

5i gVØf[ Yfi b[ `Y]bYg`9I !5Z8!A ]hUfVY]hYfg.  
; Yf]W h`VYghÀh][ h`F ØW\_bU\ a Y`XYf  
9]bVØf[ Yfi b[

C VYfj Yfk U`hi b[ g[ Yf]W h`VYghÀh][ h`5i gVØf[ Yfi b[ `Y]bYg`9I !  
5Z8!A ]hUfVY]hYfg`Ui Z[ fi bX`Uf[ `]gh][ Yf`HÀi gW i b[ `i bX  
G]W Yf\Y]hgVYXYb\_Yb"

< ]bhYf[ fØbXY`ni `XYb

G]W Yf\Y]hgj cf\_Y\ fi b[ Yb`]a `6i bXYghU[

8]Y`Ub\U`hYbXYb`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`]a `6YfY]W `XYf`G]W Yf\Y]h  
]a `6i bXYghU[ `[ Yk ]bbYb`ni bY\ a YbX`Ub`HfU[ k Y]hY""9]b`U\_hi Y`Yf  
: U`ž`XYf`Y]bYb`Y\Ya U`][ Yb`A ]hUfVY]hYf`XYf`5Z8`VYhf]Zhž`k ]fX  
XUVY]ni a `5i Z`Àb[ Yf`ZØf`Y]bY`VfY]hYfY`8]g\_i gg]cb`ØVYf  
bchk YbX][ Y`G]W Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb"

8 Yf` : U` `XYg`9I !A ]hUfVY]hYfg`XYf`5Z8

9]b`Y\Ya U`][ Yf`A ]hUfVY]hYf`XYg`5Z8!6i bXYghU[ gUV[ YcfXbYhYb  
9i [ Yb`GW a ]Xh]gh`Xi fW `XUg`C VYfj Yfk U`hi b[ g[ Yf]W h`6Yf`]b!  
6fUbXYbVi f[ `XUni `j Yfi fhY]`h`k cfXYbž`gY]bY`9]bVØf[ Yfi b[  
ni fØW\_ni [ YVYb""8]Yg[ YgWU\ `]a `F U\ a Yb`Y]bYg`9]j YfZU\ fYbgž  
k Y`W Yg`X]Y`F ØW\_bU\ a Y`U`g`fYW hYbg`Yf`\_`ÀfhY""8Yf`; fi bX`XUZØf  
]gh`X]Y`Uf[ `]gh][ Y`HÀi gW i b[ `XYg`A UbbYg`k À\ fYbX`XYg  
9]bVØf[ Yfi b[ gj YfZU\ fYbgž`XU`Yf`gY]bYb`fi gg]gW Yb`DUgg  
UVg]W h]W ]j YfgW k ]Y[ "

G]W Yf\Y]hgVYXYb\_Yb`i bX`ÖZZYb h`]W Y  
=bhYfYggYb

8 Yf'6YgW\i gg'XYg; Yf]W hg'VUg]Yfh'Ui Z'æZcfa Uh]cbYbž'X]Y'XYa  
6i bXYgUa h'ZØf'J YfZUggi b[ ggW\i hn'j cf'Y]Y[ Yb'i bX'X]Y'bU\Y'Y[ Ybž  
XUgg'XYf'A Ubb'a Ø[ 'W\Yfk Y]gY'a '5i ZhfU[ 'ghUUh']W\Yf'fi gg]gW\Yf  
GhY''Yb'[ Y[ Yb'X]Y'æhYfYggYb'8Yi hgW\`UbXg'U[ ]Yfh'\UVYb'\_ØbbhY"  
8]Y'F]W\hYf'VYhc bHbž'XUgg'X]Y'6YXYb\_Yb'\]bg]W\h']W'XYf  
bUh]cbU'Yb'G]W\Yf\Y]h']b'X]YgYa ' : U''gW\k YfYf'k ]Y[ Yb'U'g'X]Y  
dYfgØb']W\Yb'6Y'Ub[ Y'XYg'6YhfcZYbYb"

## 6Y[ 'Y]ha U» bU\ a Yb'i bX'bYi Y G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgf]W\h`]b]Yb

8]Y'Jcf\_ca a b]ggY'fi bX'i a 'X]Y'9]bVØf[ Yfi b[ 'X]YgYg  
A ]hUfVY]hYfg'\UVYb'VYfY]hg'ni ', VYf'Y[ i b[ Yb'\]bg]W\h']W\  
ghfYb[ YfYf'G]W\Yf\Y]hg] cf\_Y\fi b[ Yb']a '6i bXYghU[ '[ YZØ\fh''9]bY  
XYf'a Ø[ 'W\Yb'A U» bU\ a Yb'i a ZUggh'X]Y'fY[ Y'a Å» ][ Y'5VZFU[ Y  
j cb'9f\_Ybbhb]ggYb'XYg'J YfZUggi b[ ggW\i hnYgž'VYj cf  
<Ui gUi gk Y]gY'ZØf'A ]hUfVY]hYf'Ui g[ YghY''h'k YfXYb''8]YgY'DfUI ]g  
\_ØbbhY'bcW\]b'X]YgYa '<YfVgh'VYgW\`cggYb'k YfXYb"

## 8 Yf'K Y[ 'ni f'9]bVØf[ Yfi b[ . '9]b' [ YZÅ\ f`]W\ Yf l a k Y[

8 Yf'9I !5Z8!A ]hUfVY]hYf'Yfk UfV'ja 'Bcj Ya VYf'&\$&'X]Y'XYi hgW\Y  
GhUUhgUb[ Y\Øf][ \_Y]hž'bUW\XYa 'Yf'ni j cf'ja 'GYdhYa VYf'&\$%-  
[ Y[ YbØVYf'Y]bYa '6Yf']bYf'6Yn]f\_gUa h'Ub[ YVYb'\UhhYž'bi f'X]Y  
i \_fU]b]gW\Y'GhUUhgUb[ Y\Øf][ \_Y]h'ni 'VYg]hnYb''8]Y'9b hXYW\_i b[  
gY]bYg'fi gg]gW\Yb'FY]gYdUggYg'ja '5df]'&\$&' 'Ua '<Ua Vi f[ Yf  
'i [ \UZyž'ni gUa a Yb'a ]h'Y]bYf'VYhfÅW\h']W\Yb'A Yb[ Y'6Uf[ Y'Xž  
ZØ\fhY'ni f'i a [ Y\YbXYb'FØW\_bU\ a Y'gY]bYf'9]bVØf[ Yfi b[ 'Xi fW\  
XYb'æbYbgYbUh"

## 8 Yf'fYW\h`]W\ Y'? Ua dZ'[ Y\h'k Y]hYf

C Vk c\''XYf'A Ubb']b'XYa '9]j YfZU\ fYb'X]Y'gcZcfh][ Y'FØW\_bU\ a Y  
gY]bYf'9]bVØf[ Yfi b[ 'VY\_Åa dZYb'k c''hYž'V'Y]Vh'Yf'k Y]hYf\]b  
YbhgW\`cggYbž'[ Y[ Yb'X]Y'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ 'j cf'XYa  
J Yfk U'hi b[ g[ Yf]W\h'6Yf']b'j cfni [ Y\Yb''8Yf'5i g[ Ub[ 'X]YgYf

?`U[ Y`]gh'bcW`i b[ Yk ]ggž'i bX`Yg`k ]fX`UV[ Yk UfhYhž`k Ubb`Y]bY  
bYi Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ `]b`X]YgYf`GUW`Y`[ YhfcZYb`k ]fX"

## F Y`Yj Un`ZØf`X]Y `; YgY``gW`UZh

8]YgYf`: U``]``i ghf]Yfh`b]W`h`bi f`dchYbn]Y``Y`A`Åb[ Y``]a  
9]bVØf[ Yfi b[ gj YfZU`fYbž`gcbXYfb`k ]fZi`Ui W`k ]W`h][ Y`: fU[ Yb  
ØVYf`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]hgd`h]\_`i bX`X]Y`, VYfdfØZ` b[ `j`cb`DYfgcbYbž  
X]Y`]a`i`6i bXYghU[ `h`h][ `g]bXž`Ui Z`J]Y`Y`6Øf[ Yf`UVYb`Y]b  
k UW`gYbXYg`hYfYggY`Ub`XYf`hY[ f]h`h`i bX`G]W`Yf`Y]h`]\fYf  
dc`h]gW`Yb`hgh]hi h]cbYbž`k Ug`X]Y`B`chk YbX][ \_Y]hj YfXYi h]W`hž  
\_`UfY`i bX`i a ZUggYbXY`A U» bU`a Yb`ni`Yf[ fY]ZYb"

· · B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!b UW`f]W`hYb`"bYh