

: fUi ']b 'NY\ `YbXcfZ'VY]'A YggYfUb [f]ZZ
[Yh0hYh' 'HUhj YfXÅW h][Yf'ZYgh[Ybca a Yb

⊕'6Yf`b!NY\ `YbXcfZ'k i fXY'Y]bY'' *!Å\ f][Y': fUi 'YfghcWYb"
8]Y'Dc`nY]'Yfa]hY'h/Y]b') \$!Å\ f][Yf'J YfXÅW h][Yf'k i fXY
ZYgh[Ybca a Yb"

9]b'gWk YfYf'J cfZU``\Uh'g]Wk 'Ua 'A]hkc cWUVYbX']b'6Yf`b!
NY\ `YbXcfZ'YfY][bYh'9]bY': fUi 'ž' *!Å\ fY'U'hž'k i fXY']b'XYf
<Ua dghYUXghfU»Y'Vfi hU'a]h'a Y\ fYfYb'Gh]WYb'i bX'GWb]hYb
UhhUW_]Yfh" Hfchn'gWk bY`Yf'F YUb]a Uh]cbgj Yfgi WY'Xi fW
FYhhi b[g_fÅZhY' _cbbhY']\f'gdÅhYf']b'XYf?']b'_b]Wk h'a Y\ f
[Y\c`ZYb'k YfXYbž'i bX'g]Y'Yf'U[']\fYb'J Yf'Yhni b[Yb'k Å\ fYbX
Y]bYf'BchcdYfUh]cb"

8]YgYf'hfU[]gWY'J cfZU``k YW_h'a Yf_]WY'6YhfcZYb\Y]h']b'XYf
I a [YVi b["'9]b') \$!Å\ f][Yf'A Ubb'k i fXY'U'g'HUhj YfXÅW h][Yf
ZYgh[Ybca a Yb/X]Y' [YbUi Yb'I a ghÅbXYž'X]Y'ni 'X]YgYf'; Yk U'hUh
[YZ0\fh'\UVYbž'g]bX'YXcW'k Y]hYf\]b'i b_'Uf"'8]Y'Dc`nY]' \Uh'Y]bY
A cfX_ca a]gg]cb'Y]b[YgYhnhž'i a 'X]Y'<]bhYf[f0bXY'XYg'J cfZU``g
Ui Zni _'ÅfYb"

9fa]hh'i b[Yb ``Ui ZYb

8]Y'9fa]hhi b[Yb'XYf'Dc`nY]'g]bX']b'j c``Ya ' ; Ub[Yž'i bX'X]Y
A cfX_ca a]gg]cb'\Uh'VYfY]hg'XUa]h'VY[cbbYbž'XYb'HUhcfh'ni
i bhYfgi WYb'i bX'<]bk Y]gY'ni 'gUa a Y'b"NYi [Yb:_0bbhYb
YbhgWY]XYbXY'⊕Zcfa Uh]cbYb``]YZYfbž'i a 'X]Y'<]bhYf[f0bXY'X]YgYf
YfgW0hYfbXYb'HUh'ni ' _'ÅfYb"⊕Zcfa Uh]cbYb'j cb'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y
Yj Ybhi Y``Yhk Ug'J YfXÅW h][Yg'VYa Yf'_h'\UVYbž'g]bX'j cb
Åi » YfghYf'K]W h][_Y]h"

Fi bX') \$'A YbgWXYb'j YfgUa a Y'hYb'g]W\Ua '5VYbX'j cf'XYf'?`]b]_ž
k Ug'Ui ZY]b'fY[Yg'`hYfYggY'i bX'6Ygcf[b]g'j]b'XYf'c_U'Yb
; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'\]bXYi hYh'Gc`W`Y]bY'; Yk U`hhUh'ghY`h'b]W'h'bi f
Y]bY'fYW'h]W\Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['XUfž'gcbXYfb'VYY]bZi ggh'Ui W\
X]Y'[YgY`gW\UZh']W\Yb'Ghfi _hi fYb'i bX'XUg'G]W\Yf\Y]hg[YZØ`XYf
6Yk c\`bYf"

9]b'6`]W_Ui Z'\Äi g`]W\Y'; Yk U`h

J cf'X]YgYa ' <]bhYf[fi bX'k]fX'j]b'8Yi hgW\UbX'ja a Yf'k]YXYf'ØVYf
X]Y'DfcV`Ya Uh]_`\Äi g`]W\Yf'; Yk U`hX]g_i h]Yfh'9g']ghj cb'[fc»Yf
6YXYi hi b[ž'gc`W\Y`H\Ya Yb'cZYb'ni `h\Ya Uh]g]YfYbž'i a `XUg
[YgY`gW\UZh']W\Y'6Yk i gghgY]b'ni `gW\ÄfZYb'i bX'<]ZgUb[YVchY
VY_UbbhYf'ni `a UW\Yb"GhUh]gh]_Yb'nY][Ybž'XUgg'j]Y'Y': fUi Yb'i bX
?]bXYf'cZh]b'Y]bYf'gc`W\Yb'@U[Y'gW\k Y][Ybž'Ui g'5b[gh'cXYf
GW\Ua "'DfÄj Ybh]cbga U»bU\`a Yb'i bX'`i bhYfghØhni b[gUb[YVchY
_ØbbYb'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'gY]bž'i a `gc`W\Y'J cfZÄ`Y'_ØbZh][`ni
j Yfa Y]XYb"

8]YgY'; Yk U`hhUh]b'6Yf']b!NY\`YbXcfZ']gh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b'j]gc`]YfhYf
: U``G]Y']ghigma dhca Uh]gW\`ZØf'Y]b[fØ»YfYg'[YgY`gW\UZh']W\Yg
DfcV`Ya ž'XUg'Yfbgh\UZhY'5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'YfZcfXYfh'8]Y'GhUXh
i bX']\fY'6Yk c\`bYf'g]bX'[YZcfXYfhž'ØVYf'G]W\Yf\Y]hga U»bU\`a Yb
bUW\ni XYb_Yb'i bX'X]Y'VYghY\YbXYb'`i bhYfghØhni b[ggmghYa Y'ZØf
CdZYf'ni `ghÄf_Yb"

8]Y`HfUi Yf'i a `X]Y'j Yf'cfYb'[Y[Ub[YbY'@VYb'i bX'X]Y'Gcf[Yb
i a `X]Y'Y][YbY'G]W\Yf\Y]h'Xca]b]YfYb'X]Y'; YXUb_Yb'XYf
6YhfcZYbYb"8Yf'J cfZU``k]fX'c\`bY'Nk Y]ZY``]b'XYb'_ca a YbXYb
HU[Yb'i bX'K cW\Yb'j]b'XYb'B UW\f]W\hYb'gY]b'i bX'X]Y'; YgdfÄW\Y
]b'XYb'; Ya Y]bXYb'dfÄ[Yb"

K Ä`fYbX'X]Y'Dc`nY]`k Y]hYf\]b'Ub'XYb'9fa]h'i b[Yb'UfVY]hYhž
V`Y]Vh'ni `cZYbž'XUgg'; YfYW\h][_Y]h'ZØf'XUg'CdZYf'i bX'X]Y
<]bhYfV`]YVYbYb'YffY]W\h'k]fX"G]W\Yf\Y]hgUhgW\Ä[Y'j cb'XYf
Dc`nY]_ØbbhYb'ni `Y]bYa `VYggYfYb'GW\i hn'XYf'6Øf[Yf'VY]hfU[Ybž
i bX'Yg']gh'k]W\h][ž'XUgg'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'ni gUa a Yb_ca a hž'i a
VYX]b[i b[g`cg[Y[Yb'; Yk U'h]j cfni [Y\Yb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh