

? c\_U]b`Ua`GhYi Yf.`6]b[ Yf`5i hcZU\ fYf`]b  
Dc`]nY]\_c bhfc``Y`Ui Z[ YZ`c[ Yb

Dc`]nY]\_c bhfc``Yfh`D\_k !: U\ fYf`i bhYf`? c\_U]bY]bZi gg`]b  
6]b[ Yb.`GhfUZl`i bX`6i » [ Y`Xj YfZU\ fYb`Xfc\ Yb`bUW  
8 fc[ YbhYgh"

5a`) "GYdhYa VYf`&\$&( ž`[ Y[ Yb`%\*. ( ) `I \ fž`ZØ\ fhY`X]Y  
Dc`]nY]]bgdY\_h]cb`6]b[ Yb`Y]bY`J Yf\_Y\fg\_c bhfc``Y`Ui Z`XYf  
F\Y]bghfU» Y`Xi fW`"6Y]`XYf`? c bhfc``Y`gh]W`h`gcZc`fh`Y]b`" %!`Å\ f][ Yf  
5i hcZU\ fYf`]bg`5i [ Yž`XYf`Ui Z`Ä``][ Y`J Yf\U`hYbgk Y]gYb`nY][ hYž`X]Y  
Ui ZY]bYb`8 fc[ Yb\_c bgi a` \]bXYi hYb`\_ÖbbhYb`"Gc`W`Y  
J Yf\U`hYbgk Y]gYb`\_ÖbbYb`g]W`j ]Y`Z`Ä`h][ `Äi » Yfbž`Yhk U`]b`Y]bYf  
j Yf`Ä`bXYfhYb`F`YU\_h]cbg[ YgW`k ]bX][ \_Y]h`cXYf`]b`XYf`A`c`h`c`f`\_`"8 ]Y  
Dc`]n]ghYb``Y» Yb`g]W`b]W`h`Ub[ Y`V]hYb`i bX`ZØ\ fhYb`Y]bYb  
8 fc[ YbgW`bY`hYgh`Xi fW`"

8 Ug`9f[ YVb]g`k Uf`YfgW`fYW\_YbX`i bX`\_Uf.`8 Yf`HYgh`k ]Yg`Ui Z`XYb  
nY]hbU\Yb`?cbgi a`j`cb`?c\_U]b` \]bž`Y]bYf`Gi VghUb`nž`X]Y`ZØf`]\fY  
ghUf\_Ybž`UVYf`Ui W`i [ YZ`Ä`f`]W`Yb`K ]f`\_i b[ Yb`VY`\_Ubbh`]gh`?c\_U]b  
\_Ubb`X]Y`@Y]ghi b[ gZ`Ä`][ \_Y]h`\_i fnZf]gh][ `ghY][ Yfbž`Vf]b[ h`Y`X`c`W`  
]a`a`YbgY`[ Ygi bX\Y]h`]W`Y`F`g]\_Yb`a` ]h`g]W`"J`c`f`X]YgYa  
<]bhYf[ fi bX`k`i fXY`X]Y: U\ fh`XYg`: U\ fYfg`gcZc`fh`VYYbXYhž`i a  
g]W`Yfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg`Yf`g]W`i bX`UbXYfY`J Yf\_Y\fg`hY]`bY\`a` Yf  
b]W`h`[ YZ`Ä`f`XYb`\_c`b`b`h`Y"

### J YfZU\ fYb`i bX`? cbgYeI YbnYb

8 ]Y`6YUa` hYb`XYf`Dc`]nY]`a`i`gghYb``Y]XYf`X]Y`?cbgYeI`YbnYb`ZØf  
XYb`" %!`Å\ f][ Yb`]b`X]Y`K`Y[ Y`Y]hYb`"B`UW`X`Yf`8`i`fW`gi`W`i`b[ `XYg  
: U\fnYi [ g`i`bX`XYf`DYfg`cb`k`i`fXY`XYf`: U\ fYf`ni`f`8 ]YbghghY`Y  
[ YVfUW`hž`k`c`Y]bY`6`i`hdfcVY`Yb`h`b`c`a`a`Yb`k`i`fXY`"8 ]YgY

A U» bU\ a Y`]gh`bc`hk YbX][ ži a`XYb`8 fc[ Yb`cbgi a`XYg: U\fyfg  
ni`Xc\_i a Ybh]YfYb`i bX`U`g`6Yk Y]g`ZØf`XUg`VYj c fghY\YbXY  
9fa ]hhi b[ gj YfZU\fyb`ni`g]WXYfb"

Gc`WXY`J Yf\_Y\fg`cbhfc``Yb`g]bX`i bj Yfn]W\hVUfž`i a`X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h  
Ui ZXYb`GhfU» Yb`ni`Yf\Ø\Yb" `8 fc[ Yb`Ua`GhYi Yf`ghY``Yb`Y]b  
k UWXYg`DfcV`Ya`XUfž`ni a`U`g]Y`X]Y`FYU\_h]cbgnY]hYb  
YbhgWXY]XYbX`VYY]bZi ggYb`i bX`XUg`l bZU`f]g]\_c`Yf\YV`]W  
ghY][ Yfb" `8]Y`ZUW`hcf]Y``Yb`< Āi Z[ \_Y]hYb`gc`WXYf`?cbhfc``Yb`]b`XYf  
FY[ ]cb`6]b[ Yb`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`5i h\cf]h]Yg`VYghfYVhig]bXž`gc`WXY  
J Yf\U`hYbgk Y]gYb`ni`i bhYfV]bXYb"

8Yf: U\fyf`a i gg`bi b`a ]h`Y]bYa`GhfUZ`i bX`6i » [ Y`Xj YfZU\fyb  
fYW`bYb" `> `bUW`XYb`[ YbUi Yb`l a gh`AbXYb`XYg`J Yf[ Y\Ybg  
\_Øbbh`X]Yg`k Y]hfY]WYbXY`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`gY]bYb  
: Ø\fyfgWXY]b`i bX`gY]bY`fYW`h]WYb`J YfdZ]W`hi b[ Yb`bUW`g]W  
n]Y\Yb" `æ a`gW`]a a ghYb`: U``\_Øbbh`Ygc[ Uf`Y]b`: U\fj YfVch  
XfU`cb]gW`Ub[ YcfXbYhk YfXYb"

8]Y`J cf[ Y\Ybgk Y]gY`XYf`Dc`nY`]b`X]YgYa`i: U``ghY``h`Y]ba U`a Y\f  
i bhYf`6Yk Y]gž`k ]Y`k ]W`h][ `Df`Āj Ybh]cbga U» bU\ a Yb`i bX`fUgWXYg  
< UbXY`b`]a`GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\f`g]bX" `5i W`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf`\_ØbbYb`Y]bYb  
k Yfhj c``Yb`6Y]hfU[ ``Y]ghYbž`]bXYa`g]Y`Ui Za Yf\_gUa`V`Y]VYb`i bX  
J YfXUW`hgZ`a`Y`a Y`XYb"

8 fc[ Yb`cbgi a`]a`GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\f`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`dYfgØb`]WXYg  
F]g]\_c`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bY`[ YgY``gW`UZi`]WXY`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ž`X]Y  
Yg`[ ]`hž`YbhgW]YXYb`ni`VY\_Āa`dZYb" `8]Y`A U» bU\ a Yb`i bX  
J cf[ Y\Ybgk Y]gYb`XYf`Dc`nY`]g]bX`]b`X]YgYa`i?cbhYl`h`j`cb  
nYbhfU`Yf`6YXYi hi b[ `i bX`hfU[ Yb`XUni`VY]ž`XUg`gi V`Y\_h]j`Y  
G]WXYf\Y]hg[ YZØ`X`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`ni`i bhYfghØhnYb`i bX`X]Y`GhfU» Yb  
g]WXYfYf`ni`a`UWXYb"

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!b UW\ f]W\ hYb "bYh