

: cfhgW\ f]hh]a `BYi k ]YXYf`Ncc. `6Ui `XYf  
bYi Yb`GY\i bXUb`U[ Y`b]a a h; YghU`h`Ub

8]Y`6Ui UfVY]hYb`Ub`XYf`bYi Yb`GY\i bXUb`U[ Y`]a `Ncc  
BYi k ]YX`gW\ fY]hYb`j cfUb""9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`a Y\ f`ØVYf  
: cfhgW\ f]hhY`i bX`<][ \`][ \hg`

8]Y`J cfZfYi XY`Ui ZY]bY`bYi Y`5hhfU\_h]cb`]a `BYi k ]YXYf`Ncc  
k `ÅW\ gh`GY]h`XfY]`A cbUhYb`k ]fX`Ub`XYf`bYi Yb`GY\i bXUb`U[ Y  
[ YUfVY]hYh`i bX`X]Y`6Ui ZcfhgW\ f]hhY`g]bX`VYY]bXfi W\_YbX`"Gc`ghY\h  
bYVYb`Y]bYf`[ fc»Yb`6Ui [ fi VY`Ui W`Y]b`(\* `A YhYf`\c\Yf`?fUbžXYf  
NYi [ Y`XYg`6Ui [ YgW\Y\Ybg`]gh`8]YgY`9bhk ]W`i b[ `Vf]b[ h`b]W\h  
bi f`bYi Yb`GW\k i b[ `]b`X]Y`9]b]f]W\hi b[ žgcbXYfb`n]Y\h`Ui W`j ]Y`Y  
6Ygi W\Yf`Ubž`X]Y`[ YgdUbbh`Ui ZX]Y`\_ca a YbXYb`J Yf`ÅbXYfi b[ Yb  
k UfhYb"

: Øf`X]Y`5b[ YghY`hYb`XYg`BYi k ]YXYf`Nccgž]bgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf`XYb  
\_Ui Za `Åbb]gW\Yb`8]fY`\_hcf`<Ubg`8]YhYf`BYi Yf`i bX`X]Y  
Ncca ]hUfVY]hYf]b`5`Yi UbXfU`»JdYgž`]gh`X]Y`dcg]h]j Y`F YgcbUbn`XYf  
6Ygi W\Yf`Y]b`; fi bX`ni f`: fYi XY""8Yf`Ncc`k ]fX`i a `Y]bY  
ni g`Åh`n]W\Y`5hhfU\_h]cb`fY]W\Yfž`X]Y`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`9]bV`]W\_Y`]b`XUg  
@YVYb`XYf`GY\i bXY`V]YhYb`gc`""5\_hi Y`""\_ØbbYb`X]Y  
H]Yf`]YV\UVYf`nk Uf`bcW`\_Y]bY`GY\i bXY`VYcVUW\hYbž`XcW`X]Y  
BYi [ ]Yf`i bX`XUg`»hYfYggY`XYf`6Ygi W\Yf`g]bX`VYfY]hg`XYi h`]W\  
gdØfVUf"

### 8 YhU]`g`ni f`6Ui k Y]gY

8 Ug`6Ui dfc`Y`\_hi bhYfgW\Y]XYh`g]W\`j cb`UbXYfYb`?cbghfi \_h]cbYb  
]a `Ncc""8Yf`: c`\_i g`]Y[ h`Ui ZY]bYa `bUhi fbU\Yb`@YVYbgfUi a `ZØf  
X]Y`GY\i bXYž`XYf`gck c\`ZØf`X]Y`H]YfY`U`g`Ui W`ZØf`X]Y  
Ni gW\Ui Yf`UbgdfYW\YbX`[ YghU`hYh`k YfXYb`gc`""8Yf`6Ui

j Yfn]W\hYh'Ui Z'ØVYfZ'Øgg][ Y'9`Ya YbhY'i bX'cf]Ybh]Yfhg]W\`Ub`XYf  
; YghU'hi b[ `bUhØf']W\Yf'@YVYbgf'Ài a Yžk Ug'g]W\`]b`XYf'5i gk U\`  
XYf'A UhYf]U`]Yb'i bX`XYf'6Ui k Y]gY`k ]XYfgd]Y[ Y`h"

8 Yf'g]W\hVUfY`6Ui Zc fhgW\ f]h'gd f]W\h'ZØf'g]W\`"8 Yf'ja` dcgUbhY`? fUbž  
XYf'X]Y`A UhYf]U`]Yb`Ub\YVh'i bX'd`Uhm]Yfhž'k ]fX'j cb`XYb`6Ygi W\Yfb  
cZi'U`g'gdUbbYbXYg'GdY`\_hU`Y`k U\ f[ Ybca`a Yb`"8 Ug'gc`]XY  
: i bXUa`Ybhž'XUg`VYfY]hg'[ Y`Y[ h'k i fXYž'j Yfgdf]W\h'GhUV`]h`Àhi bX  
G]W\Yf\Y]h'ZØf'X]Y`ni`\_ØbZh][ Yb`6Yk c\ bYf`XYf'5b`U[ Y`"8 Y  
5fVY]hYb`gW\ fY]hYb`nØ[ ][ `j cfUb`i bX`Yg']gh`VYfY]hg`UVni`gY\Ybž  
XUgg`X]Y`bYi Y`GY\i bXUb`U[ Y`VU`X`Y]b`VY`]YVhYf  
5bn]Y\i b[ gdi b`\_h'ZØf`XYb`Ncc`gY]b`k ]fX"

K c`Y]bgh'bi f`Y]bY`6Ui ghY`Y`k Ufž'k ]fX`bi b`Y]b`bYi Yf'@YVYbgfUi a  
ZØf`X]Y`GY\i bXY`[ YgW\UZZYb`"8 Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`X]Y`a ]h  
Y]bYa`gc`W\Yb`6Ui dfc`Y`\_hY]b\Yf[ Y\Ybž'g]bX'j ]Y`Z`h][ "  
5b[ YZUb[ Yb`j cb`XYf'; YbY\`a ][ i b[ `Xi fW\`X]Y`GhUXh`V]g`\]b`ni`f  
dfU`\_h]gW\Yb`l`a`gYmi b[ `j cf`C`fh`i`YXYf`GW`f]h`VYb`Øh][ h  
gc f[ Z`h][ Y`D`Ubi b[ `i bX`8i fW\ZØ`fi b[ `"8 Y`9fVUi Yf`Y[ Yb`[ fc» Yb  
K Yfh`XUfUi Zž`XUgg`U`Yg`fY]Vi b[ g`cg`j Yf`Ài Zhi bX`U`Y  
G]W\Yf\Y]hgj`c fgW\ f]ZhYb`Y]b[ Y\U`hYb`k YfXYb"

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`GW`k Yfdi b`\_h`XYg`Dfc`Y`\_hg`]gh`X]Y`5i Z`\_Àfi b[ `XYf  
6Ygi W\Yf`ØVYf`X]Y`@YVYbgk Y]gY`XYf`GY\i bXY`"; Yd`Ubh`g]bX  
`bZcfa`Uh]cbggh`ÀbXY`i bX`]bhYfU`\_hj] Y`9`Ya YbhYž`X]Y`XYb  
NccVYgi W\Yfb`b]W\h`bi f`l`bhYf`U`hi b[ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`K ]ggYb  
j Yfa ]hY`b`gc`Yb`"9g`]gh`XYb`j YfUbhk`cfh]W\Yb`VYk`i`gghž`XUgg`X]Y  
Ni`\_i bZh`XYg`@YVYbgfUi a Yg`Ui W\`Yb[ `a ]h`XYf`6]`Xi b[ gUi Z[ UVY  
XYg`Nccg`j Yf`\_bØdZh`]gh"

## 8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`XYb`Ncc`i bX`X]Y 6Ygi W\Yf

8]Y`bYi Y`GY\i bXUb`U[ Y`k ]fX`b]W\h`bi f`X]Y`5hhfU`\_hj] h`Àh`XYg  
Nccg`ghY][ Yfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`XYb`GW`i`hn  
X]YgYf`H]YfUfh`ZØfXYfb`"8i fW\`[ Yn]Y`hY`6]`Xi b[ gUb[ YVchY`gc`XYb  
6Ygi W\Yfb`j Yfa ]hY`h`k YfXYbž`k Y`W\Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
GY\i bXY]b`XYf`BUhi f`ni`VYk`À`h][ Yb`\UVYb`"8 YgY`6chgW\UZh`]gh

\Yi hY`k ]W\h][ Yf`XYbb`Yž`XU`j ]Y`Y`H]YfUfhYb`i bhYf`XYa`8fi W`XYg  
?`]a Uk UbXY`g`i bX`XYf`l a k Y`hj YfgW\ a i mi b[ ``Y]XYb"

8]Y`5fVY]hYb`Ub`XYf`GY\i bXUb`U[ Y`g]bX`U`gc`a Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]b  
6Ui dfc`Y`h`G]Y`gma`Vc`]g]YfYb`XYb`K UbXY`i bX`XUg`9b[ U[ Ya`Ybh  
XYg`Nccgž`Y]b`@VYbgi`a Z`X`ni`gW\UZZYbž`XUg`gck`c``XYb`H]YfYb  
U`g`Ui W\`XYb`A`YbgW\Yb`ni [ i hY`ca`a`h`8]Y`?ca`V]bUh]cb`Ui`g  
5fW\]hY`hi`f`i bX`6]`Xi b[ `\_ÖbbhY`Y]bY`dfÄ[ YbXY`F`c``Y`ZØf`X]Y  
Ncc`i`hi`f`]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb`gd]Y`Yb`i bX`ni`Y]bYa`VYggYfYb  
J`Yfgh`Ä`b`Xb]g`XYf`H]Yfk`Y`h`VY]hfU[ Yb"

5VgW\`]Y»`YbX`Äggh`g]W\`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`6Ui`UfVY]hYb`]a  
BYi`k`]YXYf`Ncc`b]W\`hibi`f`]a`a`Yf`k`Y]hYf`j`cfUbgW\`fY]hYb`ž`gcb`XYfb  
Ui`W\`XUg`J`Yf`hfUi`Yb`XYf`6Ygi`W\`Yf`]b`X]Y`9]b]W\`hi`b[ `ghÄ`\_Yb``A`]h  
YXYa`6Ui`Zc`fhgW\`f]h`k`ÄW\`gh`X]Y`J`cf`ZFY`i`XY`Ui`Z`Y]bY`bYi`Y`Y`fU`XYf  
H]YfYf`YVb]ggYž`X]Y`b]W\`hibi`f`]bZcfa`Uh]j`ž`gcb`XYfb`Ui`W\  
i`bhYf`\`U`hgUa`gY]b`k`]fX``8]Y`GY\i bXUb`U[ Y`j`Yfgdf]W\`h`Y]b  
YW\`hYg`<][`\\][`h`ZØf`U``Y`H]Yf`]YV\`UVYf`ni`k`YfXYb`ž`i`bX`X]Y`YfghYb  
6Ygi`W\`Yf`k`YfXYb`g]W\`Yf`a`]h[`fc»`Yb`5i`[`Yb`i`bX`c`ZYbYb`<`YfnYb  
X]Y`bYi`Yb`@VYb`gfÄi`a`Y`VYghUi`bYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W\`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`X]Y!`bUW\`f]W\`hYb`"bYh