

A chcffUXi bZU``]b`K]hhYb.`*) !>A\ f][Yf
gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`]a `? fUb_Yb\Ui g

GWk YfYf`A chcffUXi bZU``]b`K]hhYb.`*) !>A\ f][Yf`j Yf`Yhnhž
J Yf_Y\fg_ca a]ggUf]Uh`Yfa]hhY`h``8YhU]`g]a `5fh]_Y``

9]b`gWk YfYf`i bZU``YfY][bYhY`g]Wk `Ua `A]hkcWka cf[Ybž`XYb`(" 5i [i ghž]a `GhUXhnYbhfi a `j cb`K]hhYb``9]b`*) !>A\ f][Yf
A chcffUXZU\fyf`Ui g`XYf`GhUXh`k i fXY`XUVY]`gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`i bX
a i gghY`a]h`Y]bYa `FYhhi b[gk U[Yb`]b`Y]b`bU\Y[Y`Y[YbYg
?fUb_Yb\Ui g`[YVfUW`h`k YfXYb``; `ØW_`]Wk Yfk Y]gY`[UV`Yg`VY]`XYb
YfghYb`i bhYfgi Wk i b[Yb`9b`hk Ufbi b[ž`XUgg`_Y]bY`@YVYbg[YZU\ f
ZØf`XYb`A chcffUXZU\fyf`VYghY`h`

8Yf`J cfZU``YfY][bYhY`g]Wk `i a `i fn`j cf`%\$`i \f`Ui Z`XYf
8cfha i bXYf`GhfU» Yž`U`g`XYf` : U\fyf`Ui Z`XYa `K Y[`bUWk`8cfha i bX
k Uf``5b`XYf`?fYi ni b[`a]h`XYf`BcVY`ghfU» Y`_Ua `Yg`ni `Y]bYf
[YZ\`f]Wk Yb`G]hi Uh]cbž`U`g`Y]b`` , !>A\ f][Yf` : U\fyf`Y]bYg
HfUbgdcfhYfg`X]Y`Gdi f`XYg`A chcffUXZU\fyfg`_fyi nhY```b`Y]bYa
j Yfnk Y]ZY`hYb`J Yfgi Wk ž`Y]bY`?c``]g]cb`ni `j Yfa Y]XYbž`VfUWk`hY`XYf
A chcffUXZU\fyf`gY]b` : U\fnYi [`ghUf`_ni a `GhY\Ybž`k Ug`YXcWk
i bk Y][Yf`]Wk `ni `gY]bYa `Ghi fn`ZØ\fhY`

8]Y`9fa]hh`i b[Yb`XYf`Dc`]nY]

B UWk`XYa `Ghi fn`k Uf`XYf`A chcffUXZU\fyf`b]Wk`h]b`XYf`@U[Yž`g]Wk
gY`Vghgh`AbX][`ni `VYk Y[Yb`i bX`k i fXY`gWk`bY``Xi fWk`X]Y
Y]bhY`ZZYbXYb`FYhhi b[g_f`Ažh`j Yfgcf[h``8]Y`Dc`]nY]`k Uf`YVYbZU``g
gWk`bY``j cf`C`fhi bX`gdYffhY`XYb`VYhfc`ZYbYb`6YfY]Wk`ž`i a `X]Y
I bZU``Ui ZbU\`a Y`ni `[Yk`A\`f`Y]ghYb``8Ug`J Yf_Y\fg_ca a]ggUf]Uh
\Uh`X]Y`9fa]hh`i b[Yb`ni `XYb`[YbUi Yb`i a gh`AbXYb`XYg`i bZU``g
Ui Z[Ybca a Yb`

I bZÄ`Y`k]Y`X]YgYf`nY][Yb`X]Y` ; YZU`fYb`Ui Z`X]Y`]a
GhfU» Ybj Yf`Y`f`Ui Yfb`_`ÖbbYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf`A chc ffUXZU`fYfž
X]Y`cZij Yf`Y`h`]WXYf`g]bX`U`g`5i hcZU`fYf`"8]Y`6YUa hYb`XYf`Dc`]nY]
K]hhYb`V]hhYb`NYi [Ybž`g]W`ni`a Y`XYb`i bX`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf
XYb`<Yf[Ub[`XYg`i bZU`g`VYfY]hni ghY`Ybž`i a`a Ò[`]WXY
A]ggj Yfgh`AbXb]ggY`Ui gni f`Äi a Yb`i bX`X]Y`J YfUbhk cfh`]W`_Y]hYb`ni
_`ÄfYb"

J Yf`_Y`f`gi bZÄ`Y`g]bX`]b`YXYf`GhUXh`Y]b`YfbghYg`H\Ya Už`i bX
X]YgYf`J cfZU`k]fZi`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui Z`X]Y`<YfUi gZc`fXYfi b[Yb`i bX
F]g]_Ybž`X]Y`gck c` : U`fYf`U`g`Ui W` : i » [Äb[Yf`]a`5`hU[
YfZU`fYb`"J cf`U`Ya`i]b`gh`ÄXh]gWXYb` ; YV]YhYbž`k`c`j]Y`Y` : U`fnYi [Y
Ui ZYb[Ya`f`Ui a`a]hY]b`UbXYf`]b`hYfU[]YfYbž`_`ÖbbYb
i bj cf`Yf[YgY`YbY`6Yk Y[i b[Yb`ZU`h`Y` : c`[Yb`UVYb"

8 Yf`Ni ghUbX`XYg`j Yf`Y`h`hYb`A chc ffUXZU`fYfg`]gh`XYfnY]h`ghUV]ž
k Ug`]b`5bVYhfUW`h`XYf`GW`k YfY`XYg`i bZU`g`Y]bY`dcg]h]j Y
BUW`f]W`h`]gh`"8]Y`9fa]h`i b[Yb`k YfXYb`Zc`fh[YgY`h`hž`i bX`Yg`V`Y]Vh
UVni k UfhYbž`k Y`W`Y`k Y]hYfYb`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`Ubg`@]W`h`_ca`a Yb
k YfXYb`"6Yhfc`ZYbY`5i hcZU`fYf`i bX`A chc ffUXZU`fYf`gc`h`Yb`g]W`
ghYhg`XYf` ; YZU`fYb`]a`GhfU» Ybj Yf`_Y`f`VYk`i ggh`gY]b`i bX
XYZYbg]j Y` : U`fhY`W`b]_Yb`Ub`k YbXYbž`i a`gc`W`Y`Nk]gWXYbZÄ`Y`]b
Ni _i bZ`ini`j Yfa Y]XYb"

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi W`XYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW`f]W`hYb`"bYh