

# 9bhgdUb bhYg`GhOVYfb. : `c\ a Uf\_h]b 6O\ a Yf\Y]XY`Ua`%) "GYdhYa VYf

5a`%) "GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(`AXh`XYf: `c\ a Uf\_h`6O\ a Yf\Y]XY  
j cb`%\$`V]g`%\*`l`f`ni a`GhOVYfb`i bX`D`Ui XYfb`Ub`XYf  
6UXYk`]YgY`Y]b"

5a`GcbbhU[ ž`XYb`%) "GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(`ž`AXh`XYf: `c\ a Uf\_h]b  
6O\ a Yf\Y]XY`U`Y`b`hYfYgg]YfhYb`ni`Y]bYa`Yf`YVb]gfY]WYb`HU[  
Y]b`Nk`]gWYb`%\$. \$\$`i bX`%\*. \$\$`l`f`Yfk UfhYh`X]Y`6Ygi`WYf`Y]b  
Cfh`XYg`5i ghUi`gW`gž`XYg`GhOVYfbg`i bX`XYf;`YgY`][`\_Y]h`"8]Y  
]Xm]gWY`l`a`[`YVi`b[`Ub`XYf`6UXYk`]YgYž`X]fY`\_h`nk`]gWYb`XYa  
FYghUi`fUb`hi`bX`XYa`K`Y]»Ya`GYŽ`V]YhYh`X]Y`dYfZY`\_hY`?`i`]ggYž  
i`a`]b`Y]bYf`Yb`hg dUb`bhYb`5ha`cgd`Å`fY`bUW`GW`Å`hYb`ni`gi`WYb"

6YfY]hg`ni`a`Xf]hhYb`A`U`\_`ObbYb`g]W`X]Y`5bk`c\`bYf`ØVYf`X]Y  
Cf[`Ub]gUh]cb`XYg: `c\ a Uf\_hYg`ZFY`Yb`"9]b`Yb[`U[`]YfhYg`HYUa`j`cb  
5bk`c\`bYfb`\`Uh`X]Y`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`]bg`@YVYb`[`Yfi`ZYbž`i`bX`XUg  
b`hYfYggY`k`Å`W`gh`ghYh][`"9g`k`YfXYb`Yhk`U`%\$`V]g`%)`d`f]j`UhY  
J`Yf`\_`Ui`Zggh`Å`bXY`Yfk`UfhYhž`X]Y`ZØf`Y`XYg`6i`X[`Yhi`bX;`YgW`a`UW`  
Yhk`Ug`V]YhYb`XØf`ZhYb`"5bXYfg`U`g`VY][`fØ»`YfYb`A`Å`f`\_`hYbž`ghY`Yb  
\`Yf`b]W`h`d`f`c`ZYgg]cbY`Y`<`Å`b`X`Yf`]a`J`c`f`XYf[`fi`bX`"8]Y  
Cf[`Ub]gUhc`fYb`Y`Y[`Yb`K`Yfh`Ui`ZY]bY`ZUa`]`Å`fY`Gh]a`a`i`b[`ž]b`XYf  
XYf`d`Yfg`Øb`]WY`5i`ghUi`gW`i`bX`XUg[`YgY`][`Y`6Y]gUa`a`YbgY]b`]a  
A`]hhY`di`b`\_`h`ghY`Yb"

## 9]b`[`Ya`Øh`]W`Yf`HU[`ZØf`X]Y`B`UW`V`Uf`gW`UZh

9]b`VYgcbXYfYf`5gdY`\_`h`XYg: `c\ a Uf\_hg`]ghž`XUgg`ZØf`X]Y`GhÅ`bXY  
\_Y]bY;`YVØ`fYb`Yf`c`VYb`k`YfXYb`"Gca`]h`V]YhYh`g]W`Y]bY  
\`Yf]`c`ffU[`YbXY;`Y`Y[`Yb`Y]h`ZØf`B`UW`V`Ufbž`\`fY`b]W`h`a`Y`f  
VYb`Øh][`hYb;`Y[`Ybgh`Å`bXY`Ubni`V]YhYb`i`bX[`Y]W`nY]h][`bYi`Y

6Y\_UbbhgW UZhYb'ni 'gW`Y»Yb"8]Y'5ha cgd\ÅfY'k ]fX'U'g  
Ub[ YbY\ a 'i bX'Y]b`UXYbX`VYgWf]YVYbžk Ug'X]Y'J YfUbghU'hi b[ 'ni  
Y]bYa 'VY`]YVhYb`HfYZZdi b\_h'a UW`h"

C V k c\`X]Y`HY]`bY\ a Yf`ZØf`\f`Y]V`]W`Yg`K c\`gY`Vghgcf[ Yb  
a ØggYbž`]gh`XYf`7\Ufa Y`XYf`J YfUbghU'hi b[ 'i bVYghfY]hVUf"9g`]gh  
XYf`gcn]U`Y`?cbhU\_hž`XYf`]a `J cfXYf[ fi bX`ghY\h"6Ygi W`Yf`\_ØbbYb  
b]W`h`bi f`bUW`G`W`b`ÅddW`Yb`gh`ØVYfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y  
A Ø[ `]W`\_Y]h`bi hmYbž'a ]h`UbXYfYb`]bg; YgdfÅW`ni `\_ca a Yb`i bX  
j ]Y`Y]W`h`gcf[ Uf`bYi Y` : fYi bXgW UZhYb'ni 'gW`Y»Yb"

: Øf`U`Yž`X]Y`XYhU]`]YfhY` ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`VYbØh][ Ybž`\Åb[ h`Y]b  
J YfUbghU'hi b[ gZmYf`Ui gž`XYf`ni gÅh`]W`Y`<]bk Y]gY`YZYfh"Ni XYa  
ghY\Yb`X]Y`Cf[ Ub]gUhcYb`7\f]gh]bY`i bX`GhYZUb`8]f\_Yg`VYfY]hž`i a  
: fU[ Yb`ni `VYUbhk cfhYb`i bX`6Ygi W`Yf`k ]`\_ca a Yb`ni `Y]»Yb"  
⇒fY`@Y]XYbgW UZh`ZØf`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgW UZh`i bX`XYb`Ni gUa a Yb`U`h  
gd]Y[ Y`h]g]W`]b`XYf`Cf[ Ub]gUh]cb`XYg`A Uf\_hYg`k ]XYf`i bX`hfÅ[ h`gcf  
a U» [ YV`]W`ni f`dcg]h]j Yb`5ha cgd\ÅfY`VY]"

8Yf': `c\ a Uf\_h]b`6Ø\ a Yf\Y]XY`]gh`gca ]h`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`Cfh`XYg  
<UbXY`gž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b` : cfi a `ZØf`J YfbYhni b[ 'i bX  
; Ya Y]bgW UZh`gV`]Xi b[ "C V`U`h`cXYf`↑ b[ ž`YXYf`]gh`Y]b[ Y`UXYbž  
X]YgYb`VYgcbXYfYb`HU[ `ni `[ Yb]Y»Ybž`X]Y`GhÅbXY`ni `VYk`i bXYfb  
i bX`X]Y`Yfn`]W`Y`B UW`VUfgW UZh`\_YbbYbni `YfbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW`f]W`hYb"bYh