

I fhY]`ja `fÅhgY` \ UZhYb `A cfXdfcnYgg. `K c
V`Y]Vh`l bhYfbY\ a Yf`>Öf[`8"3

=a `A cfXdfcnYgg`c\ bY`@Y]WXY`]b`6]Y`YZY`X`ZÄ`h`XUg`; Yf]Wxh
Ua`%) "\$, "Y]b`l fhY]`ni a `a i ha U»`]WXYb`HcX`XYg
l bhYfbY\ a Yfg`>Öf[`8"

8 Yf`A cfXdfcnYgg`]b`6]Y`YZY`X. `9]bY
; Ya Y]bgWx UZh`]a `GWx cW_ni ghUbX

8 Yf`VYj cfghY\YbXY`l fhY]`ggdfi W`ja `A cfXdfcnYgg`c\ bY`@Y]WXY
k]fX`]b`XYf`GhUXh`6]Y`YZY`X`a`]h[fc»Yf`GdUbbi b[`Yfk UfhYh`5a
8 cbbYfghU[ž`XYb`%) ""5i [i ghž`k]fX`XUg`@UbX[Yf]Wxh`YbhgWXY]XYbž
cV`XYf`" , !Ä\ f][Y`5b[Y`_U[hY`Ui g`9b[Yf`gWxi`X][`]ghž`XYb
l bhYfbY\ a Yf`>Öf[`8""Ui g`< Ø` \ cfgh[Yh`ÖhYh`ni ` \ UVYb"">Öf[`8""gh
gY]h`a Y\ f`U`g`bYi b`A cbUhYb`j Yfa`]gghž`i bX`XUg`; Y\ `Yb`Y]bYf
@Y]WXY`ghY`h`X]Y`; Yf]Wxhgj Yf\UbX`i b[`j cf`Yf\YV`]WXY
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb"

8]Y`J cfk ØfZY`i bX`X]Y`J YfhY]X][i b[g`]b]Y

8]Y`GhUUhgUbK U`hgWx UZh`\Uh]a `D`ÄXcmYf`Y]bY`YVYbg`Ub[Y
: fY]\Y]hgghfUZY`Ui Z[fi bX`j cb`A cfX`Ui g`< UV[]Yf`[YZcfXYfh`8]Yg
VYXYi hYhž`XUgg`X]Y`5b`_U[Y`ØVYfnYi [h]ghž`XUgg`XYf`5b[Y`_U[hY
Ui g`Z]bUbN]Y`Yb`6Yk Y[[fØbXYb`[Y\UbXY`h`\Uhž`i a`Ub`XUg
J Yfa` Ö[Yb`XYg`j Yfa`]gghYb`l bhYfbY\ a Yfg`ni `[Y`Ub[Yb""5i ZXyf
UbXYfYb`GY]hY`ZcfXYfb`X]Y`J YfhY]X][Yf`XYg`5b[Y`_U[hYb`Y]bYb
: fY]gdfi Wx`XU`g]Y`Uf[i a Ybh]YfYbž`XUgg`c\ bY`@Y]WXY`i bX`c\ bY
HUhc`fh`_Y]b`HÄhYf`Y]bXYi h[`ni `VYgh]a` a Yb`gY]"8]YgY
5f[i a YbhUh]cb`k]fZi: fU[Yb`ni f`F YWxhg`U[Y`Ui Zž]bgVYgcbXYfY
k]Y`]b`gc`WXYb`: Ä`Yb`[Y[Yb`X]Y`l bgWxi`Xgj Yfa` i hi b[`j YfZU\fyb
k]fX"

8 Ug`J Yfa]gghYbfÀhgY`. :>Øf[`8 "V`Y]Vh
j YfgWk i bXYb

8]Y`I a ghAbXY`fi bX`i a `XUg`J YfgWk]bXYb`j cb`>Øf[`8 "V`Y]VYb
fÀhgY`UZh`GY]h`A]hY`C_hcVYf`XYg`j cf][Yb`>U`fYg`]gh`XYf
I bhYfbY`a Yf`gdi f`cg`j YfgWk i bXYb"8 Ug`: Y`Yb`j cb`6Yk Y]gYb
k]Y`Y]bYf`@Y]WY`ZØ`fh`ni `8]g`_i gg]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`; fYbnYb`XYf
GhfU] YfZc`[i b["8]YgYf`: U``k]fZh`ni XYa `Y]bYb`GWUhhYb`ØVYf`X]Y
fY[]cbU`Y`; YgW`ÀZh`gk Y`hž`XU`Yf`j YfXYi h]W`hž`k]Y`Z]bUbn]Y``Y`;]Yf
ni `hfU[]gWYb`?cbgYei YbnYb`ZØ`fYb`_Ubb"

8]Y`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8]Y`I bg]WYf`Y]h`ØVYf`XUg`GW]W_gU`j cb`>Øf[`8 "U`h`X]Y
; Ya Y]bgW UZh`j cb`<Ø``cfgh`i bX`XYb`i a `]Y[YbXYb`; YV]YhYb
ghUf`_VYhfcZZYb"J]Y`Y`5bk c`bYf`i bX`; YgW`ÀZh`gdUf`hbYf`XYg
I bhYfbY`a Yfg`gW]`XYfb`]f`I bVY`U[Yb`i bX`]fY`5b[gh`Gc`W`Y
J cfZ`À`Y`_ØbbYb`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`]b`X]Y`G]WYf`Y]h`i bX`>hY[f]h`Àh
XYf`c`_U`Yb`; YgW`ÀZh`Y`YfgW`ØhhYfb`i bX`ZØ`fYb`ni `Y]bYa
[YgdU`hYbYb`; YZØ```]bbYf`U`V`XYf`; Ya Y]bgW UZh"8]Y`A YbgWYb
ZfU[Yb`g]W`ž`k]Y`Yg`ni `gc`W`Y]bYa `J YfVfYWYb`_ca`a Yb`_cbbhY
i bX`k Y`W`Y`5gdY`_hY`XYg`@VYbg`]b`<Ø``cfgh`a`Ø[`]WYfk Y]gY
i bhYf`XYb`8fi W`Z]bUbn]Y``Yf`5a`V]h]cbYb`i bX`dYfg`Øb`]WYf
?cbZ]_hY`ghY`Yb"

9]b`I fhY]`a]h`k Y]hfY]W YbXYb
?cbgYei YbnYb

I bUV`Àb[][`XUj cbž`k]Y`XUg`; Yf]W`h`Yb`hgW`Y]XYhž`k]fX`XUg`I fhY]`
k Y]hfY]W YbXY`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`UVYbž`gck c`f`YW`h]W`U`g`Ui W
[YgY`gW UZh]W`"8Yf`: U``k Y]gh`XUfUi Z`bž`k]Y`ZfU[]`X]Y`; fYbnYb
nk]gWYb`J YfhfUi Yb`]b`X`J YffUh`]b`Y]bYa `[YgW`ÀZh]WYb`I`a`ZY`X
g]bX"5i W`X]Y`f`f]gh]gWYb`Df`ÀnXYXbnZ`À`Yž`X]Y`Ui`g`X]YgYa
DfcnYgg`Y`f] cf[Y`Ybž`_ØbbhYb`]b`Ni`_i bZh`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`ZØf
À`b`]WY`?f]a]bU`Z`À`Y`gY]b"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh