

A cdYXZU\ fYf` ]b` Hfi gYhU` `c \ bY  
J Yfg]W\ Yfi b [ `i bX `: Ø\ fYfgW\ Y]b` Yfk ]gW\ h

⊖`Hfi gYhU` `k i fXY`Y]b` A cdYXZU\ fYf`c \ bY` J Yfg]W\ Yfi b [ `i bX  
: Ø\ fYfgW\ Y]b` \_cbhfc``Yfh" `8 fc [ Ybj cfhYgh`d cg]hj] `Ui Z  
7UbbUV]g"

8 ]Y `6YXYi hi b [ `XYf` J Yf\_ Y\ fgg]W\ Yf\ Y]h`Ua  
6Y]gd]Y` `Y]bYg` J c fZU``g` ]b` Hfi gYhU`

Hfi gYhU` ``9]b` J c fZU`` ]b` XYf`? `Y]bghUXh`Hfi gYhU` `k ]fZh`Y]b` @]W\ h`Ui Z  
X]Y`k ]W\ h][ Y`H\Ya` Uh]\_`XYf` J Yf\_ Y\ fgg]W\ Yf\ Y]hi bX`XYf  
fYW\ h`]W\ Yb`6Ygh]a` a` i b [ Yb` ]a` `GhfU» Ybj Yf\_ Y\ f" `@Yhnh`]W\ `nY][ h  
g]W\ ž`k ]Y`XYf`A` Ub [ Y` `Ub` J YfUb`hk` cfhi b [ `Y]bnY`bYf  
J Yf\_ Y\ fghY]`bY\ a` Yf`b]W\ h`ibi` f`dYfg`Öb`]W\ Y`?`cbgYei` YbnYbž  
gcbXYfb`Ui` W\ `VfY]hYfY`5i` gk ]f\_i b [ Yb`Ui` Z`X]Y` ; Ya` Y]bgW\ UZh  
\UVYb`\_Ubb"

8 ]Y `?` c b h f c ``Y

5a` `A` cbhU [ UVYbX`ZØ\ fhY`X]Y`9]bgUhn`i` bhYfghØhn`i b [ `Gi` \`  
F`ci` h]bY`\_cbhfc``Yb` ]a` `GhUXh [ YV]Yh`Xi` fW\ " `⊖`X]YgYa` `F`U\`a` Yb  
k`i` fXY`Y]b` ` ) !`Å\`f][ Yf`A` cdYXZU\ fYf`Ub [ Y\`U`hYb`"6Y]`XYf  
,`VYfd`f`ØZ` b [ `Z]Y` `Ui` Zž`XUgg`Ub`gY]bYa` `?` `Y]b`\_fUZhfUX`\_Y]b  
Ybhgd`fYW\ YbXYg`J` Yfg]W\ Yfi b [ g\_`Y`bbnY]W\ Yb`Ub [ YVfUW\ h`k` Uf" `9]b  
\_UhY [ cf]gW\ Yg`B`c!;` c` ]a` `XYi` hgW\ Yb` J` Yf\_ Y\ fggmghYa` ž`XU`Yg`c` \ bY  
[ Ø`h][ Y` J` Yfg]W\ Yfi b [ `gck` c\ ``ZØf`XYb` :` U\`fYf`U`g`Ui` W\ `ZØf`X]Y  
5`` [ Ya` Y]b\`Y]h`Yf\`YV`]W\ Y`F` ]g]\_Yb`V]f [ h`

F YW\ h`]W\ Y`?` c b g Y e i Y b n Y b

8]Y`UbGw`jY»YbXYb`9fa`]h`i`b`[`Yb`XYf`6YUa`hYb`ZØ`fhYb`ni`  
k`Y]hYfYb`YfgW`fYW`YbXYb`9b`hXYW`i`b`[`Yb`"8Yf`:`U`fYf`k`Uf`b]W`h`  
]a`6Yg]h`Y]bYg`:`Ø`fYfgW`Y]bgž`k`Ug`VYXYi`hYhž`XUgg`Yf`Ui`W`b]W`h`  
VYZ`[`h`k`Ufž`XUg`A`cdYX`ni`ZU`fYb`"8]Yg`U`h`b]W`h`bi`f`  
ghfUZfYW`h]W`Y`:`c`[`Ybž`gcbXYfb`nY][`h`Ui`W`XUg`ZY`Yf`UZhY`  
G]W`Yf`Y]hgj`Yf`U`hYbž`XUg`dchYbn]Y`UbXYfY`J`Yf`Y`fghY]`bY`a`Yf`  
[`YZ`fXYb`\_Ubb`"Ni`XYa`fYU[`]YfhY`Y]b`Xi`fW`[`YZØ`fhYf`  
8fc[`Ybj`cfhYgh`d`cg]h]`Ui`Z`7`UbbUV]gž`k`Ug`X]Y`:`YZ`fXi`b[`g`U[`Y`  
ni`g`Å`h`]W`j`YfgW`Å`fZ`h`U`h`9]bY`6`i`hYb`hbU`a`Y`]a`?`]b`\_i`a`k`i`fXY`  
Ub[`YcfXbYhž`i`a`X]Y`k`Y]hYfYb`GW`f]hY`Y]bni`Y]hYb`"

; YgY`gW`UZh`]W`Y`⇒a`d`]\_Uh]c`b`Y`b`

8Yf`J`cfZU`gh`Y]b`Y]bXf]b[`]W`Yf`FYa`]bXYf`ZØf`U`Y`  
J`Yf`Y`fghY]`bY`a`Yf`"8]Y`9]b`U`hi`b[`]j`cb`J`Yf`Y`fgfY[`Y`bž`XUg`  
:`U`fYb`a`]h[`Ø`h][`Ya`:`Ø`fYfgW`Y]b`i`bX`Y]bYf`VYghY`YbXYb`  
J`Yfg]W`Yfi`b[`]g]bX`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`Ui`Z`XYb`  
GhfU»`Yb`"K`Ybb`9]bnY`bY`g]W`b]W`h`Ub`X]YgY`FY[`Y`b`U`hYbž`  
Yf`Ø`Yb`g]Y`XUg`F]g]\_c`j`cb`l`bZ`Yb`i`bX`ghY`Yb`gca`]h`Y]bY`  
;`YZU`f`ZØf`X]Y`[`YgUa`hY`:`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`XUf`"

GW`i`ggZc`[`Yfi`b`[`

⇒Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`G]W`Yf`Y]h]a`  
GhfU»`Ybj`Yf`Y`f`ni`bY`a`YbX`k`ÅW`ghž`a`ØggYb`k`]f`U`g`:`YgY`gW`UZh`  
k`Y]hYf`]b`k`UW`gUa`gY]b`"J`cfZ`Y`k`]Y`]b`Hfi`gYhU`j`YfXYi`h]W`Yb`  
X]Y`K`]W`h][`\_Y]h`YXYf`Y]bnY`bYb`FY[`Y`]a`GhfU»`Ybj`Yf`Y`f`i`bX`  
nY][`Ybž`XUgg`fYW`hgk`]Xf][`Yg`J`Yf`U`hYb`i`ba`]hY`VUfY`  
?`cbgYei`YbnYb`ZØf`X]Y`6Yhfc`ZYbYb`U`h`5i`Z`Åfi`b[`]i`bX`  
GYbg]V]`g]Yfi`b[`]g]bX`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXY`:`U`hc`fYbž`i`a`gc`W`Y`J`cfZ`Y`  
]b`Ni`\_i`bZ`h`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb`i`bX`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`U`Yf`  
J`Yf`Y`fghY]`bY`a`Yf`ni`[`Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb`"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh