

## 5`\_c\c`]g]YfhYf'5i hcZU\fYf'j Yfi fgUW\h I bZU``Z`i W\h' 'Dc`]nY]'gi W\h'NYi [ Yb

I bZU``Zi W\hii bhYf'5`\_c\c`Y]bZi gg']b'Gchhfi a .'))!À\f][Yf Yfa ]hhY`h"'Dc`]nY]'gi W\h'NYi [Yb'bUW\'k Y]hYfYf': U\fYfZi W\h"

## FchYbVif[ fchgŁ

± XYf'fch]YfYbXYb'GnYbY'XYf'JYf\_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'\Uh'g]W\'\_Øfn`]W\
Y]b'JcfZU``']b'Gchhfi a 'YfY][bYhž'XYf'b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'5i ZgY\Yb
gcf[hYž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'X]Y'; YZU\fYb'j cb'5`\_c\c`'Ua 'GhYi Yf
j YfXYi h`]W\h'''9]b'))!'À\f][Yf'A Ubb'[Yf]Yh'Ua '8]YbghU[UVYbXž
k À\fYbX'Yf'a]h'ØVYf'&ž)'Dfca]``Y'6`i hU`\_c\c`[Y\U'h'\]bhYf'XYa
GhYi Yf'Y]bYg'? 'Y]bk U[Ybg'gU» ž']b'Y]bY'VfYbn`][Y'G]hi Uh]cbž'U`g'Yf
nk Y]'[YdUf\_hY'5i hcg'fUa a hY'i bX'XUbb'Y]bZUW\'XUg'K Y]hY
gi W\hY''NYi [Yb'VYf]W\hYhYb'XYf'Dc`]nY]'i a '&\$.'\$'I\f'j cb'XYb
I bfi \Yb']b'XYf'6Yf[ghfU» Yž'U`g'XYf'A Ubb']b'UhYa VYfUi VYbXYa
HYa dc'j cb'XYf'I bZU``ghY``Y'Zc\ž'bUW\XYa 'Yf'ni bÀW\gh'Y]bYb
6A K 'i bX'UbqW\`]Y» YbX'Y]bYb'Ga Ufh'hci W\]Yfh'\UhhY'"

8 Ub\_'XYf'Ui Za Yf\_gUa Yb'NYi [Ybž'X]Y'XUg'Bi a a YfbgW\]'X'XYg ZØW\hYbXYb': U\fnYi [g'bch]YfhYbž'\_cbbhY'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'gW\bY``\UbXY`b"'9]b'GhfY]ZYbhYUa 'a UW\hY'g]W\'Ui Z'XYb'K Y['ni f Ub[Y[YVYbYb'< U`hYfUbgW\f]Zhž'ghY``hY'YXcW\'YbhÀi gW\h'ZYghž XUgg'XYf'I bZU``k U[Yb'b]W\h'Xcfh'ni 'Z]bXYb'k Uf"'8cW\'X]Y: U\bXi b['VfUW\hY'gW\`]Y»`]W\'9fZc`[.'8Yf': U\fYf'k i fXY'Ub'XYf ?fY]gghfU» Y'&\$%'Ui Z[YZ]bXYbž'k c'Yf'`Y]W\h'j Yf`Yhhh']b'gY]bYa: U\fnYi ['gU» "'9f'[YghUbX'dfca dh'XYb'JcfZU``ž'i bX'X]Y'Dc`]n]ghYb VYa Yf\_hYb'gcZcfhž'XUgg'Yf'ghUf\_'U`\_c\c`]g]Yfh'k Uf"'\dot\Ub\U`hYbXYf 6Ygcf[b]g'ØVYf'gY]bYb'Ni ghUbX'a i gghY'Yf'g]W\'a Y\fYfYb 6'i hi bhYfgi W\i b[Yb'i bhYfn]Y\Ybži a 'k Y]hYfY'a O[`]W\Y 5`\_c\c`\_cbgi a 'bUW\'gY]bYa 'Ni gUa a Ybghc» 'Ui gni gW\`]Y» Yb"

Ni XYa 'ghY``hY'g]W\'\YfUi gž'XUgg'XYf'A Ubb'b]W\h']a '6Yg]hn'Y]bYf [Ø`h][Yb': U\fYf`Ui Vb]g'k Uf"'8Yf'Xi fW\'XYb'I bZU``'YbhghUbXYbY GW\UXYb'VY`Ài Zh'g]W\'Ui Z'a Y\fYfY'hUi gYbX'9i fc"; `Ø\\\_`]W\Yfk Y]gY'k i fXY'Ui »Yf'XYa 'I bZU``j Yfi fgU\\Yf'b]Ya UbX j Yf`Yhnh"

## Hfi $b_YbY_hgZUY_fh_b XYb_6^]W_XYf_Dc^]nY]$

5`\_c\c`\_cbgi a ']gh'b]W\h'XUg'Y]bn][Y'F]g]\_cžXUg': U\fYf']b'XYf
FY[]cb'Y]b[Y\Yb"'9]b'k Y]hYfYf'JcfZU``ž'XYf'g]W\'Ua '8cbbYfghU[
YfY][bYhYž'VY`Yi W\hYhX]Y'; YZU\fYb'XYg'8fc[Yb\_cbgi a g']a
GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\f"'\=b'FchYbVi f['ki fXY'Y]b'%, !'À\f][Yf'6]\_Yf'j cb
XYf'Dc`]nY]'\_cbhfc``]Yfh"'5i Z[fi bX'gY]bYg'i bg]W\YfYb
: U\fj Yf\U`hYbg'Z]Y``Yf'XYb'6YUa hYb'Ui Z''6Y]'Y]bYf'[YbUi YfYb
I bhYfgi W\i b['ki fXYb'<]bk Y]gY'Ui Z'XYb'?cbgi a 'j cb'7UbbUV]g
i bX'5a d\YhUa ]bYb'YbhXYW\_h'''9]b'I f]bhYgh'VYghAh][hY'X]Y
J YfXUW\hga ca YbhYž'i bX'XYf'\f\b[Y'A Ubb'\_cbbhY'Y]b'FYnYdh'ZØf
Y]b'a O[`]W\Yfk Y]gY'Ua d\YhUa ]b\U`h][Yg'A YX]\_Ua Ybh'j cfk Y]gYb''
C V'X]Yg'Ui gfY]W\YbX'k Ufž'k ]fX'bi b'Xi fW\'X]Y'9f[YVb]ggY'Y]bYf
6`i hi bhYfgi W\i b['[Y\_\Ahfh"

## Dc`]nY]'gi Wh'NYi [Yb'bUW IbZU``Z`i Wh

K ]YXYfi a ']b'6fYa Yfj ÒfXY'gd]Y`h'g]W\'Y]bY'UbXYfY'9d]gcXY'UVž X]Y'XUg'H\Ya U'I bZU``Zi W\h'Ui Z[ fY]Zh''5a 'A ]hhk cW\'bUW\a ]hhU[ g dUf\_hY 'Y]b'' -!'À\f][ Yf'A Ubb'gY]bYb'V`Ui Yb'J K 'DUggUh'j cf'XYf
5fnhdfUl ]g'j cb'8f"'a YX"'5[ bYg'A Ø``Yf"'5`g'Yf'\_i fn'XUfUi Z
ni fØW\_\_Y\fhYž'ZUbX'Yf'gY]bYb'5i » Ybgd]Y[ Y`'VYgW\ÀX][ h'j cf"'K Ya
X]YgYf'J cfZU``'ni ni fYW\bYb']ghž'V`Y]Vh'i b\_`Ufž'i bX'X]Y'Dc`]nY]
V]hhYh'a Ò[`]W\Y'NYi [Yb'i a '<]bk Y]gYž'i a 'XYb'J Yfi fgUW\Yf'ni
Yfa ]hhY`b"</pre>

± XYfigY`VYb`NY]h'\_Ua 'Yg']b'6Ø`ghYXh'ni 'Y]bYa 'k Y]hYfYb'I bZU``ž VY]'XYa 'Y]b'&%! 'À\f][ Yf'A chcffUXZU\fYf'j Yf`Yhnh'k i fXY"'9]bY %-!'À\f][ Y': U\fUbZÀb[ Yf]bž'X]Y'j cb'XYf'?fY]gghfU» Y'UVV]Y[ Yb k c``hYž'ØVYfgU\'XYb'Ybh[ Y[ Yb\_ca a YbXYb'6]\_Yf"'8]YgY'?c``]g]cb ZØ\fhY'ni 'J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb'XYg'¹ b[ Yb'A UbbYg'i bX'Xc\_i a Ybh]Yfh Y]bY'k Y]hYfY'; YZU\f']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\fž'\Yfj cf[ Yfi ZYb'Xi fWX a Ub[ Y`bXY'5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h'i bX'9fZU\fi b[ "

8YhU]`g

6 Y gi W Y b 'G ] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'X ] Y ! b U W f ] W h Y b "b Y h