

< ]hnY `]b `6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[ .  
; Yk ]hhYfk Ufbi b[ `i bX ` ` \* ž ` ; fUX `]b  
? ]ff`UW` °

B UW`Y]bYa `Y]»Yb`8]YbghU[ `a ]h`HYa dYfUhi fYb`V]g`ni ` ` \* ž  
; fUX`k Ufbh`XYf`8K 8`j cf`YZh][ Yb`l bk YhhYfb`]b`6UXYb!  
K ØfhhYa VYf[ " ; Yk ]hhYfž`GhUf\_fY[ Yb`i bX`<U[ Y`Yfk UfhYb  
i bg`

6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[ `ghY`hj cf`Y]bYf`K YhhYfk YbXY\_f]gYž`X]Y  
gck c`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf`U`g`Ui W`X]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`XYf`Gh`XhY`j cf  
[ fc»Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ghY`h`K `À`fYbX`HYa dYfUhi fYb`j cb`V]g  
ni ` ` \* ž ` ; fUX`7Y`g]i g`Ua `8]YbghU[ `]b`K U[ `Ài gY`!]?ff`UW`  
[ Ya YggYb`k i fXYbž`\_ØbX][ h`XYf`8Yi hgW`Y`K YhhYfX]Ybgh`fB`K 8Ł  
Y]bY`i b[ Ya Øh`]W`Y`K ]hhYfi b[ g`ÀbXYfi b[ `Ub`"8]Y`5bnY]W`Yb`Y]bYf  
l bk YhhYfk Ufbi b[ `g]bX`XYi h`]W`. `6]g`A ]hhYfbUW`h`Xfc`Yb  
GhUf\_fY[ Yb`i bX`<U[ Y`"

l bk YhhYfk Ufbi b[ `i bX`]fY` ; YZU`fYb

8Yf`8K 8`]bZcfa ]Yfh`X]Y`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `ØVYf`Yfbghni bY`a YbXY  
; YZU`fYb`]b` : cfa `j cb`c`\_UYa `GhUf\_fY[ Ybž`XYf`V]g`ni `) \$`@]hYf  
dfc`E i UXfUha YhYf`]b`\_i fnYf`NY]h`Vf]b[ Yb`\_Ubb`"8UfØVYf`V]bUi g  
VYghY`h`X]Y`A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hj cb`<U[ Y`a ]h`?cfb[ fØ»Yb`V]g`ni `XfY]  
NYbh]a YhYfb`i bX`gW`k YfYb`K ]bXVØYbž`X]Y` ; YgW`k ]bX][ `\_Y]hYb  
j cb`V]g`ni ` - \$`?]`ca YhYf`dfc`Ghi bXY`YffY]W`Yb`\_ØbbYb`"8UXi fW`  
\_ØbbhYb`Øfh`]W`Y` , VYfZi hi b[ Yb`i bX`J Yf`\_Y`fgVY`V]bXYfi b[ Yb  
Ui ZhfYhYb"

9]b`Y]»Yf`Gca a Yf`a ]h`[ Ycdc`]h]gW`Yb  
=a d`]\_Uh]cbYb

8]Y`YI hfYa Y`<]hnYž`X]Y`gY]h`XYa `K cW`YbYbXY`j ]Y`Y`HY]`Y`6UXYb!  
K ØfhHYa VYf[ g`b`j]\fYb`6Ubb`n]Y`hž`]gh`b]W`h`i bYf\YV`]W`"8Yf  
8]YbghU[ `ghY`hY`b]W`h`bi f`XYb`V]g\Yf`Y]»YghYb`HU[ `XYg`đ\fYg  
XUf/Yf`k ]fZ`Ui W` : fU[ Yb`ni f`5bdUggi b[ gZ`A`][ \_Y]h`XYf`Gh`XhY`Ub  
X]Y`\_]a Uh]gW`Yb`JYf`AbXYfi b[ Yb`Ui Z`9g`k ]fX`]a a Yf  
cZYbg]W`h]W`Yfž`XUgg`Y]bY`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`c`Yb  
HYa dYfUhi fYb`i bX`d`Òhn`]W`Ui Z`ca a YbXYb`l bk YhhYfb`X]Y  
GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ Yb`XUni `nk ]b[ hž`Z]bUbn]Y`i bX`ghfUHY [ ]gW`]b`X]Y  
?`]a UUbdUggi b[ `ni`]bj Ygh]YfYb"

## 8]Y`F c`Y`XYf`Gh`XhY`]a`?`]a Uk UbXY`

8]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `ZØf`X]Y`?ca a i bYb`k ]fX`bcW`j Yfgh`f`hž`XU  
X]Y`A U»bU`a Yb`ni f`6Y`\_`Aa dZi b[ `XYf`Gca a Yf\]hnY`Yf\YV`]W`  
hYi Yf`g]bX`": fU[ Yb`bUW`X`Yf` : ]bUbn]Yfi b[ `i bX`XYa `dc`]h]gW`Yb  
K ]`Yb`ni f`l a gYhni b[ `ghY`Yb`]a `JcfXYf[ fi bX`"8U`g]W`X]Y  
gh`Xh]gW`Yb`F`Ai a Y`]a `Gca a Yf`k Y]hYf\]b`Yf\]hnYbž`a ØggYb`X]Y  
JYfUbhk cfh]W`Yb`Y]b`ZY]bYg; `Y]W`[ Yk ]W`h`nk ]gW`Yb`\_i fnZf]gh][ Yb  
@Øgi b[ Yb`i bX`bUW`\U`h][ Yb`5bdUggi b[ ghfUHY [ ]Yb`Z]bXYb"

## K Y]hYfYf`K YhhYfUi gV`]W`

5a `A ]hkh cW`\_`ÒbbhY`g]W`X]Y`K YhhYf`U[ Y`\_i fnZf]gh][ `VYfi \][ Ybž  
VYj cf`ØVYf`X]Y`BcfX`\`A`ZhY`XYg`@UbXYg`YfbYi h; Yk ]hhYf`i bX  
GhUf`fY[ Yb`fc`Yb`"Dfc[ bcgYb`XYi hYb`Ui ZHYa dYfUhi fYb  
nk ]gW`Yb`&( `i bX`" & ; fUX`\]bž`X]Y`g]W`XUbb`ni b`W`gh  
ghUV`]g]YfYb`\_`ÒbbhYb`"8Yb`bcW`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`l bg]W`Yf\Y]h`]a  
Ni gUa a Yb`Ub[ `a ]h`a Ò[ `]W`Yb`K YhhYfYI hfYa Yb`]a `5i [ i gh`i bX  
GYdhYa VYf`VYghY`Yb"

## 9]b`@]W`hV`]W`. `8]Y`GhYfbgW`bi ddYb`XYf DYfgY]XYb

÷a ]hhYb`XYf`K YhhYfYI hfYa Y` [ ]Vh`Yg`YXcW`Ui W`Y]bYb`d`cg]h] Yb  
5gdY`\_hni `VYf]W`hYb`"8Yf`5i [ i gh`Yfa Ò[ `]W`h`Yg  
<cVVmUghfcbca Yb`i bX`÷hYfYgg]YfhYbž`X]Y`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb  
DYfgY]XYb!GhYfbgW`bi ddYb`ni `VYcVUW`hYbž`gcZYfb`XYf`<]a a Y`

\_`Uf`V`Y]Vh"9]b`gWk`ObYg`GWkUi`gd]Y`ž`XUg`j`]Y`Y`A`YbgWk`Yb`Y]b`  
k`Yb][`5V`Yb`\_i`b[`j`cb`XYb`9fXYfk`Àfa`i`b[`Yb`i`bX`l`bk`YhhYfb`  
Vf]b[`h"

Ni`gUa`a`YbZUggYbX`"Àggh`g]Wk`gU[`Ybž`XUgg`XYf`Gca`a`Yf`]b`6UXYb!`  
K`ØfhhYa`VYf[`gck`c\`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`Xi`fWk`Yi`hfYa`Y`  
K`YhhYfYfY][`b]ggY`U`g`Ui`Wk`7`UbWk`b`ni`f`5bdUggi`b[`Ub`XYb`  
?`a`Uk`UbXY`a`]h`g]Wk`Vf]b[`h"8]Y`U`\_h]j`Y`F`c`Y`XYf`Gh`XhY`i`bX`X]Y`  
l`bhYfghØhni`b[`XYf`6Øf[`Yf`g]bX`Yb`hgWk`Y]XYbXž`i`a`a`]h`XYb`  
J`Yf`ÀbXYfi`b[`Yb`YfZc`[`fY]Wk`i`a`ni`[`Y`Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`Wk`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`X]Y!`bUWk`f]Wk`hYb`"bYh`