

K]YXYf\c`i b['XYg'DfcnYggYg.'J cfk i fZ XYg'j Yfgi W\hYb'A cfXYg']b'DZcfn\Y]a

→a 'bYi Yb'DfcnYgg']b'? Uf`gfi \Y'k]fX'YfbYi h'i a 'XYb
j Yfgi W\hYb'A cfX'Ub'Y]bYf'9\YZfUi 'j Yf\UbXY`h''K]W\h][Y
: fU[Yb'ni f', VYfgYhni b['i bX'J YfZU\fYbgfYW\hY'ghY\Yb']a
: c_i g"

±0 'X]YgYa ': U```]b '6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf['k]fX 'X]Y '[Yf]W\h`]W\Y
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b['i a 'Y]bYb 'j Yfgi W\hYb 'A cfX 'Ub 'Y]bYf '9\YZfUi
bYi 'Ui Z[Yfc ``h" 8Yf 'A Ubbž 'XYf 'VYgW\i `X][h`k]fXž ']a '≯ b] '&\$&&
j Yfgi W\h'ni '\UVYbž 'gY]bY ': fUi ']b 'DZcfn\Y]a 'ni 'hÒhYbž ']gh'bi b
YfbYi h'j cf 'XYa '@UbX[Yf]W\h'? Uf `gfi \Y" '8]YgY 'K]YXYfUi ZbU\a Y
XYg 'DfcnYggYg ']gh'Y]b 'X]fY_hYg '9f[YVb]g 'XYf '9bhgW\Y]Xi b['XYg
6i bXYg[Yf]W\hg\cZg 'fb; <\Łž 'XYf ']a 'A Àfn 'X]YgYg '≯U\fYg 'X]Y
j cf\Yf][Y 'J Yfi fhY]`i b['Ui Z[Y\cVYb \Uh"

 $= \text{a 'NYbhfi a 'XYg'JYfZU\fYbg'ghY\h'Y]b'JcfZU``ž'XYf'g]W\h']b'XYf } \\ \text{K c\bi b['XYg'DUUfYg']a 'j]YfhYb'GhcW_'YfY][bYhY'''@Ui h'XYb } \\ \text{9fa]hh`i b[Yb'\Uh'XYf'5b[Y_`U[hY'gY]bY': fUi 'j ca '6U`_cb } \\ \text{[Yghc > Yb'''8]Y'GhUUhgUbk U`hgW\h'UZh'gW\h'hnhž'XUgg'XUg'A ch]j 'ZØf'X]Y } \\ \text{HUh']b'XYf'HfYbbi b['XYg'DUUfYg'`U["'BUW\h'XYa 'X]Y': fUi 'Ui Z'XYb } \\ \text{6U`_cb'XYg'XUfi bhYf'`]Y[YbXYb'GhcW_k Yf_g'[YZU``Yb'k Ufž'gc```Yf } \\ \text{g]Y'ni XYa 'Vfi hU`'[YgW\h'U[Yb'i bX'[Yk Øf[h'\UVYb'''8]YgY } \\ \text{J cfk ØfZY'ZØ\fhYb'ni 'Y]bYf'GhfUZa U> bU\a Y'j cb'%' '\n\h'fyb'i bX'' } \\ \text{A cbUhYb' < UZhž'X]Y'XYf'5b[Y_`U[hY'Y\h'XcW\h'Ub[YZcW\hYb'\h'b'\h'b'' \h''] }$

DfcnYggj YfnÒ[Yfi b['Xi fW\ , VYfgYhni b[gdfcV`Ya Y

9]bY'YbhgW\Y]XYbXY'K YbXY']b'X]YgYa : U```k Uf'X]Y': YghghY``i b[\check{z} XUgg'XYf'5b[Y_`U[hY \check{z} XYf'XYf'XYf'XYi hgW\Yb'GdfUW\Y'bi f'VY[fYbnh

a ÀWkh][']ghž'Ui Z[fi bX'j cb', VYfgYhni b[gdfcV`Ya Yb']b'gY]bYb
J YfZU\fYbgfYWkhYb'j Yf`Yhnh'k i fXY"'8Yf'6; < 'ghY``hY'ZYghž'XUgg'X]Y
5b_`U[YgWkf]Zh'b]Wkh']bg'HØf_]gWkY'ØVYfgYhnh'k cfXYb'k Ufž'k Ug
VYXYi hYhYž'XUgg'XYf'5b[Y_`U[hY'k] Wkh][Y' & Zcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX
8YhU]`g'XYg'J YfZU\fYbg'b]Wkh'j c``ghÀbX]['j YfghY\Yb'_cbbhY"
CVk c\``XYf'A Ubb'Ub[UVž'?i fX]gWk'VYggYf'ni 'gdfYWkYbž'k Uf'Yf
Ui Z'hØf_]gWkY', VYfgYhni b[Yb'Ub[Yk]YgYbž'i a 'X]Y'gWkf]Zh`]WkYb
& Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'VY[fY]ZYb"

8]Y'U_hi Y``Y'JYf\UbX`i b[žX]Y'Ua '\Yi h][Yb'HU['i a '-.\$\$'l \f VY[]bbhž'k]fX'`Ui h'; Yf]W\h'V]g'9bXY'GYdhYa VYf'a]bXYghYbg g]YVYb'JYf\UbX`i b[ghU[Y'i a ZUggYb"'8UVY]'k YfXYb'&\$'NYi [Yb i bX'nk Y]'GUW\j Yfgh\dankX][Y'[Y`UXYb\z'i a 'XYb': U```YfbYi h'j cb ; fi bX'Ui Z'ni 'df\OZYb'i bX'X]Y'6Yk Y]gY'ni 'VYk YfhYb"

8]Ygʻ]ghʻY]bʻVYXYi hYbXYfʻDfcnYggžXYfʻb]WX h'bi fʻX]YʻfYWX h']WX Yb5gdY_hYʻXYgʻj Yfgi WX hYbʻA cfXYgʻVY`Yi WX hYhžʻgcbXYfbʻUi WXʻX]Y
YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'X]Yʻg]WXʻUi gʻXYfʻGdfUWXVUff]YfYʻYf[YVYbž k YbbʻYgʻi a ʻXUgʻFYWX hggmghYaʻ[Y\h"·Gc``hYʻX]Ygʻb]WX h
Ui gfY]WXYbXʻVY\UbXYʻhʻk YfXYbžʻ_ObbhYbʻgc`WXY
j YfZU\fYbgfYWX h']WXYbʻA Ab[Y``ni ʻY]bYaʻi b[YfYWX hYbʻ9f[YVb]g
ZØ\fYb"·8]YʻK]YXYfUi ZbU\a YʻXYgʻJYfZU\fYbgʻi bhYfghfY]WX hžʻk]Y
k]WX h]['Ygʻ]ghžʻXUggʻU``Yʻ6YhY]`][hYbʻ']bgVYgcbXYfYʻX]Y
5b[Y_`U[hYbʻ'g]WXYfghY``Ybʻ_ObbYbž']\fYʻFYWX hYʻj c``i a ZAb[`]WX
ni j YfghY\Ybʻi bX']bʻj c``YaʻI a ZUb['k U\fbY\a Ybʻni _ObbYb"

8]Y``Ui ZYbXYb`JYf\UbX`i b[Yb`]b`?Uf`gfi\Y`g]bX`gca]h`b]W\h`bi f Y]b`K Y[`ni f`?`Àfi b[`XYf`gW\fYW_`]W\Yb`Jcfk ØfZYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\ Y]bY`[fi bX`Y[YbXY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`ZØf`XUg`XYi hgW\Y FYW\hggmghYaž`i a `g]W\Yfni ghY``Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`FYW\hY`U``Yf 5b[Y_`U[hYbži bUV\Àb[][`jcb`]\fYf`gdfUW\`]W\Yb`<Yf_i bZhž [Yk U\fh`V`Y]VYb"