GdfYb[i b['XYg'5hca _fUZhk Yf_Yg
; fUZYbf\Y]bZY`X`_i fnZf]gh]['[Yghcddh

?i fn'j cf'XYf'GdfYb[i b['XYf'?Ø\`hØfa Y`XYg'5?K
; fUZYbf\Y]bZY`X`VY]'GWk Y]bZi fh'k i fXY`X]Y`5_h]cb'k Y[Yb
Y]bYg'A UbbYg'Ui ZY]bYa `Ghfca a Ugh'[Yghcddh"

8]Y`VYj cfghY\YbXY'GdfYb[ i b[ 'XYf'?Ø\`hØfa Y`XYg'gh]``[Y`Y[hYb
5hca _fUZhk Yf_g'; fUZYbf\Y]bZY`X`VY]'GWk Y]bZi fh'ž'6UmYfbž'k i fXY
_i fnZf]gh]['[Yghcddh'"9]b`A Ubb`VYZUbX`g]Wk`Ui ZY]bYa `Ghfca a Ugh
]a`UV[ YgdYffhYb`6YfY]Wk`ž'k Ug`XUni`ZØ\`fhYž`XUgg`X]Y`[ Yd`UbhY
GdfYb[i b[`Ui Zi bVYgh]a a hY`NY]hj YfgWk`cVYb`k YfXYb`a i gghY"
Dc`nY]i bX': Yi Yfk Y`f'g]bX`bi b`]bj`c`j]Yfhž'i a`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ni
_`ÄfYb`i bX`XYb`A Ubb`]b'; Yk U\fgUa`ni`bY\`a Yb"

8]Y`5i ZfY[ i b[ `j cf'XYf'GdfYb[i b[

CVk c\`X]Y`GdfYb[i b[`j cfØVYf[ Y\YbX`i bhYfVfcWkYb`k i fXYž`\Uh
g]Wk`VYfY]hg`Y]bY`[ fc»Y`A YbgWkYba Yb[Y`]b`XYf`BÄ\Y`XYg
?fUZhk Yf_g]j YfgUa a Y`h`<i bXYfhY`GWkUi`i gh][Y``]Y»Yb`g]Wk`Ui Z
K]YgYb`i bX': Y`XYfb`b]YXYfž'i a`XUg`GdY`hU`Y`ni`VYcVUWk`hYb"
C`UZA Ø`Yfž`Y]b`6Ygi Wk`Yfž`Vf]b[h`Yg`Ui Z`XYb`Di b`h` K Ybb`a Ub
gWk`ÖbY`D`ÄmY`\UVYb`k ]`ž'a i gg'a Ub`\U`h`VU`X`\_ca a Yb" `A]h
D]W_b]W_XYW_Y`i bX`?Ø\`Vcl`c`ZYb`X]Y`Ni gWkUi Yf`Ui Z
Y]bXfi W_g]c`Y`6]`XYfž`X]Y`g]Y`gd`ÄhYf`]b`XYf': Ua ]`]Y`nY][Yb
_ÖbbYb"

9bYf[]Ydc`]h]\_`i bX`ÖZZYbh`]Wk Y
K U\fbY\`a i b[

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ 'XYf'VYj cfghY\YbXYb'GdfYb[ i b[ '[ Y\`h`YXcWk`ØVYf
XUg`\_i fnZf]gh][ Y`9j Ybh`\]bUi g"K Ä\fybX`X]Y`Y]bYb`X]Y`?cbhfc`Y

ØVYf'X]Y'bcW'VYghY\YbXYb'Ghfi _hi fYb'VYcVUW hYbž'Ài » Yfb
UbXYfY'h]YZfY'6YXYb_Yb'ØVYf'X]Y'5hca _fUZh" 9]b'9bX'U[Yf'k]fX
Yg'b]Y'[YVYb ž'gU[h'A Ø`Yfž'XYf'X]Y'5hca \_fUZh[ YbYfY`U'g'X]Y
hYi YfghY'5fh'XYf'Ghfca YfnYi [i b['Ubg]Y'h"9f'd`ÀX]Yfh'XUZØfž
5hca a Ø`cVYf]fX]gW'ni `U[Yfbž'i a 'Y]bY'VYggYfY?'cbhfc`Y'ni
[Yk À\f'Y]ghYb"A ØggYb'k]f'i bg'XYb'`Ub[Zf]gh][Yb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYf'5hca _fUZh'VYk i ggh'k YfXYbž'k À\fybX'k]f
XUg'i ba]hhY`VUfY'9fY][b]g'VYcVUW hYb3

8]Y 'hY W b]gW Y 'GY]hY 'XYf'GdfYb[i b[

5i Z'G]WYf\Y]h'k]fX'VY]'XYf'GdfYb[i b[' [fc» Yb'K Yfh[Y'Y[h"8Yf
Dfc_Y'hY]hYf'A Uhh\]Ug'5fcb_Yf_`ÀfhYž'a Ub'\UVY'gÀa h]WY
G]WYf\Y]hgj cf_Y\fi b[Yb'[YhfcZYb'i bX'gY]'ØVYfnYi [hž'XUgg'X]Y
GdfYb[i b['YfZc`[ fY]W'ni bX'g]WYf'Xi fW [ YZØ\fh'k YfXYb'`_ÒbbY"
I a 'X]Y'VY]XYb'?'Ø'hØfa Y'_cbhfc`]Yfh]b'g]W'ni gUa a YbZU`Yb'ni
'UggYbž']gh'Y]b'Yf\YV`]WYf'5i Zk UbX'bØh["I a 'X]Y'" ("\$\$\$'HcbbYb
Ub'GhU\`VYhcbž'A YhU`Yb'i bX'?i bghghcZYb'a ØggYb'a]h
GdfYb[ghcZZ'dfÀdUf]Yfh'k YfXYb"8 Ug'; Y`ÀbXY'k i fXY'k Y]hfÀi a]]
UV[YgdYffh'i bX'X]Y'GW]ZZU\fh'Ui Z'XYa 'bU\Y[Y'Y[YbYb'A U]b
k À\fybX'XYf'J cfVYfY]hi b[Yb'j cfØVYf[Y\YbX'Y]b[YghY`h"

F ØW_VUi 'XYg'5hca _fUZhk Yf_g'gY]h'&\$%,

8 Ug'5hca _fUZhk Yf_'; fUZYbf\Y]bZY`Xž'XUg'a]h'gY]bYf
≠VYhf]YVbU\ a Y'ja 'š\ f'-%- , %XUg'À'hYghY'U_h]j Y'5?K ']b
8Yi hgW'UbX'k Ufž'k]fX'gY]h'&\$%, 'fØW_[YVUi h"BUW'ØVYf'XfY]
š\fnY\bhYb'Ghfca dfcXi_h]cb'k i fXY'X]Y'5b`U[Y'&\$%)
UV[YgW'U'hYh"8Yf'F ØW_VUi 'k]fX'j cfUi gg]W'h]W'bcW'niY\ b'š\ fY
]b'5bgdfi W'bY\ a Ybž'k cVY]'X]Y'GdfYb[i b['XYf'?'Ø'hØfa Y'Y]b
VYXYi hYbXYf'A Y]'YbghY]b'j b'X]YgYa 'DfcnYgg'XUfghY`h"

J cfZfYi XY'i bX'BYfj cg]hÀh'Ua

GdfYb[i b[ghU[

: Ua]']Yb'k]Y'X]Y'šb[`]b[ gž'X]Y'g]W'bU\Y'6Yf[ f\Y]bZY`X
Ui Z]Y'hYbž'Yf'YVhYb'Y]bY'A]gW'i b['Ui g'J cfZfYi XY'i bX

B Yfj cg]hÀh" 8]Y`Y`ZÀ\ f][Y`A UI ]a ]]Ub`gWk]`XYfhY`gY]bY
6Y[Y]ghYfi b[`ZØf`gc`WkY`J`YfUbgH`hi b[Yb.` ÆW`a U[`Ygž`k Ybb
k Ug`k Y[ [ YgdfYb[ h`k]fX" `8]Y`i b_h]cb`U`g`GWkUi `i gh][Y`nY][hž
k]Y`9fY][ b]ggY`k]Y`X]YgY`[fc»Y`5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h`Ui Z]g]Wk`n]Y\Yb
i bX`A YbgWkYb`Ui g`XYf`I a [YVi b[`ni gUa a YbVf]b[ Yb" `9]b
NY]WkYb`XUZØfž`k]Y`XYf`F ØW_VUi `Y]bYg`5hca _fUZh`k Yf\_g`X]Y
; Ya Y]bgWkUZh`i]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb`VYgWk`ÀZh][ hi bX`[`Y]Wk`nY]h][
8]g_i gg]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`XYf`9bYf[ ]Yj Yfgcf[ i b[ `UbghØ» h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUWk f]Wk hYb"bYh