

BUWX VUfgWX UZhgghfY]h'Yg_U`]Yfh. +'!>À\f][Yf'VY`Y]X][h'Dc`]n]ghYb

9]b '+' ! λ \ f][Yf 'VY `Y]X][hY 'Dc `]nY]VYUa hY 'k λ \ fY b X 'Y]b Yg 9]b gUhnYg ']b '8 λ \ OffY b V UW\ " 'GhfUZ' YfZU\ fY b 'Y]b[Y `Y]hY h"

GhfY]h][_Y]hYb^]a BUWXVUfgWXUZhgVYfY]WXZØ\fYb^ni Dc`]nY]Y]bgUhn

8 Offyb V U WY 'fk hgŁ

5a '8]YbghU[UVYbXž'XYb'' \$"'\$\]'\&\$&(\zeta'[Y[Yb'\&\\$.'\\$']\\fz'kifXYX]Y'Dc\]nY]'jcb'Y]bYf'VYgcf[hYb'NYi[]b'jYfgh\dangle X][h"'G]YVYf]W\hYhY'jcb'Y]bYa '?cbZ]_h'a]h']\fYa 'BUW\VUfbz'XYf'Y]bY5igY]bUbXYfgYhnib['nk]gW\Yb'XYb'VY]XYb'DUfhY]Yb'Uig[Y\Ogh\UhhY"'Gc\W\Y'BUW\VUfgW\UZhgghfY]h][_Y]hYb'_\ObbYb'\\dangle Z]['niGdUbbib[Yb'ZØ\fYbz'ibX']b'X]YgYa ': U\`'Yg_U\]YfhY'X]Y'G]hiUh]cbzkug''Yhnh']W\'XYb'9]bgUhn'jcb'Dc\]nY]_f\dangle ZhYb'YfZcfXYfhY'"

?cbZ`]_hY`ibX`XYfYb`5igk]f_ib[Yb`UiZ`X]Y; YaY]bgW\UZh

6Y] XYf 5b_i bZh XYf Dc`]nY] cZZYbVUfhY g]WX YXcWX Y]b k Y]hYfYg DfcV`Ya "8Yf'+' ! A\f][Y A Ubbž]b XYggYb: ØbZlN]a a Yf!K c\bi b[g]WX X]Y I bgh]a a][_Y]hYb YfY][bYh \ UhhYbž `]Y» 'gY]bY '9a ch]cbYb i b_cbhfc``]Yfh ZfY]Yb '@Ui Z' 'GhUhh ni f'? `Afi b['XYf 'G]hi Uh]cb VY]ni hfU[Ybž VY`Y]X][hY 'Yf X]Y 'Y]b[YgYhnhYb '6YUa hYb 'i bX j YfgWX AfZhY X]Y '@U[Y Xi fWX ``Ui hY j YfVU`Y '5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb" Gc`WXY J cfZA``Y _ObbYb b]WX h'bi f`X]Y 'OZZYbh`]WXY 'C fXbi b[[YZA\fXYbž gcbXYfb 'Ui WX 'XUg'U``[Ya Y]bY 'G]WXYf\Y]hg[YZØ\``]b

GhfUZfYW\h`]W\Y'?cbgYeiYbnYb`ZØf`XYb JYfifgUW\Yf

8]Y'k]YXYf\c`h'VY`Y]X][YbXYb'Ÿi »Yfi b[Yb'XYg'A UbbYg'ZØ\fhYbXUni ž'XUgg'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'[Ynk i b[Yb'k Ufž'Y]b'9fa]hh`i b[gj YfZU\fYb[Y[Yb']\b'Y]bni `Y]hYb"'8]Y'fYW\h`]W\Yb'?cbgYei YbnYb'gc`W\Yf</br/>
<UbX`i b[Yb'_ObbYb'[fUj]YfYbX'gY]b'i bX'i a ZUggYb'cZh; Y'XghfUZYb'cXYf'gc[Uf'<UZhghfUZYbž'Y'bUW\GW\kYfY'XYf

6Y`Y]X][i b[Yb"'8]Yg'i bhYfghfY]W\h'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb'FYgdY_hi bX'XYYg_U`]YfYbXYa 'JYf\U`hYb']b'?cbZ]_hg]hi Uh]cbYbž

]bgVYgcbXYfY']a 'I a [Ub['a]h'6Y\OfXYb"

8]Y'Fc``Y'XYf'Dc`]nY]']b'\YfUi gZcfXYfbXYb G]hi Uh]cbYb

8]YgYfJcfZU```nY][h'XYih']W\ž'k]Y'k]W\h]['Yg'ZØf'Dc`]nY]VYUahY']ghž]b'gW\k]Yf][Yb'@U[Yb'VYgcbbYb'ibX'dfcZYgg]cbY``'ni'U[]YfYb" 8Yf'8]Ybgh'XYf'Dc`]nY]'ia ZUggh'b]W\h'bif'X]Y'5i ZfYW\hYf\U`hib[XYf'CfXbib[ž'gcbXYfb'UiW\'X]Y'IbhYfghØhnib['XYf'6Øf[Yf']b?cbZ]_hg]hiUh]cbYb"'Gc`W\Y'9]bgÀhnY'_ÒbbYb'cZh'j]Y`gW\]W\h][Y < YfUigZcfXYfib[Yb'XUfghY``Ybž'XU'gckc\``Yach]cbU`Y'U`g'UiW\fYW\h`]W\Y'5gdY_hY'VYfØW_g]W\h][h'kYfXYb'aØggYb"

GWX`i ggZc`[Yfi b[.': f]YX`]WXY'@Ògi b[Yb Z]bXYb

#bg[YgUa hi]ghiX]YgYfiJcfZU```]b'8 OffYbVUWX'Y]b'6Y]gd]Y``ZØfiX]Y

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybžia]hiXYbYb'gck c\``6Øf[Yf'U`g'Ui WX'Dc`]nY]

_cbZfcbh]Yfhig]bX"'9g']ghij cb'YbhgWXY]XYbXYf'6YXYi hi b[žiXUgg']b

Y]bYf'; YgY``gWXUZhiXYf'fYgdY_hj c``Y'5i ghUi gWX'[YZOfXYfhik]fXžii a
À\b`]WXY'NkY]ZY``i bX'GdUbbi b[Yb'ni ij Yfa Y]XYb"'6]`Xi b['i bX

GYbg]V]`]g]Yfi b['ØVYf'_cbghfi_h]j Y'?cbZ`]_h`Ogi b['g]bX'GWX`ØggY`

ni a '9fZc`[']b'XYf'BUWXVUfgWXUZh"</pre>

B 5;

8YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "b Yh