

; `c hhY fhU` . ' + \$ \$ ' : \ fY ' U ` hY f ' A Ø b ngWÅ Uhn
VY [Y] ghY fh ` c _ U ` Y ' 5 fWÅ Å c ` c [Y b

9] b ' A Ubb ' Y bhXYW _ h '] a ' ; `c hhY fhU ` ' + \$ \$ ' : \ fY ' U ` hY ' A Ø bnY b "
8] YgY f ' VYXY i hY bXY ' : i bX ' k] fZh ' bY i Y ' : fU [Y b ' ni f
A Ø bndfÅ [i b [' XYg ' A] hhY ' U ` hY fg ' U i Z "

⊕ ` Y] bY f ' i bY f k UfhY hY b ' 9 bhXYW _ i b [' \ U h ' Y] b ' A Ubb ' U i g ; `c hhY fhU ` ž
6 UXY b ! K Ø fhY a VY f [ž ' VY] ' 5 fVY] hY b ' ni f ' J Y f ' Y [i b [' Y] bY f ' @ Y] hi b [
Y] bY b ' VY a Y f _ Y b g k Y fhY b ' : i bX ' [Ya UWÅ h " ' 9 f ' gh] Y » ' U i Z] bY ' A Y b [Y
j c b ' Y h k U % * \$ \$ ' a] hhY ' U ` hY f '] WÅ Y b ' A Ø bnY b ž X] Y ' j c f ' fi bX ' + \$ \$ ' : \ fY b
[Y dfÅ [h ' k i fXY b " ' 8] YgY ' 9 bhXYW _ i b [' _ Ø b bhY ' X] Y ; YgWÅ] WÅ hY ' XY f
ZfØ \ Y b ' A Ø bndfÅ [i b ['] b ' XY f ' F Y [] c b ' Y bhgWÅ Y] XY bX ' VY fY] WÅ Y fb "

A Ø bnZi bXY ' U ` g ' : Y b ghY f '] b ' X] Y
J Y f [Ub [Y b \ Y] h

8] Y ' 6 YXY i hi b [' X] YgYg ' GWÅ UhnYgž ' XY f ' U ` g ' Y] bY f ' XY f ' [fØ » hY b
a] hhY ' U ` hY f '] WÅ Y b ' A Ø bnZi bXY ' XY f ' Y h hY b ' : \ f nY \ b hY ' Y] b [Y ghi Zh
k i fXY ž '] Y [h '] b ' XY f ' A Ø ['] WÅ _ Y] hž ' bY i Y ' 9 f _ Y b b hb] ggY ' Ø VY f ' XY b
A Ø bni a ' U i Zi bX ' X] Y ' k] fhgWÅ UZh] WÅ Y b ' Ghfi _ hi fY b ' Y bY f ' NY] h ' ni
[Y k] b bY b " ' 5 bX fY Ug ' < UUg] g ! 6 Y fbY fž ' Y] b ' 5 fWÅ Å c ` c [Y ' XY g
@ UbXYgUa hg ' ZØ f ' 8 Y b _ a U ` dZY [Y ' f @ 5 8 Łž ' Y f _ ` À fhY ž ' XUgg ' X] Y ' A Ø bnY b
Ø VY f k] Y [Y bX ' U i g ' A Ø b nghÅ h hY b '] b ' 6 fY] gUWÅ ž ' Nc Z] b [Y b ' i bX
: fY] Vi f [' ghUa a Y b " ' 8] YgY ' [Y \ Ø fhY b ' ni ' XY b ' VYXY i hY bX ghY b
DfÅ [Y c fhY b ' XY g ' ZfØ \ Y b ' % (" ' : \ f \ i bXY fhg "

8 Y f ' K Y fh ' XY g ' GWÅ UhnYg ' i bX ' gY] bY
\] ghc f] gWÅ Y ' F Y ` Yj Ub n

Ni f ' NY] h '] \ fY f ' DfÅ [i b [' \ U hY b ' X] Y ' A Ø bnY b ' Y] bY b

VYa Yf_Yb gk YfhYb`k]fhgWUZh]WYb`K Yfh'9I dYfhYb`gW`ÀhnYbž
XUgg'a Ub'a]h]\bYb`Yhk U`%) \$`GWUZY`\`ÀhY`_Ui ZYb`_ÒbbYb`"8Yf
\Yi h][Y`K Yfh`k]fX`Ui Z'a Y\fYfY`nY\bhUi gYbX`9i fc`[YgW`Àhnh"
8]YgY` ðZcfa Uh]cb`nY][h`b]W`h`bi f`XYb`a cbYh`ÀfYb`K Yfh`XYf
A ØbnYbž`gcbXYfb`[]Vh`Ui W`'5i ZgW`'i gg`ØVYf`X]Y`XUa`U`][Y
K]fhgWUZh`i bX`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`j`cb`J]Y`\ni`W`h"

9]b`A mghYf]i a`V`Y]Vh.`K c`Yf`ghUa a`h`XYf GW`Uhn3

9]b`gdUbbYbXYg`8YhU]`V`Y]Vh`YXcW`'i b[Y`_`Àfh`K`]Y`[Y`Ub[hYb
X]YgY`A ØbnYb`[YbUi`Ub`]fYb`i bXcfh3`8Yf`i fgdfØb[`]W`Y
6Yg]hnYf`V`Y]Vh`Ubc bma`ž`i bX`XYf`GW`Uhn`k`i fXY`]b`_Y]bYf`?]ghY
[YZ`bXYbž`k Ug`XUfUi Z`\]bXYi hYhž`XUgg`Yf`a`Ò[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`i bhYf
VYgcbXYfYb`l`a`gh`ÀbXYb`j`Yf[fUVYb`k`i fXY`"@Ui`h`6Yf]W`hYb`k`Uf
X]Yg`Y]bY`NY]hž`]b`XYf`X]Y`F`Y[]cb`j`cb`G`VYfVYf[VUi`i`[Ydf`À[h`k`Ufž
k Ug`XYb`HfUbgdcfhi`bX`X]Y`5i ZVYk`U`fi b[`gc`W`Yf`A`ØbnYb
Yf`_`ÀfYb`_`ÒbbhY"

9]b`Ni ZU`gZi bX`]a`GW`UhhYb`XYf GW`k`Ufnk`U`X`_]b]_

8U`X]YgYf`i bXcfh`bi f`k`Yb][Y`A`YhYf`j`cb`XYf`Y`Ya`U`][Yb
;`chhYfh`À`Yf`?`i f`_]b]_`YbhZYfbh`"Y[hž`X]Y`Xi fW`X]Y`GYf]Y`8]Y
GW`k`Ufnk`U`X`_]b]_`VY`Ubbh`k`i fXYž`[Yk`]bbh`X]Y`9bhXYW`i b[
ni`g`Àh`]W`Ub`c`_U`Yf`6YXYi hi b["8Yf`GW`Uhn`_`ÒbbhY`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y
;`YgW`]W`hY`XYg`i`chhYfhU`gž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`9fn`À`i b[Yb`fi bX
i`a`X]Y`VYfØ`a`hY`?`_]b]_`Yfk`Y]hYfb"

5i gV`]W`_`Ui Z`X]Y`Ni`_]i bZh`i bX`k`Y]hYfY l`bhYfgi`W`i b[Yb

9I dYfhYb`XYg`@58`d`UbYbž`X]Y`A`ØbnYb`k`Y]hYf`ni`i`bhYfgi`W`Ybž
i`a`gc`bcW`i`[YbUi`YfY`\]ghcf]gW`Y`?`cbhYl`h]bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni
Yf`U`hYb`"8]Y`^`ZZYbh]W`_Y]h`XUfZ`g]W`j`cfUi`gg]W`h`]W`&`\$`&)`Ui`Z
Y]bY`5i`gghY`"i b[`ZfYi`Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`A`ØbnYb`i`bX`]\fY`i`YgW`]W`hY

bÀ\Yf'VY`Yi W\hYb`k]fX"8]YgYg'9fY][b]g'_ÒbbhY`Ui W`UbXYfY
6Øf[Yf'XUni `UbFY[Ybž`Y][YbY`GWUhnZ bXY`ni `Xc_i a Ybh]YfYb
i bX`a Y\`f'ØVYf`X]Y'; YgW\W\hY`]\fYf`FY[]cb`ni `YfZU\`fYb"

≠g[YgUa h'nY][h`X]YgYf': i bX`Y]bXfi W_gj c``ž`k]Y`h]YZ`X]Y`K i fnY`b
XYf'; YgW\W\hY`]b`i bgYfYf`i ba]hhY`VUFYb`I a [YVi b[`j YfUb`_Yfh
g]bX`i bX`YfÒZbYh`bYi Y`DYfgdY_h]j Yb`Ui Z`XUg`k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Y
@YVYb`ja `A]hhY`U`hYf"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\hYb`"bYh