

## ? UVY`hfca a Y`!8]YVY`]b`F ÒXYfa Uf\_. Dc`]nY]`gi W\h'NYi [ Yb°

⇒ FÒXYfa Uf\_!I fVYfUWX 'gWXY]hYfhYb 'nk Y]'A ÀbbYf'Ua j Yfgi WXhYb'8]YVghU\`'j cb'?UVY`hfca a Y`b"'<]bk Y]gY'Ub'X]Y Dc`]nY]'YfVYhYb"

5a 'Gua ghu[ UVYbXž'[ YbUi 'i a '% .\$\$'I \fž'YfY][ bYhY'g]W\ 'Y]b
j Yfgi W\hYf'8]YVghU\``Ui Z'Y]bYa '6Yhf]YVg[ Y`ÀbXY']b'F ÒXYfa Uf\_!
I fVYfUW\"'Nk Y]'A ÀbbYfž'XYfYb'=XYbh]hÀh'V]g`Ub[ 'i bVY\_Ubbh']ghž
j Yfgi W\hYbž'a Y\fYfY'? UVY`hfca a Y`b'ni 'Ybhk YbXYb"'8Yf'J cfZU``
ZUbX']b'XYf'? cbfUX!5XYbUi Yf!GhfU» Y'ghUhhž'k c'X]Y'HÀhYf'ni bÀW\gh
Xi fW\'XUg'5i ZgW\bY]XYb'Y]bYg'NUi bg']b'XUg'; Y`ÀbXY'Y]bXfUb[ Yb"

A ]h'Y]bYa '\_`UfYb`N]Y`'j cf'5i [Yb`fc``hYb`X]Y`VY]XYb`A ÀbbYf'X]Y
?UVY`hfca a Y`b`]b`F]W\hi b[ 'XYg`Ni [Ub[gž'XYb`g]Y`g]W\
[Yk U`hgUa 'YfÒZZbYh`\UhhYb"'8cW\'VYj cf'g]Y`]\fYb`D`Ub`j c``ghÀbX][
i a gYhnYb`\_cbbhYbž'Yf[f]ZZYb`X]Y`j Yfa i a a hYb`HÀhYf'X]Y`: `i W\h`]b
i bVY\_UbbhY`F]W\hi b["'8Ug'JYf\U`hYb`XYf'VY]XYb`A ÀbbYf``Y[h
bU\Yž'XUgg'g]Y`UVg]W\h`]W\`XUfUi Z'UVn]Y`Ybž'i bYbhXYW\_h'ni
V`Y]VYb`i bX`]\f'J cf[Y\Yb`gcf[ZÀ`h][ 'ni 'd`UbYb"

## 8]Y 6YgWxfY]Vi b[ XYfJYfXAWxh][ Yb

8]Y?f]a]bU`dc`]nY]`\Uh'<]bk Y]gY`ni `XYb`HÀhYfb'j YfÒZZYbh`]W\hž'X]Y
a Ò[`]W\Yfk Y]gY`VY]`XYf'5i Z\_`Àfi b[`XYg': U``g'\Y`ZYb`\_ÒbbhYb"'8]Y
VY]XYb`A ÀbbYf'k UfYb`a]h'\_i fnYb`<cgYb`i bX'gW\k UfnYb
C VYfhY]`Yb`VY\_`Y]XYhž'k À\fYbX'Y]bYf'j cb`]\bYb`Y]bY`Ui ZZÀ``][Y
fchY'?UddY`hfi ["'Gc`W\Y`8YhU]`g'g]bX`VY]`XYf`&U[X`bUW\`XYb
J YfXÀW\h][Yb'j cb'[fc»Yf'6YXYi hi b[ž'XU'g]Y`dchYbn]Y``'j cb
NYi [Yb'cXYf'Y]bYf', VYfk UW\i b[g\_Ua YfU'YfZUggh'k cfXYb'gY]b
\_`ObbhYb"

8]YgYf'JcfZU```k]fZh: fU[Yb'bUW\'XYf'G]W\Yf\Y]h'jcb
6Yhf]YVg[Y`ÀbXYb'UiZ'ibX'nY][hž'XUgg'gY`Vgh']b'fi\][Yb
Kc\b[Y[YbXYb'Y]b'[Yk]ggYg'F]g]\_c'ZØf'\_f]a]bY``Y'5\_h]j]hÀhYb
VYghY\h''8]Y'Dc`]nY]'\Uh'X]Y'9fa]hh`ib[Yb'UiZ[YbcaaYb'ibX
V]hhYh'XUfiaž'XUgg'6Øf[Yfž'X]Y'YhkUg'JYfXÀW\h][Yg'VYcVUW\hYh\UVYb'cXYf'<]bkY]gY'ni'XYb'Z'ØW\h][Yb'HÀhYfb'[YVYb'\_ObbYbž
g]W\'ibhYf'XYf'HY`YZcbbiaaYf'\$\*-',\$-,!%&'('a]h'XYf
?f]a]bU`dc`]nY]']b'CZZYbVUW\']b'JYfV]bXib['gYhnYb''

8]Y'Òfh']W\Yb'6Y\ÒfXYb'g]bX'g]W\'XYf'6YXYi hi b['gc`W\Yf'JcfZÀ``YV\X i ggh'i bX'UfVY]hYb'XUfUbž'XUg'G]W\Yf\Y]hg[YZØ\`']b'XYb; Ya Y]bXYb'ni 'ghÀf\_Yb'''G]Y'Yfa i h][Yb'X]Y'5bk c\bYfž'k UW\gUani 'gY]b'i bX'j YfXÀW\h][Y'5\_h]j ]hÀhYb'ni 'a Y`XYb'''8Yf'j Yfgi W\hY8]YVghU\`'j cb'K Yfh[Y[YbghÀbXYbž'Ui W\'gc`W\Yf'5fh'k]Y?UVY`hfca a Y`bž'\_ÒbbhY'a Ò[`]W\Yfk Y]gY'a ]h'Y]bYa '[fÒ»YfYbNi gUa a Yb\Ub['j cb'?f]a ]bU`]hÀh']b'XYf'FY[]cb'ghY\Yb''8U\Yf']ghYg'k]W\h][ž'g]W\'U`g'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'ni 'a cV]`]g]YfYb'i bX?f]a ]bU`]hÀh'b]W\h'bi f'ni 'VYcVUW\hYbž'gcbXYfb'U\_h]j

K ]Y 'g]W\ 'X]Y '9fa ]hhìi b[Yb 'Ybhk]W\_Y`b 'k YfXYbž'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYb" 8 ]Y 'Dc`]nY]'k ]fX 'U``Y 'j YfZØ[VUfYb 'F Yggci fW'b 'Y]bgYhnYbž'i a 'X]Y J YfUbhk cfh`]W\ Yb 'ni 'Z]bXYb 'i bX 'ni f'F YW\ YbgW\ UZh'ni 'n]Y\ Yb": Øf X]Y '6Øf[Yf']b 'F ÒXYfa Uf\_!I fVYfUW\ ']gh'Yg 'Yhnh'YbhgW\ Y]XYbXž Ui Za Yf\_gUa 'ni 'V`Y]VYb 'i bX 'XUg'; YZØ\` 'XYf'G]W\ Yf\ Y]h Ui ZfYW\ hni Yf\ U`hYb"

8 Y hU]`q

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "bYh