

J Yf\_Y\fgk Ufbi b[ . '6`]hnYfghUbXcfhY`j ca  
% "V]g') " ' > ` ]]b`A Ubb\Y]a `i bX  
@i Xk ][ g\ UZYb

F UXUf\_cbhfc`Yb`]b`A Ubb\Y]a ž@ Xk ][ g\ UZYb`i bX`XYf`DZU`n.  
K cžk Ubb`i bX`k Ufi a `[ YV`]hnh`k ]fX"5\_hi Y`Y`, VYfgjW`h`ZØf  
5i hcZU\fyf"

; Ya Y]bgUa Y`F UXUfZU`Yb! , VYffUgW`i b[`]b`A Ubb\Y]a ž  
@i Xk ][ g\ UZYb`i bX`XYf`DZU`n

⊕`X]YgYf`K cW`Y`Yfk UfhYh`5i hcZU\fyf`]b`A Ubb\Y]a ž@ Xk ][ g\ UZYb  
i bX`XYf`DZU`n`Y]bY` , VYffUgW`i b[`]b`i cfa`j cb`F UXUfZU`Yb"8]Y  
GhfU» Yb`k YfXYb`gcf[ Z`h][ ØVYfk UW`hž`i a`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h]a  
GhfU» Ybj Yf`Y`f`ni`[ Yk`A`f`Y]ghYb"9]bY`J]Y`nU\`j cb`GhUbXcfhYb  
g]bX`ja`i c`i g`XYf`Dc`]nY]ž`i a`J YfghØ» Y`[ Y[ Yb`HYa dc`]a ]hg`i bX  
UbXYfY`J Yf`Y`fgfY[ Y`b`ni`Xc`i a Ybh]YfYb"

⊕`A Ubb\Y]a`k YfXYb`i bhYf`UbXYfYa`X]Y`DZY]ZYfgk Øfh\ž`X]Y  
?fYZ`XYf`GhfU» Y`i bX`X]Y`@Yi hk Y]bghfU» Y`\_cbhfc`Y]fh"9]b  
VYgcbXYfYg`5i [ Yba Yf`\_`Y] h`Ui W`Ui Z`GW`i`VYfY]W`Yb`k ]Y`XYa`  
A i hYfghUXhYf`D`Uhn`i bX`XYf`K U`ghUXhgW`i`Y"8]Y`A U» bU`a Yb  
g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`d`f`Aj Ybh]j ž`gcbXYfb`X]YbYb`Ui W`X`Yf  
J Yf\_Y\fgg]W`Yf\Y]h]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb"9g`V`Y]Vh`k ]W`h][ ž`X]Y  
J Yf\_Y\fgfY[ Y`b`Y]bni` \U`hYbž`i a`i`6i » [ Y`XYf`ni`j Yfa Y]XYb`i bX  
l bZ`Y`ni`j Yf\]bXYfb"

⊕`@i Xk ][ g\ UZYb`g]bX`j YfgW`]YXYbY`GhUXhY]Y`k ]Y`C [ [ Yfg\Y]a ž  
A ]hY`i bX`B`cfX`HY]`XYf`\_cbgYei YbhYb`F UXUfØVYfk UW`i b[`]8]Y  
Dc`]nY]`]bZcfa`]Yfž`XUgg`Ui W`Ui » Yf\U`V`XYf`Ub[ Y`ØbX][ hYb  
NY]hYb`i bX`C`fhY`?cbhfc`Yb`Xi fW`[ YZØ\fh`k YfXYb`i`ØbbYb"8]Yg  
X]Yb`h`XUni ž`X]Y`5i hcZU\fyf`k Y]hYf\]b`ni`Y]bYf

[j YfUbhk cfhi b\[ gVYk i gghYb : U\fk Y\]gY'ni 'Yfa i h\]\[ Yb'i bX'X\]Y  
9\]b\U'hi b\[ 'XYf'J Yf\\_ Y\fgfY\[ Y'b'ni '\[ Yk Å\f'Y\]ghYb"](#)

[B YVYb 'A Ubb\Y\]a 'i bX '@ Xk \]\[ g\UZYb'Z\]bXYb'Ui W\ \]b'XYf  
\[ YgUa hYb'DZU'n'F UXUfØVYfk UW\i b\[ Yb'ghUhh'"8\]Y  
Dc`\]nY\]X\]fY\\_h\]cbYb '@ Xk \]\[ g\UZYbž'@UbXUi 'i bX'BYi ghUXh'\UVYb  
\[ Yn\]Y'hY'GhUbXcfhY'i bX'HYfa \]bY'ZYgh\[ Y'Y\[hž'i a 'X\]Y  
J Yf\\_ Y\fgg\]W\Yf\Y\]h\]b'\fYb'Ni ghÅbX\]\[ \\_Y\]hgVYfY\]W\Yb'ni  
\[ Yk Å\f'Y\]ghYb'"8\]Y'A U» bU\ a Yb'X\]YbYb'XYa 'GW\i m'U`Yf  
J Yf\\_ Y\fgfY\]'bY\ a Yf'i bX'XYf'FYXi n\]Yfi b\[ 'j cb  
J Yf\\_ Y\fgj YfghØ» Yb"](#)

[9g' \]gh'k \]W\h\]\[ ž'XUgg'U`Y'5i hcZU\ fYf'g\]W\X\]YgYf'A U» bU\ a Yb  
VYk i ggh'g\]bX'i bX'\fY': YgW\k \]bX\]\[ \\_Y\]h'XYb'\[ Y'hYbXYb  
J cfgW\ f\]ZhYb'UbdUggYb'"8i fW\X\]Y' cbgYei YbhY'9\]b\U'hi b\[ 'XYf  
J Yf\\_ Y\fgfY\[ Y'b' ÖbbYb'I bZÅ`Y'j Yfa \]YXYb'i bX'X\]Y'G\]W\Yf\Y\]h'Ui Z  
XYb'GhfU» Yb \] cb 'A Ubb\Y\]a ž '@ Xk \]\[ g\UZYb'i bX'XYf'DZU'n  
\[ Yk Å\f'Y\]ghY'h'k YfXYb'"6`Y\]VYb'G\]Y'g\]W\Yf'i bX'UW\hgUa 'ja  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\\_ Y\f`](#)

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. 'X]Y!b UW\ f]W\ hYb"b Yh