

Dc`]nY]'6UX'GU`ni Z`Yb.'A]h\]`ZY'VY]'XYf Gi W\Y'bUW\'j Yfa]gghYb';i [YbX`]W\Yb

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'gi WhbUWhbUWhkY]'j Yfa]gghYb'; [YbX`]W\Yb']b'6UXGU`ni ZYb"'<]bkY]gY'g]bX'Xf]b[YbX'YfVYhYb'

@ddY fthgŁ

5a 'A cbhU[a cf[Ybž:XYa '%- "'5i [i gh'&\$&(žki fXY'X]Y'Dc`]nY]']b
@]ddY'U`Ufa]Yfhž:XU'nk Y]''\f b[Y': fUi Yb'Ui g'Y]bYf'a YX]n]b]gWXYb
9]bf]W\hi b[']b'6UX'GU`ni ZYb'j Yfa]ggh'k YfXYb"'8]Y'VY]XYb
k i fXYb'ni `Yhnh']b'XYf'<Y`Xa UbghfU» Y'[YgY\Ybž'YXcW\'[]Vh'Yg
V]g`Ub['_Y]bY'\dangle Zcfa Uh]cbYb'\@VYf']\fY'XYfnY]h][Y'?`Y]Xi b["'9g
VYghY\h'XYf'J YfXUW\hž'XUgg'X]Y'VY]XYb'\dangle [YbX`]W\Yb'ni gUa a Yb
i bhYfk Y[g'g]bXž'k Ug'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'ni g\han`]W\'_ca d`]n]Yfh"
6YgcbXYfg'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbX']gh'X]Y'\A \O[`]W_Y]h'Y]bYf
9][Yb[YZ\\fXi b[ž'X]Y'Ui Z[fi bX']\fYg'5`hYfg'b]W\h'Ui g[YgW\`cggYb
k YfXYb'_Ubb"

 $Gc^k]Wh][^]gh^X]Y^2ZZYbh^]Wh_Y]hgZU\bXib[$

2 ZZbi b['j cb'? Ubà`Yb'ni f' \delta Zcfa Uh]cbgj YfVfY]hi b['\Uh']b'gc`W\Yb
: À``Yb'Y]bY'YbhgW\Y]XYbXY'Fc``Y"'8U'X]Y'VY]XYb'\delta [YbX`]W\Yb
a O[`]W\Yfk Y]gY']b'Y]bYf'j Yf`Yhn`]W\Yb'@U[Y'g]bX\Z']gh'X]Y
I bhYfghØhni b['XYf'6Yj O`_Yfi b['j cb'\Ai \delta YfghYf'K]W\h][_Y]h''8]Y
Dc`]nY]'fi Zh'XUni 'Ui Z\Z'Ui Za Yf_gUa 'ni 'gY]b'i bX'a O[`]W\Y'<]bk Y]gY
ØVYf'XYb'5i ZYbh\U`hgcfh'XYf'VY]XYb'J Yfa]gghYb'ni 'a Y`XYb"'8]Y
6Øf[Yf'k YfXYb'Ui Z[YZcfXYfh\Z'g]W\'b]W\h'bi f'VY]'XYf'Dc`]nY]\Z'
gcbXYfb'Ui W\']bbYf\U`V']\fYf'BUW\VUfgW\UZh'i a ni \OfYb\Z'XYbb
c\Zh'_ObbYb'_`Y]bY'\delta Zcfa Uh]cbYb'Z\Øf'X]Y'5i Z_`\Afi b[gUfVY]h
VYXYi hYbX'gY]b"</pre>

8]Y'A Ò[`]WX_Y]hžXUgg'X]Y''I b[Yb': fUi Yb']b'Y]bYa 'ZfYa XYb
I a ZY`X'g]bXž'ZØ\fh'ni 'Y]bYf'j YfghÀf_hYb'Gi WXY'b]WXh'bi f
]bbYf\U`V'6UX'GU`ni ZYbgž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX']b'Ub[fYbnYbXYb
; YV]YhYb"'BUWX'=bZcfa Uh]cbYb'j cb'Dc`]nY]gdfYWXYfb']gh'X]Y
K U\fgWXY]b`]WX_Y]h'\cWXž'XUgg'g]Y'g]WX'a Ò[`]WXYfk Y]gY']b'Y]bYa
j YfhfUi hYb'I a ZY`X'Ui Z\U`hYb'cXYf'VY_UbbhY'5b`Ui ZghY``Yb'gi WXYb
_`ObbhYb"

I a 'X]Y'Gi WXY'ni 'i bhYfghØhnYbž'_ÒbbYb'<]bk Y]gY'Ub'XUg ?f]a]bU`_ca a]ggUf]Uh'*'i bhYf'XYf'Fi Zbi a a Yf'\$) &' %'*\$-\$ [Y[YVYb'k YfXYb"'5`hYfbUh]j 'ghY\h'Ui WX'YXY'UbXYfY Dc`]nY]X]YbghghY``Y'ni f'J YfZØ[i b[ž'X]Y'X]Y'\dangle Zcfa Uh]cbYb Ybh[Y[Ybb]a a h'i bX'YbhgdfYWXYbX'\UbXY`h"

8Yf 9fbgh XYf @U[Y

8]Y'Gi WXY'bUWX'j Yfa]gghYb'DYfgcbYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY
A]bXYf'À\f][Ybž'ghY``h'ZØf'X]Y'Dc`]nY]']a a Yf'Y]bY'YfbghY
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['XUf"'Gc`WXY': À``Y'j YfXYi h`]WXYb'X]Y': fU[]`]hÀh
XYf'G]hi Uh]cbž']b'XYf'g]WX'X]Y'6YhfcZZYbYb'VYZ]bXYb'_ÒbbYb"
5b[Y\Òf][Y'i bX': fYi bXY'XYf'J Yfa]gghYb'g]bX']b'[fc»Yf'Gcf[Yi bX'k YfXYb'fY[Y`a À»]['ØVYf'X]Y': cfhgWXf]hhY']b'XYf': U\bXi b[]bZcfa]Yfh"

8 UgʻHY]`Ybʻj cbʻ\dzfa Uh]cbYbʻ\ØVYfʻgcn]U`YʻA YX]Ybʻi bXʻ`c_U`Y B UWXf]WXhYb_UbÀ`Yʻ_UbbʻUi WXʻY]bYbʻdcg]h]j Ybʻl bhYfgWX]YX a UWXYb"'8 i fWX`X]YʻJ YfVfY]hi b[ˈj cbʻ6]`XYfbʻi bXʻ6YgWXfY]Vi b[Yb _ÒbbhY^Ya UbX`Ui g`XYf`² ZZYbh`]W_Y]h`Ui Z`X]Y`VY]XYb Ui Za Yf_gUa `k YfXYb`i bX`ni f`gW\bY``Yb`?`Àfi b[`VY]hfU[Yb"

 $8]Y `Dc`]nY] `UddY``]Y fh`Ub`U``Y \check{z}'g]W `]b`G]W Yf\Y]h`ni `Vf]b[Yb`ibX Ubni [YVYb\check{z}'k c'g]Y`X]Y`$\[YbX`]W Yb`a Õ[`]W Yfk Y]gY`[YgY\Yb \UVYb"'=\ fY`F\ØW__Y\f']gh`cVYfghY`Df]cf]hÅhž'b]W h`bi f`Z\Øf`X]Y 6Y\ÕfXYbž'gcbXYfb`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Z\Øf`X]Y`5b[Y\Õf][Ybž'X]Y`UiZ BYi][_Y]hYb`k UfhYb"`Gc`W Y`G]hi Uh]cbYb`YfZcfXYfb`Y]bYb [YaY]bgUaYb`5bgUhn'j cb`Dc`]nY]`ibX'^2\ZZYbh`]W _Y]hž'ia gW bY``ghaÕ[`]W `ni `\UbXY`b`ibX`aÕ[`]W Y'; YZU\fYb UVnikY\fYb"$

8]Y Gi WX Y bUWX J Yfa]gghYb]b 8 Yi hgWX `Ub X

8]Y'Gi W\Y'bUW\'j Yfa]gghYb'DYfgcbYb']gh']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX'Y]b
YfbghYg'i bX'cZh'Ya ch]cbU``VY`UghYbXYg'H\Ya U"'@Ui h'XYf
6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['k YfXYb''À\f`]W\'HUi gYbXY'j cb'DYfgcbYb
j Yfa]gghž'XUfi bhYf'j]Y`Y'A]bXYf'À\f][Y"'CZha U`g'a Y`XYh'X]Y
Dc`]nY]'j YfgW\]YXYbY'j Yfa]gghY'DYfgcbYbZÀ``Y'ØVYf'X]Y'gcn]U`Yb
A YX]Ybži a 'Y]bY'VfY]hYfY'² ZZYbh`]W_Y]h'ni 'YffY]W\Yb'i bX'a Y\f
\DZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'gUa a Y`b"'\D'XYf'FY[Y`k YfXYb'X]Y
5b[Y\Of][Yb']b'X]Y'Gi W\a U\bU\a Yb'Y]bVYnc[Ybži bX'Yg'Z]bXYb
fY[Y`a À\barangle]Y'I dXUhYg'ghUhhži a 'X]Y'6Yj O`_Yfi b['Ui Z'XYa
@Ui ZYbXYb'ni '\U`hYb"

9]b`VYgcbXYfYg`5i [Yba Yf_``]Y[h`Ui Z'\$ [YbX`]W\Ybž`XU`g]Y VYgcbXYfg'j Yf`Yhn`]W\ g]bX`i bX`]b`XYf`@U[Y`gY]b`_\ObbhYbž`]b f]g_UbhY`G]hi Uh]cbYb`ni `[YfUhYb"`8]Y`Dc`]nY]`j Yfgi W\h`XU\Yfž a O[`]Wgh`gW\bY``\DZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `gUa a Y`b`i bX`X]Y ZZYbh`]W_Y]h`]b`X]Y`Gi W\Y`Y]bni VYn]Y\Ybž`i a `X]Y`7\UbWYb`Y]bYf gW\bY``Yb`i bX`g]W\YfYb`F\Ø_Y\\f`XYf`J\Yfa]gghYb`ni `Yf\O\Yb" 8UVY]`gd]Y`h`XYf`9]bgUhn`j cb`gcn]U`Yb`A\YX]Yb`Y]bY`]a a Yf k]W\h][\YfY`Fc``Yž`i a `Y]bY`[f\O\YfY`FY]W\k\Y]hY`ni `Yfn]Y`Yb`i bX U_hi Y``Y`\D\Zcfa Uh]cbYb`gW\bY``ni `j\YfVfY]hYb"

Fc``Y'XYf'2 ZZYbh`]WX_Y]hii bX'gcn]U`Y'A YX]Yb

8]Y'6YhY]`][ib['XYf'2ZZYbh`]W_Y]h'_Ubb'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'gY]bž'kYbb Yg'XUfia'[Y\hž'jYfa]gghY'DYfgcbYb'ni'Z]bXYb"'Gcn]U`Y'AYX]Yb k]Y': UWYVcc_'cXYf'Hk]hhYf'V]YhYb'XYf'Dc`]nY]'D`UhhZcfaYbž'ia Dc`]nY]X]YbghghY``Yb YfZc`[fY]WX ? Ua dU[bYb Xi fWX[YZØ\fhžVY]

XYbYb 'g]Y X]Y 6Yj Ò`_Yfi b['[Yn]Y`hi a 'A]h\]`ZY '[YVYhYb \UVYb"

9]b 6Y]gd]Y``\]YfZØf g]bX fY[]cbU`Y; fi ddYb ZXJY 6Øf[Yf]bbYb i bX 6Øf[YfYfa Ò[`]WXYb Z'<]bk Y]gY ni '[YVYb cXYf'] YfXÀWXh][Y 6YcVUWX hi b[Yb ni 'a Y`XYb"]

 $8 \ Uf@VYf`\]bUig`\ UhiX]Y`Dc`]nY]`BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Yb`fBFK \&Y]b : U\bXi b[gdcfhU``Y]b[Yf]W\hYhž`XUg`6]`XYf`i bX`&\Zcfa Uh]cbYb`@VYf j Yfa]gghY`DYfgcbYb`ni f`JYfZ@[i b[`ghY``h" 8]YgYg`DcfhU``gd]Y`h Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`Fc``Y`VY]`XYf`&\Ybh]Z]n]Yfi b[`i bX`5i ZZ]bXi b[`j cb JYfa]gghYb"`&\ A``Yb`k]Y`XYa `U_hi Y``Ybž`VY]`XYa `\ [YbX`]W\Y j Yfa]gghYg)bXž`_Ubb``YXY`_`Y]bY`&\Zcfa Uh]cb'j cb`6\@f[Yfb YbhgW\Y]XYbX`gY]b"`8]Y`gW\bY``Y`JYfVfY]hi b[`j cb`&\Zcfa Uh]cbYb \@VYf`X]Y`gcn]U`Yb`AYX]Yb`Yf\\O\hX]Y`K U\fgW\Y]b`]W_Y]hž`XUgg Ya UbX`X]Y`j Yfa]gghYb`DYfgcbYb`g]\\hi bX`a Y`XYh"$

K Yf'X]Y'5fVY]h'XYf'Dc`]nY]'i bhYfghØhnYb'a ÒW hYž'_Ubb'g]W 'Ui Z XYf'K YVgY]hY'XYf'Dc`]nY]'BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Yb'ØVYf'U_hi Y``Y : U\bXi b[Yb']bZcfa]YfYb'i bX'[Y[YVYbYbZU``g'<]bk Y]gY'[YVYb"

8 YhU]`a

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "bYh