

GdUbbYbXY`F`ÀhgY``]a` : Yf]Ybdfc[ fUa a .  
6]VY`XYhY\_h]j Y`]b`C VYfghXcfZ

=a` : Yf]Ybdfc[ fUa a ` 6]VY`XYhY\_h]j Y`]b`C VYfghXcfZ`ÒgYb  
?]bXYf`F`ÀhgY``i bX`YbXhY`Yb`V]V`]gWXY` ; YgW ]W hYb  
gd]Y`Yf]gW "

≠`C VYfghXcfZ]a` `C VYfU``[ Ài` ZUbX`\_Øfn`]W`Y]b`gdUbbYbXYg  
: Yf]Ybdfc[ fUa a `ghUhh`XUg`g]W`Ub` ; fi bXgWi` `\_]bXYf`f]W`hYhY"  
I bhYf`XYa`H]hY`` 6]VY`XYhY\_h]j Y` \UhhYb` ð b[ Yb`i bX`A`AXW`Yb`X]Y  
A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]h`Z`Ui Z`gd]Y`Yf]gW`Y`K`Y]gY`Yhk`Ug`ØVYf`V]V`]gW`Y  
; YgW ]W`hYb`ni` ``YfbYb`i bX`XUVY]`Y]bY`Ui ZFY[ YbXY`GW`Uhngi`W`Y  
ni`Yf`YVYb"

9]bZU``gfY]W`Y`5bg`ÀhnY`ZØf`W`f]gh`]W`Y  
6]`Xi b[

8]Y`≠YY`ni`X]YgYa`]bbc]Uh]Yb`Dfc[ fUa a `ghUa a hij cb  
DUghcfU`fYZfYbh]b`B]W`U`HfUg\_U`\_]i bX`Y]bYf` ; fi ddY`Yb[ U[ ]YfhYf  
: fY]k`j``[ Yf`Ui`g`XYf`DZUffY]Yb[ Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`Gh``æ\UbbYg`6Udh]gh"  
9g[ ]Vh`gc`j`]Y`Y` : fY]nY]hUb[ YVchY`]b`XYb` : Yf]Yb`ž`UVYf`Yhk`Ug`ž`XUg  
g]W`a`]hi`bgYfYa` ; `Ui`VYb`VYgW`ÀZh][ h`ž`\Uh`V]g`Ub[ `[ YZY`\`h`ž  
Yf`Ài`hYfh`HfUg\_U`]\_"

9]b` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhgd`fc`Ÿ`\_h`a`]h`Yb[ U[ ]YfhYb  
6YhfYi`Yfb

≠`X]YgYa` `Ÿ\`f`b`U`a`Yb`fi`bX`` \$`GW`Ø`Yf]bbYb`i`bX`GW`Ø`Yf`Ua  
: Yf]Ybdfc[ fUa a `hY]`ž`XUg`gck`c`\`j`cb`9`hYfb`U`g`Ui`W`j`cb  
A]h[ `]YXYfb`XYg`5i`ggW`i`ggYg`Ni`gUa`a`Yb` ; `Ui`VYb` `@YVYb  
VYhfYi`h`k`i`fXY``8]Y`6YhfYi`Yf]bbYb`i`bX`6YhfYi`Yf`UgYb`V]V`]gW`Y

; YgW]W hYb'j cf'i bX`U`ZYb`XYb`? ]bXYfb`XUVY]ž`X]Y`F`ÀhgY`ni  
`ÒgYbž`X]Y`g]W`Ui`g`X]YgYb` ; YgW]W hYb`Yf[ UVYb`"9]b`< ][ `\\][ `h  
k`Uf`X]Y`DUggU[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y` : ]gW`Yfž`X]Y` ]\fY`B`YhnY`\\ ]bhYf`Y» Ybž  
i`a`bYi`Y`K`Y[ Y`ni`[ Y`Yb"

## F`ÀhgY`i`bX`5VYb`hYi`Yf`]a`?`i`fdUf`\_

8]Y`? ]bXYf`k`i`fXYb`]b` ; fi`ddYb`Y]b[ YhY`]h`i`bX`VY[ UVYb`g]W`]a  
?`i`fdUf`\_`Ui`Z`X]Y`Gi`W`Y`b`UW`< ]bk`Y]gYb`"A`]hj`]Y`A`ch]j`Uh]cb  
ghY`hYb`g]Y`g]W`X`Yb`j`YfgW`]Y`X`Yb`Yb`< YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`i`bX`k`Ug  
ni`Yfgh`k`]Y`Y]b`Gd]Y`gW`]Yb`ž`VfUW`hY`]`b`Yb`Ui`W`j`]Y`K`]ggYb`ØVYf  
XYb` ; `Ui`VYb`b`U`Y`" `Gi`W`VY]`XYf`HfY`ddY`ž`Ui`hYh`Y]b`< ]bk`Y]gž  
XYb`X]Y`? ]bXYf`Y`bhgW`ØggY`b`a`i`gghYb`i`bX`XYf`g]Y`ni`]`fYa  
b`ÀW`ghYb`N]Y`ZØ`fHY"

## ?`fYUh]j`Y`5`\_h]j`]h`hYb`ni`f`5Vfi`bXi`b[

B`UW`X`Yf`gd`Ubb`Yb`XYb`G`W`U`hngi`W`Y`\_`c`b`bhYb`X]Y`HY`]b`Y`a`Yf`]a  
æ`\\`Ubb]g`Y]a`\_`fYUh]j`k`YfXYb`"8`cfh`V`UghY`hYb`X]Y`? ]bXYf  
]bX]j`]Xi`Y`Y` : YXYfa`À`dd`W`Yb`ž`X]Y`g]Y`ghc`n`a`]h`b`UW`<`Ui`gY  
b`U`a`Yb`" `9`g`a`U`W`h`hc`hU`G`d`U»`ž`VYf]W`hYh`G]b`U`ž`k`À`f`Yb`X`G]a`cb  
i`bX`ž`]i`g`YVYb`ZU`g`VY[ Y]ghYfh]j`cb`XYb`gd`Ubb`Yb`XYb`F`ÀhgY`b  
gdf`UW`Yb"

## K`]W`h][`\_Y]h`i`bX`F`Ygcb`Ub`n`XYg`D`f`c[`f`U`a`a`g

8`Ug`D`f`c[`f`U`a`a` `6]VY`X`Y`hY`\_h]j`Y` `\\`Uh`b]W`h`b`i`f`ni`f`l`bhYf`\\`U`h`i`b[  
XYf`? ]bXYf`VY][ YhfU[ Ybž`gcb`XYfb`ZØf`XYfh`Ui`W`X`Ug  
[ Ya`Y]bgW`U`Z`h]W`Y`A`]hY]b`Ub`XYf`i`bX`X]Y`5i`gY]b`Ub`XYfg`Y`hni`b[ `a`]h  
 ; `Ui`VYb`gh`Ya`Yb`"9`fY][ b]ggY`k`]Y`X]YgYg`VY`Y[ Ybž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`Yg  
]ghž`XYb` ; `Ui`VYb`]b`Y]b`Ya`a`c`XYfb`Yb`i`bX`Ub`gdf`Y`W`Yb`XYb  
F`U`a`Yb`ni`j`Yfa`]hY`b`i`bX`gca`]h`nY]h[ Ya`À»Y` : cfa`Yb`XYf  
fY`][ ]ÒgYb`6]X`i`b[ `Ubni`V]Y`hYb"

÷g[ YgUa`h`nY][ h`X]YgYg` : Yf]Ybdfc[ fUa`a`]b`C`VYfgh`Xcf`Zž`X`Ugg  
\_fYUh]j`Y`5`bg`À`hnY`]b`XYf`W`f]gh]W`Yb`9fn]Y`\\i`b[ `Y]b`Yb`dcg]h]j`Yb  
9]b`Zi`gg`Ui`Z`X]Y`? ]bXYf`\\UVYb`\_Øbb`Yb`i`bX`[ `Y]W`nY]h][`ni`f

GhÅf\_i b[ 'j c b'; Ya Y]bgWÅ UZhV]bXi b[ Yb 'VY]hfU[ Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WÅ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!b UWÅ f]WÅ hYb "b Yh