa ']'bZcfa Uhj] Yb
Dfc[fUa a 'Yf'Y]WΛhYfhž'gcbXYfb'Ui WΛ'X]Y'A Ò[']'WΛ_Y]h'V]YhYhž'Ub
nk Y]'9j Ybhg['Y]WΛnY]h]['hY]'ni bY\ a Yb.'XYf'8A 9L 7C 'i bX'XYf
8][]hU'L "

8YhU]'g

6Ygi WΛYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'X]Y!bUWΛf]WΛhYb"bYh