5`\_c\c`Ua`GhYi Yf.`Dc`]nY]`ghc d d h
' \$!'f][Yb`]b`? i gY`

5`\_c\c`Ua`GhYi Yf.` \$!'f][Yf`a`]h`%ž+\*`Dfca`]`Y`Ui`g`XYa
J Yf_Y\`f`[Ync[Yb`"GhfU] YfZU\`fYb`k`Y[Yb`Hfi`b_Yb\`Y]hgZU\`fh
Y]b[Y`Y]hYh"

8]Y`5i`gk`]f\_i`b[Yb`j`cb`5`_c\c`a`]ggVfUi`W
]a`GhfU» Ybj`Yf_Y\`f`

?i`gY`fb`hgL`

≠`XYf`j`Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`K`cW`Y`k`i`fXY`Y]b`:`U`j`cb`Hfi`b_Yb\`Y]hgZU\`fh
]b`?i`gY`VY\_Ubbhž`XYf`YfbYi`h`X]Y`:`YZU\`fYb`j`cb`5`_c\c`Ua
GhYi`Yf`]b`XYb`:`c\_i`g`fØW`h`"9]b`Ui`Za`Yf_gUa`Yf
J`Yf\_Y\`fghY`]`bY\`a`Yf`VYc`VUW`hY`hY`Y]bYb`" \$!'f][Yb`5i`hcZU\`fYfž
XYggYb`j`Yfi`bg]W`YfhY`:`U\`fk`Y]gY`gcZc`fh`gY]bY`5i`Za`Yf_gUa`_Y]h
YffY[`hY`"8]YgYf`J`cfZU`"nY][`h`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`XYf
K`UW`gUa`\_Y]h`k`Å\`fYb`X`XYg`5i`hcZU\`fYbgž`gcb`XYfb`j`YfXYi`h`]W`h
Ui`W`ž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`Y]bY`U\_h]`Y`6Øf[`Yf[`YgY`g`W`UZh`Øf`X]Y
G]W`Yf\`Y]h`]a`GhfU» Ybj`Yf\_Y\`f`]gh"

8]Y`?`cb`hfc``Yb`XYf`Dc`]nY]`i`bX`X]Y`:`c`[`Yb
ZØf`XYb`6Y`hfc`ZZY`bYb`

5`g`X]Y`Dc`]nY]]bgdY`\_h]cb`?i`gY`Ua`gdÅhYb`GUa`ghU[`UVYbX
]bhYfj`Yb]YfhYž`k`i`fXY`VY]`XYf`J`Yf_Y\`fg`_cb`hfc``Y`VY]]`]\`a`Y]bY
5hYa`U`_c\c`\_cbnYbhfUh]cb`j`cb`%ž+*`Dfca`]`Y`ZYgh[`YghY`"h`"8]Yg`]gh
Y]b`XYi`h`]W`Yf`<`]bk`Y]g`XUfUi`Zž`XUgg`XYf`:`U\`fYf`Yf\`YV`]W`i`bhYf
XYa`9]bZi`ggj`cb`5`\_c\c`ghUbX`"≠`8Yi`hgW`UbX`"Y[`h`XYf`

[YgYhn`]Wk`ni`Àgg][ Y` ; fYbnk Yfh`ZØf`U`\_c`c`]g]YfhYg` : U`fYb`VY]`\$ž)
Dfca`j`Yž`k Ug`VYXYi hYhž`XUgg`X]YgYf`A Ubb`ghUf`\_ØVYf`XYa` `@]a`]h
k Uf"

DfcnYgg[Ya Y]bgUa Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `i bX
DfÀj Ybh]cb

5`\_c`c`\_cbgi a`]a` GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y`f`ZØ`f`h`b]Wk`h`bi`f`ni`f`YWk`h`]Wk`Yb
?cbgYei YbnYb`"8Yf`" \$!`À`f][Y`k`]fX`bi`b`a`]h`Y]bYa
GhfUž` YfZU`fYb`f`YWk`bYb`a` ØggYbž`k Ug`j`b`Ub[ Zf]gh][ `]b`gY]bYf
A cV`j]h`À`h`i bX`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cb`VYY]bZi`ggYb`\_Ubb`"Gc`Wk`Y
J cfZÀ`Y`g]bX`b]Wk`h`bi`f`]bX]j`]Xi`Y`Y`HfU[ ØX]Yb`/g]Y`UVYb`Ui`Wk`
Y]bY`VfY]hY`[YgY`gWk`UZh]Wk`Y`8]a` Ybg]cb`"8]Y`?cghYb`ZØf`
; Ygi bX`Y]hggmg]hYa`Y`i`bX`XUg`?bcW`!cb!9ZY`_h`Ui`ZX]Y
; Ya`Y]bgWk`UZh`g]bX`Yf`YV`]Wk`"

8]Y`F`c`Y`XYf`N]j`j`[ YgY`gWk`UZh

8i`fWk`XUg`fUgWk`Y`< UbXY`b`XYf`Ui`Za`Yf_gUa`Yb`A`]hVØf[ Yf]b`k`i`fXY
Y]b`a`Ø[`]Wk`Yfk`Y]gY`gWk`k`Yfk`]Y[ YbXYf`i`bZU`j`Yf`]bXYfh`"8]Yg
i`bhYfghfY]Wk`h`X]Y`F`c`Y`XYf`N]j`j`[YgY`gWk`UZh]a`?`Ua`dZ[Y[Yb
U`\_c`c`]g]YfhYg` : U`fYb`"X`XYf`U`h`X]Y`DZ]Wk`hž`Ui`ZX]Y`G]Wk`Yf`Y]h
U`Yf`J`Yf`_Y`f`ghY]`bY`a`Yf`ni`UWk`hYb`i`bX`[ Y[ YVYbYbZU`g
Y]bni`[ fY]ZYbž`i`a`XUg`F`]g]_c`j`cb`i`bZÀ`Yb`ni`a`]b]a`]YfYb"

5i`gV`]W`\_`Ui`Z`J`Yf`_Y`f`g]Wk`Yf`Y]h`i`bX
5i`Z`_`Àfi`b[

⇒ XYf`Ni`_i`bZi]gh`Yg`i`bYf`Àgg`]Wk`ž`XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y
; YZU`fYb`j`cb`U`\_c`c`]g]YfhYb` : U`fhYb`k`Y]hYf`ni`gWk`ÀfZYb"
5i`Z`_`Àfi`b[g_Ua`dU[ bYbž`X]Y`g]Wk`gck`c`Ub`5i`hcZU`fYf`U`g`Ui`Wk`
Ub` : i`» [Àb[Yf`f]Wk`hYbž`g]bX`Yb`hgWk`Y]XYbXž`i`a`XUg`F`]g]\_c`gc`Wk`Yf`
J cfZÀ`Y`ni`f`YXi`n]YfYb`"G]Wk`Yf`Y]h]a` GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y`f`]gh`Y]bY
[Ya`Y]bgUa`Y`5bghfYb[ i`b[ž`X]Y`Y]b`ghUf`_Yg`ÖZYb`h]Wk`Yg
9b[U[Ya`Ybh`YfZc`fXYfhž`i`a`hfU[]gWk`Y`i`bZÀ`Y`ni`j`Yf`]bXYfb`i`bX
X]Y`@YVYbgei`U`]h`À`h]b`i`bgYfYb` ; Ya`Y]bXYb`ni`j`YfVYggYfb"

· B 5;

8 Y h U] g

6 Y g i W X Y b ' G] Y ' i b g ' U i Z . ' X] Y ! b U W X f] W X h Y b " b Y h