

i [YbX`]WXY'Ui Z'6Yi hYni [.'5i hck fUW_g]a 'J]g]Yf'XYf'JUbXU`Yb

i [YbX`]WXY'Xi fWXk Ø\`Yb'5i hcg']b'EiY]XYfgVUWX.'Dc`]nY]

]XYbh]Z]n]Yfh'nk Y]'J YfXÀWXh][Y'Xi fWX'J]XYcUi ZnY]WXbi b[Yb"

9fa]hh'i b['`Ài Zh"

я [YbX_f]a]bU`]hÀh'i bX']\fY'5i gk]f_i b[Yb Ui Z'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh

EiY]XYfgVUW fchgŁ

± XYf? Y]bghUXhEiY]XYfgVUW. YfY][bYhYg]W. Ua ') "5i[igh &\$&('Y]b'JcfZU``ž'XYf'X]Y'6Ygcf[b]g'ØVYf'≯[YbX_f]a]bU`]hÀh'ibX]\fY'5igk]f_ib[Yb'UiZ'X]Y'`c_U`Y'; Ya Y]bgW.UZh'j YfghÀf_h"5agdÀhYb'AcbhU[UVYbX'kifXYb'aY\fYfY'5ihcg'UiZ'XYa'; Y`ÀbXYY]bYf'5ihckYf_ghUhh']b'XYf'6UfVUfcggUghfU»Y'XifW.kØ\`hž'kcVY]X]Y'HÀhYf'j YfgW.]YXYbY'; Y[YbghÀbXY'Uig'XYb': U\fnYi[YbYbhkYbXYhYb"

=XYbh]Z]n]Yfi b['XYf'J YfXÀW\h][Yb'Xi fW\ a cXYfbY'HYW\bc`c[]Y

 $8]Y `Dc`]nY] `_cbbhY `Xi fWX `X]Y `, VYfk UWX i b[g_Ua YfUg`XYf K Yf_ghUhh`nk Y] `%*! $\lambda \text{f}[Y `U`g`HUhj YfX\lambda W h][Y `]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb" Gc`WX Y `hY WX b]gWX Yb`<]`Zga]hhY``gd]Y`Yb`Y]bY`k]WX h][Y `F c``Y`VY]`XYf 6Y_\lambda a dZ b[`j cb`?f]a]bU`]h\lambda hi bX`Yf\\lambda \text{V}b`X]Y`G]WX Yf\Y]h`]b`XYf ; Ya Y]bgWX UZh"`8]Y`A \lambda [`]WX_Y]h\text{Z}; YgWX Y\\b]ggY`]b``9WX hnY]h ZYghni \U`hYb\text{Z}Yfa \lambda [`]WXYYg`XYb`6Y\\\delta fXYb\text{Z}H\lambda hYf`gWX\bY``Yf`ni YfZUggYb`i bX`X]Y`9]bk c\\bYf`ni `gWX\\delta hYb'"$

8]Y'Fc``Y'XYf'¾ [YbX`]W\Yb']b'XYf ?f]a]bU`ghUh]gh]_

8]Y'HUhgUWXYž'XUgg'¾[YbX`]WXY'\Ài Z][']b'_f]a]bY``Y'5_h]j]hÀhYb]bjc`j]Yfh'g]bXž'k]fZh'YggYbh]Y``Y': fU[Yb'ØVYf'X]Y'I fgUWXYbgc`WXYb'JYf\U`hYbg'Ui Z'': U_hcfYb'k]Y'Y]b'AUb[Y``Ub:fY]nY]hUb[YVchYb'cXYf'gcn]U`Y'DfcV`YaY'_ÒbbYb'ni f'?f]a]bU`]hÀhVY]hfU[Yb''Ni XYa'nY][h'X]YgYf'JcfZU``ž'k]Y'k]WXh]['dfÀjYbh]jYAU»bU\aYb'ibX'X]Y': ÒfXYfib['dcg]h]jYf'5_h]j]hÀhYb'ZØf¾[YbX`]WXYg]bX"

8YfkY]hYfYJYf`UiZ'XYf'9fa]hh`ib[

8]Y'9fa]hhìi b[Yb'XYf'Dc`]nY]'g]bX'bcWX'b]WXh'UV[YgWX`cggYbž'XUY]b'kY]hYfYf'' [YbX`]WXYf'JYfXÀWXh][Yfž'XYggYb'=XYbh]hÀh'XYfnY]hibVY_Ubbh']ghž'YVYbZU``g']a 'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['a]h'X]YgYa 'JcfZU``ghY\h''8]Yg'nY][hž'XUgg'X]Y'5i Z_`Àfi b['j cb'JYfVfYWXYb'cZh_cad`Yl']ghii bX'a Y\fYfY'6YhY]`][hY'i a ZUggh''

$K \]WX h][\ \underline{Y}]h^{\cdot}XYf^{\cdot}; Ya Y]bgWX UZhgUfVY]h$

8]Y FYU_h]cb XYf; Ya Y]bXY i bX XYf `c_U`Yb 6Y\ OfXYb `]gh YbhgWXY]XYbX ZØf X]Y `GWX UZZi b[`Y]bYf `g]WX YfYb `I a [YVi b[" \dip h]Uh]j Ybž X]Y `Ui Z'X]Y `\dip hY [fUh]cb 'j cb '\dip [YbX`]WX Yb `UVn]Y `Ybž _ObbhYb 'Y]bYa ``HYi ZY`g_fY]g 'j cb '? f]a]bU`]hÀh'i bX 'gcn]U`Yf \dip C`Uh]cb 'Ybh[Y[Ybk]f_Yb " '9g ']gh'k]WX h][ž XUgg '9`hYfbž `GWXi `Yb i bX '; Ya Y]bXYb 'ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYbž i a '[YY][bYhY `Dfc[fUa a Y ni `Ybhk]W_Y`bž X]Y 'dcg]h]j Y '9bhk]W_`i b[gk Y[Y 'ZOfXYfb"

8]Y'JcfZÀ``Y'k]Y']b'EiY]XYfgVUW\'_ObbYb'U`g'KUfbg][bU``X]YbYbžXUgg'X]Y'6Ygcf[b]g'ØVYf'¾[YbX_f]a]bU`]hÀh'b]W\h'][bcf]YfhkYfXYb'gc``hY"'9]bY'jYfghÀf_hY';YaY]bgW\UZhg]b]h]Uh]jY'_ObbhY\Y`ZYbž'¾[YbX`]W\Y'jcb'_f]a]bY``Yb'DZUXYb'UVni\U`hYb'ibXq]W\YfY'FÀiaY'ZØf']\fY'9bhk]W_`ib['ni'gW\UZZYb"

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "b Yh