

6Y`[ ]gWk Y`> gh]n`[ fY]Zh`Y]b.  
A Ufc\_\_Ub]gWk Yf`9bhZØ\ fYf`]b`GdUb]Yb  
[ YZUggh

GdUb]gWk Y`6Y\ ÒfXYb` \ UVYb`Y]bYb`]b`6Y`[ ]Yb`[ Ygi Wk hYb  
A Ufc\_\_UbYf`k Y[ Yb`9bhZØ\ fi b[ `]b`5bhk YfdYb  
ZYgh[ Ybca a Yb"9I hfUX]h]cb`k ]fX`Yfk UfhYh"

9]b`gdY\_hU\_i`ÀfYf` : U``]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf`GhfUz] YfZc`[ i b[ ` \ Uh]g]Wk`]a  
5i [ i gh`YfY][ bYh`GdUb]gWk Y`6Y\ ÒfXYb` \ UVYb`Y]bYb`[ Ygi Wk hYb  
: `ØWk]h[ Yb`Ui g`6Y`[ ]Yb`ZYgh[ Ybca a Ybž`XYf`]a` J YfXUWk`h`ghY`hž  
Ub`Y]bYa` gWk Yfk ]Y[ YbXYb`J YfVfYWk Ybž`Y]bYa` 9bhZØ\ fi b[ ž  
VYhY`]] [ h`[ Yk YgYb`ni`gY]b"8Yf`A Ubbž`a Ufc\_\_Ub]gWk Yf`< Yf`\_i bZhž  
k i fXY`Ua` &, "5i [ i gh]a` < UZyb`j cb`5`a YfÉU`[ YZUgghž`bUWkXYa` Yf  
j cb`Y]bYa` Gk ]Z`Ui g`A Ufc\_\_c`fBUXcfÉ`Ub`UbXYhY"

8]YgY` : YghbU\ a Y`ghY\h`]a`? cbhYI h`Y]bYg`Yi fcdÀ]gWk Yb  
< UZhVYZY\`gž`XYb`X]Y`VY`[ ]gWk Yb`9fa` ]h`Yf`[ Y[ Yb`XYb  
J YfXÀWk]h[ Yb`Yf`UggYb` \ UhYb"9f`k ]fX`VYgWk i`X][ hž`nk ]gWk Yb  
XYa`%\*"i bX`%+" : YVfi Uf`X]YgYg`>\fYg`Y]bY`DYfgcb`YbhZØ\ fh`ni  
\ UVYb"6Y`X]YgYf`[ Yk U`hgUa` Yb`HUh`ZcfXYfhYb`X]Y`9bhZØ\ fYf`Y]bY  
@ÖgY[ Y`Xgi a a Y`j cb`%) "\$\$\$`9i fcž`VYj cf`g]Y`]\f`CdZYf  
ZfY`]Y» Yb`K`À\ fYbX`X]Y`VY`[ ]gWk Y`Dc`nY`X]Y` ; Y]gY`g]Wk Yf  
VYZfY]Yb`\_cbbhYž`k UfYb`X]Y`HÀhYf`VYfY]hg`a` ]h`XYa` @ÖgY[ Y`X  
Ybh\_ca a Yb"

8Yf`? cbhYI h`XYf` : YghbU\ a Y

8]Y`gdUb]gWk Y`Dc`nY`]\UbXY`hY`]a` F U\ a Yb`XYf`CdYfUh]cb  
A Uf\ UVUž`X]Y`gdYn]Y``ZØf`A Ufc\_\_UbYf`]a` 5i g`UbX`]bg`@VYyb  
[ Yfi ZYb`k i fXY"8]Y`Dc`nY`]\Uh`XUfUi Z`UV[ Yn]Y`hž`G]Wk Yf\Y]h`i bX  
CfXbi b[ `ni`[ Yk À\ f`Y]ghYb`i bX`\_f]a` ]bY``Y`5\_hj ]hÀhYb`ni

i bhYfV]bXYb"8YfZYgh[ Ybca a YbY'A Ubb'Yfk ]Yg'g]W\`VY]'gY]bYf  
: YghbU\`a Y`U'g`\_ccdYfUhj]`i bX`Y]ghYhY`\_Y]bYb`K ]XYfghUbX"

B UW\`XYf': YghbU\`a Y`k i fXY`XYf`J YfXÅW\`h][ Y`ni f`k Y]hYfYb  
J YfbY\`a i b[ `]b'; Yk U\`fgUa ` [ Ybca a Ybž`VYj cf`Yf`ØVYf`Y]bY  
J]XYc`\_cbZYfYbn`Y]bYa `gdUb]gW\`Yb`F ]W\`hYf`j cf[ YZØ\`fh`k i fXY`"8Yf  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`7\`UfU`\_hYf`XYg': U`g`i bhYfghfY]W\`h`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[  
XYf`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`nk ]gW\`Yb`XYb`Yi fcdÅ]gW\`Yb`@ÅbXYfb`]a  
?Ua dZ[ Y[ Yb`[ fYbnØVYfgW\`fY]hYbXY`?f]a ]bU`]hÅh"

## 8]Y`fYW\`h`]W\`Yb`? cbgYe i YbnYb

8]Y`VY` [ ]gW\`Yb`6Y\`ØfXYb`\`UVYb`VYfY]hg`]fY`5Vg]W\`h`VY`\_i bXYhž  
Y]bY`5i g`]YZfi b[ `XYg`J YfXÅW\`h][ Yb`ni `VYUbfU[ Ybž`i a `]\`b  
k Y[ Yb`gY]bYf`gW\`k YfYb`J Yf[ Y\`Yb`j cf'; Yf]W\`h`ni `ghY`Yb`"æ  
VY` [ ]gW\`Yb`F YW\`hggmghYa ` \_Ubb`Y]bY`gc`W\`Y`GhfUZhUh`a ]h`Y]bYf  
: fY]\`Y]hggfUZY`j cb`V]g`ni ` \$`J\`fYb` [ YU\`bXYh`k YfXYbž`k Ug`X]Y  
9fbgh\`UZh][ \_Y]h`XYf`J cfk ØfZY`j YfXYi h`]W\`h"

8]Y`: YghbU\`a Y`ghY`h`b]W\`h`bi f`Y]b`k ]W\`h][ Yg`G][ bU`Ub`UbXYfY  
HÅhYf`XUfž`gcbXYfb`nY][ h`Ui W\`ž`k ]Y`k ]W\`h][ `]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`]b`XYf`GhfUž` YfZc`[ i b[ `]gh"8Yf': U`k ]fX`[ YbUi  
VYcVUW\`hYhž`XU`Yf': fU[ Yb`ni `G]W\`Yf\`Y]hga U» bU\`a Yb`]a  
Yi fcdÅ]gW\`Yb`F Ui a `i bX`XYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`VY]`XYf  
F ØW`ZØ\`fi b[ `j cb`GhfUZhÅhYfb`Ui Zk ]fZh"

æg[ YgUa h`nY][ h`X]YgYf`J cfZU`ž`k ]Y`fUZZ]b]YfhY`?f]a ]bU`]hÅh`Ui Z  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf`9VYbY`cdYf]Yfhi bX`k Y`W\`Y`æZfUghfi \_hi f  
bchk YbX][ `]ghž`i a `gc`W\`Y`J YfVfYW\`Yb`ni `j YfZc`[ Yb`"8]Y  
gdUb]gW\`Yb`i bX`VY` [ ]gW\`Yb`6Y\`ØfXYb`UfVY]hYb`Yhnh`Yb[  
ni gUa a Ybž`i a `g]W\`Yfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg`XYf`j YfXÅW\`h][ Y`HÅhYf`ni f  
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `[ Ync[ Yb`k ]fX`i bX`XYf'; YfYW\`h][ \_Y]h; YbØ[ Y  
[ YhUb`k ]fX"

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!b UW\ f]W\ hYb "bYh