

GJ `? ØVY`VYf[ `ghUfhYh'ghUf\_ . `5i Z`H]hY`\_i fg  
]b`XYf`6!`?`UggY`°

8Yf`GJ`?ØVY`VYf[ `ghUfhYh'ghUf\_]b`X]Y`bYi`Y`6!`?`UggY!GU]gcb.  
%` `Di`b\_hY`i`bX`&\$`.&`HcfY`bUW`ZØbZ`Gd]Y`hU[ `Yb`"

8Yf`GJ`?ØVY`VYf[ `V`]W\_h`c`d`h]a` ]gh]gW` `Ui`Z`XYb`GhUfh`]b`X]Y`bYi`Y`  
: `i`»`VU`gU]gcb`XYf`6!`?`UggY`"BUW` `Y]bYf`Ui`ZfY[ `YbXYb`J`c`fgU]gcbž`  
]b`XYf`XUg`HYUa` `bi`f`\_bUdd`X]Y`A`Y]ghYfgW`UZh`j`YfdUgghYž`[ `Y`]b[ `h`  
Yg`XYa` `J`YfY]b`YfbYi`hž`g]W` `]b`XYf`Gd]hYb[ `fi`ddY`XYf`@][ `U`ni`  
VY`U`i`dhYb`"

A`h]Y]bYa` `Y]bXfi`W\_gj`c`Y`b`GU]gcbghUfh`\Uh`XYf`GJ`?ØVY`VYf[  
bUW`ZØbZ[ `Ygd]Y`hYb`DUfh]Yb`VYfY]hg`ghc`nY`%` `Di`b\_hY`[ `YgUa`a`Y`h`  
i`bX`XUVY]Y]b`\YfUi`gfU[ `YbXYg`Hcfj`Yf`À`hb]g`j`c`b`&\$`.&`Yfn]Y`h`  
8]YgY`VYY]bXfi`W\_YbXYb`K`YfhY`\_UhUdi`h]YfYb`XUg`HYUa` `Ui`Z`XYb`  
nk`Y]hYb`D`Uhn`]b`XYf`6!`?`UggY`?i`gY`!`?U]gYfg`Ui`hYfb`i`bX`gcf[ `Yb`  
XUZØž`XUgg`X]Y`9fk`Ufhi`b[ `Yb`c`W`V`Y]VYb`"8Yf`V]g`Yf][ `Y`J`Yf`Ui`Z`  
`Àggh`:`Ubg`i`bX`Gd]Y`Yf[ `Y]W`Yfa`U»`Yb`c`ZYbž`XUgg`X]Y`[ `i`hY`:`c`fa`  
Ui`W` `]b`XYb`\_ca`a`YbXYb`Gd]Y`Yb`VY]VY`U`hYb`k`YfXYb`\_Ubb`"

### 5i ZZÀ``][ `Y`HYUa` `Y]ghi`b[

8Yf`9fZc`[ `XYg`GJ`?ØVY`VYf[ `]gh`Ui`Z`Y]bY`[ `YgW`c`ggYbY`  
A`UbbgW`UZh`g`Y]ghi`b[ `ni`fØW`\_ni`ZØ`fYb`"8]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`df`ÀgYb]h]YfYb`  
g]W`ghUf`\_i`bX`nY][ `Yb`gck`c`\` `]b`XYf`8YZYbg]j`Y`U`g`Ui`W` `]b`XYf`  
C`ZYbg]j`Y`ØVYfnYi`[ `YbXY`@]ghi`b[ `Yb`"6YgcbXYfg`\Yfj`cfni` \YVYb`  
g]bX`X]Y`\_fYUh]j`Yb`Gd]Y`nØ[ `Yž`X]Y`b]W`hibi`f`ni` `j`]Y`Yb`HcfYb`  
ZØ`fYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`XUg`Ni`gUa`a`Ybgd]Y` `]a`HYUa` `gh`Àf`\_Yb`"8Yf`  
HfU]bYf`\Uh`c`ZYbg]W`h]W` `Y]bY`[ `i`hY`<`UbX`VY]XYf`HU`\_h]`  
[ `Yž`bXYbž`X]Y`Yg`XYa`HYUa` `Yfa` Ò[ `]W`hž`gY]bY`Gh`Àf`\_Yb`c`d`h]a`U`  
Ui`gni`gd]Y`Yb`"

8]Y`YfUi gfU[ YbXY`@Y]ghi b[ ]b`XYb`YfghYb`Gd]Y`hU[ Yb`]gh`Y]b  
NY]WXYb`XUZØfž`XUgg`XYf`J`YfY]b`Ui`g`XYf`J`c`fgU]gcb`[ `Y`Yfbh`\`Uh  
i`bX`bi`b`VYfY]h`]ghž`XYb`b`ÅW`ghYb`G`W`f]h`h`ni`[ `Y`Yb`"9g`k`]fX  
gdUbbYbX`ni`VYcVUW`hYb`gY]bž`cV`XYf`GJ`?ØVY`VYf[ `]b`XYf`@U[ Y  
]ghž`XYb`8fi`W`XYf`HUVY`YbZØ\fi`b[ `Ui`ZfYW`hni`Yf`U`hYb`i`bX  
a`Ò[ `]W`Yfk`Y]gY`Ua`9bXY`XYf`GU]gcb`i`a`X]Y`A`Y]ghYfgW`UZh  
a`]hgd]Y`Yb`\_Ubb"

## 9]b`6`]W`\_]b`X]Y`Ni`\_i`bZh

A`]h`gc`W`Y]bYa`d`cg]hj`Yb`GU]gcbghUfh`ghY`h`g]W`X]Y`fU[ Yž`k`]Y  
XYf`GJ`?ØVY`VYf[ `X]Y`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ Yb`a`Y]ghYfb`k`]fXž`X]Y`Ui`Z  
g]Y`ni`\_ca`a`Yb`"8]Y`?cb`\_i`ffYbn`]b`XYf`@[ `U`gW`Å`Zi`b]W`h`>XYf  
Gd]Y`hU[ `Vf]b[ `h`bYi`Y`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ Ybž`i`bX`Yg`k`]fX`k`]W`h[  
gY]bž`X]Y`@Y]ghi`b[ Yb`ni`ghUV`]g]YfYb`i`bX`a`Ò[ `]W`Y`F`ØW`gW`Å[ `Y  
cXYf`J`Yf`Yhni`b[ Yb`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb`"K`Ybb`X]Y`A`UbbgW`UZh`X]Y  
U`hi`Y`Y`cfa`VY]VY`Å`h`i`bX`k`Y]hYf`]b[ `i`h`ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]hYhž  
\_ÖbbhY`g]Y`hUhg`ÅW`]W`X]Y`A`Y]ghYfgW`UZh`]bg`J`]g]Yf`bY`a`Yb"

æg[ YgUa`h`V`Y]Vh`XYf`GJ`?ØVY`VYf[ `Y]b`J`YfY]bž`XYf`Yg`k`Yfh`]ghž  
k`Y]hYf`j`YfZc`[ `h`ni`k`YfXYb`"8]Y`V]g`Yf[ `Yb`9f[ `YVb]ggY`i`bX`XYf  
HYUa`[ `Y]gh`nY][ `Ybž`XUgg`\]Yf`Yhk`Ug`;`fc»`Yg`Yb`hghY`Yb`\_ÖbbhY`  
:`Ubg`i`bX`Gd]Y`Yf`XØfZ`b`[ `YgdUbb`h`gY]b`Ui`Z`X]Y`\_ca`a`YbXYb  
DUfh]Yb`i`bX`XUgž`k`Ug`X]Y`GU]gcb`bcW`ni`V]YhYb`\`Uh"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`X]Y!`bUW`f]W`hYb`"bYh