

B UWX ' ? ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[']b '@Uh\Yb. 'Dc`]nY] gi WX h'NYi [Yb

NYi [Yb 'bUWX ' ? ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[']b '@Uh\Yb. ' [Ygi WX h. 'Dc`]nY]
gi WX h' <]bk Y]gY'ni '↑ b[Yb 'HÀhYfb" ' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb 'YfVYhYb°

ð '@Uh\Yb 'YfY][bYhY'g]WX 'Ua '5VYbX'XYg' ' %" '5i [i ghg'Y]b 'J cfZU`ž
XYf'X]Y '5bk c\ bYf']b '5`Ufa VYfY]hgWX UZh'j YfgYhnh'\Uh" 'I a 'W]fWU
&%" + 'I \f'k i fXY'Y]b '() !À\ f][Yf' A Ubb ']b 'XYf' ; fc» Y 'GhfU» Y
C dZYf'Y]bYf' _ÒfdYf']WX Yb '5hUW_Y" 'A i ha U» ']WX Y' HÀhYfž'VYghY\YbX
Ui g'a Y\ fYfYb '↑ b[Yb 'A ÀbbYfbž' [f]ZZYb 'XUg' C dZYf' gck c\`'a]h
GWX `À[Yb 'U'g'Ui WX 'Hf]hYb 'Ub" '8Yf' J cfZU`ž ZØ\ fhY'ni 'Y]WX hYb
J Yf`Yhni b[Yb 'XYg' A UbbYgž'k Ug'X]Y '9fbgh\ UZh[_Y]h'XYf'G]hi Uh]cb
YXcWX 'b]WX h'a]bXYfh"

9g'k]fX'Ub[Ybca a Ybž'XUgg'g]WX 'Ub'X]YgYa ' , VYf[f]ZZ'XfY]'V]g'j]Yf
HÀhYf'VYhY'] [hYbž'X]Y ' [fÒ» hYb hY] 'g'↑ [YbX']WX Yb '5'hYfg'g]bX" '9]bY
[YbUi Y'6YgWX fY]Vi b['Y]bYg'XYf'a i ha U» ']WX Yb '5b[fY]ZYf
YI]gh]Yfh'VYfY]hg. '9f'gc`']a '5'hYf'j cb'Yhk U'% , 'V]g'&\$` ð\ fYb'gY]b
i bX'V'cbXYg' < Uuf'hfU[Yb" '8]Y 'Dc`]nY] '\Uh'VYfY]hg'Y]bY
I bhYfgi WX i b['Y]b['Y'Y]hYhi bX'i bhYfgi WX h'X]Y' <]bhYf[fØbXY
X]YgYf'Vfi hU'Yb'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ž'X]Y']b 'Y]bYa 'gcbgh'fi \][Yb
K c\bj]YfhY`ghUhhZUbX"

J YfghÀf_i b['XYf'9fa]hh'i b[Yb

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'j cb '@Uh\Yb 'V]hYh'Xf]b[YbX' i a ' <]bk Y]gY'Ui g'XYf
6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[" 'X[']WX Y' ðZcfa Uh]cbYbž'X]Y'ni f'5i Z_`Àfi b['XYg': U`g
VY]hfU[Yb ' _ÒbbhYbž'g]bX'j cb ' [fc» Yf'6YXYi hi b[" 'NYi [Yb 'cXYf
DYfgcbYbž'X]Y'ni f'HUhnY]h']b 'XYf' BÀ\Y'k UfYbž'k YfXYb
Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž'g]WX 'i bhYf'XYf'Fi Zbi a a Yf'\$) - ' ' # &() + \$'ni
a Y'XYb" ' ð fY'5i ggU[Yb ' _ÒbbhYb 'Yb hgWX Y]XYbX'gY]bž'i a 'X]Y

j YfUbhk cfh]WYb`HÅhYf`ni f`F YWYbgWUZh`ni`n]Y\Yb`i bX`k Y]hYfY
_ VYf[f]ZZY`ni`j Yf\]bXYfb"

J cfZÄ`Y`k]Y`X]YgYf`k YfZYb`Y]b`@W`h`Ui Z`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž
a]h`XYbYb`X]Y`GhfUZ` YfZc`[i b[]b`ÄbX`]WYb`; YV]YhYb
_cbZfcbh]Yfh]gh"8]Y`BÄ\Y`XYf`; Ya Y]bgWUZh`i bX`X]Y`A Ö[`]W`_Y]h
XYf`gW`bY`Yb`bZcfa Uh]cb`_ÖbbYb`\Y`ZYbž`X]Y`8i b`_Y`n]ZZYf`j cb
; Yk U`hhUhYb`a Ö[`]W`Yfk Y]gY`ni`j Yff]b[Yfb"5i W`k Ybb`XYf
j Yf`YmhY`A Ubb`[`ØW`_]W`Yfk Y]gY`bi f`Y]W`hY`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb
XUj cbhfi [ž]gh`XYf`J cfZU`Y]b`_UfYf`<]bk Y]g`XUfUi Zž`XUgg; Yk U`h
]b`XYf`; YgY`gW`UZh`Y]b`YfbghYg`DfcV`Ya`XUfghY`h"

8YbbcW`gc`hY`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgWUZh`b]W`h`i]b`DUb]_j YfZU`Yb"
GhUhhXYggYb`]gh`Ymh`XYf`A ca Ybh[Y`ca a Ybž
ni gUa a Ybni \U`hYb`i bX`UW`hgUa`ni`gY]b"8]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h
nk]gW`Yb`Dc`nY]i bX`6Yj Ö`_Yfi b[`k Uf`gW`cb`cZi`XYf`GW`ØggY`
ni f`@Ögi b[`j cb`J YfVfYW`Yb`]b`XYf`J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h"8]Yg`k]fX
Ui W`]b`Ni`_i bZi`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`gY]bž`i a`g]W`Yfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg`g]W`
X]Y`6Øf[Yf`g]W`Yf`ZØ`\Yb`_ÖbbYb"

8]Y`I a ghÄbXYž`X]Y`ni`gc`W`Yb`[Yk U`hgUa Yb
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb`ZØ\Ybž`g]bX`j]Y`gW`]W`h]["9g`]gh`Ub`XYf
NY]hž`XUg`f]W`h][Y`; `Y]W`[Yk]W`h`nk]gW`Yb`dYfgÖb`]W`Yf`G]W`Yf\Y]h
i bX`XYa`; Ya Y]bk YgYb`ni`Z]bXYb"8]Y`GW`UZI b[`Y]bYg`?`a Ug
XYf`C ZZyb\Y]hž`]b`XYa`6Øf[Yf`b]W`h`nÖ[Yfbž`J cfZÄ`Y`ni`a`Y`XYbž
_Ubb`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`ni`Y]bYf`g]W`YfYfYb`I a [YVi b[`VY]hfU[Yb"

8]Y`9fa]h`i b[Yb`V`Y]VYb`]a`; Ub[Y`i bX`X]Y`Dc`nY]j cb`@Uh\Yb
\Uh`_UfY`Df]cf]hÅhYb`VYnØ[`]W`X`Yf`5i Z`Äfi b[`XYg`J cfZU`g
[YgYhnh"9]bY`X`Yb]Z]_Uh]cb`i bX`; YghbU`a`Y`XYf`HÅhYf`k ØfXY`b]W`h
bi f`; YfYW`h][_Y]h`ZØf`XUg`C dZYf`Vf]b[Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b
XYi h]W`Yg`G][bU`Ub`a Ö[`]W`Y`UbXYfY`HÅhYf`gYbXYb"8]Y`fU[Yž
X]Y`]b`XYf`<]W`\UW`!F i bXY`\Äi Z][`]YghY`h`k]fX.`K Ug`_Ubb`[YhUb
k YfXYbž`i a`gc`W`Y`G]hi Uh]cbYb`]b`Ni`_i bZi`ni`j Yfa Y]XYb3`8]YgY
8YVUhhY`]gh`bcW`_Ub[Y`b]W`h`VYYbXYh"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`nY][h`XYf`J cfZU`Y]b`@Uh\Yb`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYf
; Ya Y]bgWUZh`gØVYfk UW`i b[`i bX`XYf`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`nk]gW`Yb

XYb`6Øf[Yfb`i bX`XYb`GhfUž YfZc`[i b[gVY\ ÒfXYb`Ui Z`' ð`Y]bYf
K Y`hž`k c`5i g[fYbni b[`i bX`; Yk U`h`j cf\YffgWYbž`V`Y]Vh`Yg`Y]bY
_c`Y_hj`Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ž`Y]bY`g]WYfY`l a [YVi b[`ZØf`U`Y`ni
gWUZZYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW f]W hYb`"bYh