

? `Y]bVi g!8 ]YVghU\ ``]b `< Ai gYfb.  
J YfXÅW h][ Yf`]b `l bhYfgi WXi b[ g\UZh

9]b `A Ubb `gh]Y\ `h`Y]bYb`? `Y]bVi g`]b `< Ai gYfbž`k ]fX  
ZYgh[ Ybca a Yb`i bX`\_ca a h`l bhYfgi WXi b[ g\UZh"- "\$\$\$\$  
9i fc`GWUXYb"

I b[ YVfc WXYbY`? f]a ]bU`]hÅh`]a ``ÅbX`]WXYb  
FUi a . `9]b `8 ]YVghU\ ``U`g`Gd]Y[ Y`V`]X

: fY]Vi f[ `fbhgk

8]YVghÅ\ `Y`g]bX`]b`j ]Y`Yb`; Ya Y]bXYb`Y]b `UfhbÅW\_] [ Yg`DfcV`Ya ž  
XUg`cZh`Y]bY`VfY]hYfY`8 ]g`\_i gg]cb`ØVYf`G]WXYf\Y]h`i bX`DfÅj Ybh]cb  
Ubghc» Yb`\_Ubb" ]cf`?i fnYa`\_Ua`Yg`]b`XYf`\_Y]bYb`; Ya Y]bXY  
<Ai gYfb`ni`Y]bYa`\_JcfZU`žXYf`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bYb`: U\fnYi [ X]YVghU\  
VY]b\U`h`hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W` : fU[ Yb`ni`f`c`\_U`Yb`?f]a ]bU`]hÅh  
Ui Zk ]fZh"

9]b `8 ]YVghU\ ``YfY][ bYh`g]W

5a `8cbbYfghU[ UVYbXžXYa``\$%\$, "&\$&( ž[ Y[ Yb`%, .` \$`i \fž`k i fXY  
Y]b`? `Y]bVi gžXYf`Ui ZXYa`\_Duf`\_d`Uhn`Y]bYg`9]b`\_Ui Zga Uf`\_hYg  
UV[ YghY``h`k Ufž`[ Yghc\`Yb" `8Yf`\_JcfZU``a UW`h`XYi`h`]W`ž`XUgg`gY`Vgh  
]b`fi` \][ Yb`; Y[ YbXYbž`X]Y`c`Zh`U`g`g]WXYf`[ Y`h`Ybž`?f]a ]bU`]hÅh  
[ Y[ Ybk`Åfh][ `]gh" `9]b`) +!`Å\`f][ Yf`A Ubb`k`i`fXY`\_i`fn`bUW`\_XYa  
8]YVghU\ ``j`cb`Y]bYf`Dc`nY]ghfY]ZY`Ui`Z`XYf`6`) \$\$`Yb`hXYW`\_h" `8Ug  
: U\fnYi [ `k`Uf`bi`f`\_i`fn`bUW`\_gY]bYf`9bhk`YbXi`b[ `]b`Y]bYf  
DUF`\_Vi W`h`UV[ YghY``h`k`cfXYb"

## 8 Ug`J cf[ Y\Yb`XYf`Dc`nY]

8]Y`Dc`nY]VYUa hYb`ZUbXYb`XYb`J YfXÅW.h][ Yb`]b`XYa  
[ Yghc\`YbYb`?`Y]bVi g`Ui ZXYa` : U\fyfg]hn`j cf`Ni XYa`k i fXYb`X]Y  
Nk Y]hgW\`ØggY``ja` : U\fnYi [ `YbXXYW\_hž`k Ug`Ui ZY]b`[ Yd`UbhYg  
J cf[ Y\Yb`XYg`HÅhYfg`\]bXYi hYh`9g`k ]fX`Ub[ Ybca`a Ybž`XUgg`XUg  
i bj YfgW\`cggYbY` : U\fnYi [ `a`hY]bYa`ni j cf`YbhXYW\_hYb  
Cf][ ]bU`gW\`ØggY``Ybhk YbXYh`k i fXY``8]YgY`l a ghÅbXY`nY][ Ybž`k ]Y  
k ]W.h][ `Yg`]ghž` : U\fnYi [ `Y`b]W.h`bi f`UVni gW\`Y» Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W  
XUfUi Zni`UW.hYbž`XUgg`\_Y]bY`GW\`ØggY``g]W.hVUf`ja`cXYf`Ua`5i hc  
`Y[ Yb`"

## 8 ]Y` : c`[ Yb`ZØf`XYb`HÅhYf

B UW`Y]bYf`gcZcfh`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYhYb`9fa` ]h`i b[ gd`UgY`k i fXY`XYf  
A Ubb`ZYgh[ Ybca`a Yb``8]Y`GhUUhgUbK U`hgW`UZh`K U`Xg`i h`H]Yb[ Yb  
ghY``hY`Y]bYb`5bhfU[ `Ui Z`l bhYfgi W`i b[ g`UZhž`XYf`j ca  
5a hg[ Yf]W`hd`fcV`Ya`cg`VYk`j`][ h`k i fXY``8Yf`J YfXÅW.h][ Y`k ]fX  
bi b`]b`Y]bYf`ž`gh]nj c``ni [ gUbgU`h`ZYgh[ Y`U`hYbž`i bX`Yg`ghY``hg]W  
X]Y` : fU[ Yž`k Y`W`Y`gcn]U`Yb`l a ghÅbXY`ni`gY]bYa  
\UbX`i b[ gUi ZÅ``][ Yb`J Yf`U`hYb`[ YZØ`fh`\UVYb`\_ØbbhYb`"

## K ]fhgW`UZh`]W`Yf`J Yf`i gh`i bX`VYhfc ZZYbY ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh

8Yf`[ Yghc\`YbYb`?`Y]bVi g`\UhY`Y]bYb` ; YgUa`hk Yfh`j cb`Yhk U  
- \$\$\$`9i fcž`Y]bgW`Y]Y»`]W`nk Y]Yf`9!A ci bhU]bV]\_Ygž`X]Y  
YVYbZU``g`ja` : U\fnYi [ `hfUbgdcfh]Yfh`k i fXYb``8]Y`F ØW`[ UVY`XYg  
: U\fnYi [ g`Ub`XYb`VYfYW.h][ hYb`9][ YbhØa`Yf`nY][ hž`XUgg`X]Y  
Dc`nY]`]b`XYf`@U[ Y`]ghž`gW`bY``ni` \UbXY`b`i bX`X]Y`J Yf`i ghY`XYf  
6Øf[ Yf`ni`a`]b]a`]YfYb``8YbbcW`V`Y]Vh`XYf`k ]fhgW`UZh`]W`Y`i bX  
Ya`ch]cbU`Y`J Yf`i gh`Xi fW`gc`W`Y`HUhYb`b]W`h`c`bY`5i`gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb  
Ui ZXUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`]b`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h]\fyf`l a [ YVi b["

## 8 Yf`6`]W`\_]b`X]Y`Ni`\_i`bZh

8]YgYf`J cfZU``j YfXYi`h]W`hž`k ]Y`k ]W.h][ `DfÅj Ybh]cbga`U» bU`a`Yb

]b`ÅbX`]WYb`FY[ ]cbYb`g]bX`"K Ybb`X]Y`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `b]W`h`bi f  
ØVYf`G]WYf`Y]hgj cf`Y`fi b[ Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ØVYf`XYb`l a [ Ub[  
a ]hj YfXÅW`h][ Yb`5`\_hj ]hÅhYb`]bZcfa ]Yfh`k ]fXž`\_Ubb`XUg  
G]WYf`Y]hg[ YZØ`\_`]b`XYf`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh[ YghÅf`\_h`k YfXYb`"8Yf  
8]YVghU`\_`]b`< Åi gYfb`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`]bX]j ]Xi Y`Yg`DfcV`Ya ž  
gcbXYfb`ghY`h`Y]bY`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `XUfž`X]Y`Xi fW  
[ Ya Y]bgW`UZh]WYg`< UbXY`b`i bX`GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[ `Ub[ Y[ Ub[ Yb  
k YfXYb`a i gg"

· B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW`f]W`hYb`"bYh