

GWX fYW_`]WX Yf'I bZU```]b'5b\Ui gYb. GWX k YfY'J Yf`Yhni b[Yb'bUWX : fcbhU`ni gUa a Ybghc»°

5a '\$- "\$- "&\$&('_Ua 'Yg'Ui Z'XYf'? %%' 'VY]'5b\Ui gYb'ni Y]bYa 'gWk YfYb'J Yf_Y\fgi bZU```a]h'DYfgcbYbgW\UXYb" Dc`]nY]'gi W\h'NYi [Yb"

5 Wh]cb'Ui Z'XYf'? %%' .'9]b'XfUa Uh]gW\Yf': fcbhU`ni gUa a Ybghc» gW\cW_h'X]Y'FY[]cb°

5a 'BUW\a]hhU['XYg'\$- "\$- "&\$&(žia 'YIU_h'%).) * 'I \fž'k i fXY'X]Y Dc`]nY]]bgdY_h]cb'GhfU» Yb\Ui g'ØVYf'Y]bYb'gW\k YfYb

JYf_Y\fgi bZU``']bZcfa]Yfhž'XYf'g]W\'nk]gW\Yb'5b\Ui gYb'i bX

H\U`\Ui gYb'Ui Z'XYf'?fY]gghfU» Y'%%' 'YfY][bYhY"'9]b'Cfhž'XYf
d`Òhn`]W\'ni a 'GW\Ui d`Uhn'Y]bYg'gW\fY\W_`]W\Yb'I bZU``g'k i fXY'

 $8 \ Yf'5`VhfUi\ a\ 'bU\ a\ 'gY]bYb'@Ui\ Zz'U'g'Y]bY''\)\ !\ 'A\ f][\ Y':\ U\ fYf]bz'X]Y$ $j\ cb'5b\ Ui\ gYb']b'F]WAhi\ b[\ 'H\ U`\ Ui\ gYb'i\ bhYfk\ Y[\ g'k\ Ufz']b'Y]bY$ $gWA\ UfzY'FYWA\ hg_i\ fj\ Y'Y]bVc[\ ''8]Y'GhfU_{\ Y'k}\ Uf'gWA`ØdZf][\ z'i\ bX'X]Y$ $?\ cb\ hfc``Y'ØVYf']\ f':\ U\ fnYi\ [\ 'gWA\]Yb'ZØf'Y]bYb'A\ ca\ Ybh'ni$ $Ybh[\ `Y]hYb'''=\ f'K\ U[\ Yb'fi\ hgWA\ hY'ØVYf'X]Y':\ U\ fVU\ ba\ Uf_]Yfi\ b[\ Yb\ i\ bX'dfU``hY'a\]h'Y]bYa\ 'Ybh[\ Y[\ Yb_ca\ a\ YbXYb'D_k''ni\ gUa\ a\ Yb''$

JYf`Yhni b[Yb'i bX'9]bgUhn_fÀZhY

8]Y:c`[Yb'k UfYb'j Yf\YYfYbX.'K À\fYbX'X]Y'')!À\f][Y'i bX']\f'*!'À\f][Yf'6Y]ZU\fYf'a]h'`Y]WkhYb'J Yf`Yhni b[Yb
XUj cb[Y_ca a Yb'g]bXž'_Àa dZhY'X]Y'&&!'À\f][Y':U\fYf]b'XYg
UbXYfYb':U\fnYi [g'i a ']\f'@YVYb''G]Y'k i fXY'gcZcfh'a]h'Y]bYa
FYhhi b[g\i VgWkfUi VYf']b'Y]b'?fUb_Yb\Ui g'[YZc[Yb'' Y]b'6]`X
XYg'GWkfYW_Ybg'ZØf'U``Y'6YhY]`][hYb''

 $8]Y T bZU``Ui ZbU\a Y `c ZZYbVUfhY `ni XYa `gW\cW_]YfYbXY `8 YhU]`g. `5b XYfT bZU``ghY``Y ``U[Yb `XYi h`]W\ `g]W\hVUfY `Gdi fYb `Y]bYf <math display="block"> (x + y) + (y +$

9]b 5i Z[YVch Ub 9]bgUhn_fÀZhYb

8]Y FYhhi b[g_fàZhY k UfYb]a 5`Ufa a cXi g°: Yi Yfk Y\fž FYhhi b[gX]Ybghii bX X]Y GhfU» Yba Y]ghYfY] 8]YfXcfZgck]Y X]Y Dc`]nY] GhfU» Yb\Ui gʻa cV]`]g]YfhYbʻgcZcfhi]\fY FYggci fWYbžii a XYb J Yf`YhnhYbʻgW\bY``gha $\tilde{O}[$ `]W\ <]`ZY ni ``Y]ghYb"

NYi [Ybž:X]Y Yhk Ugʻni fʻ5i Z_`Àfi b['XYgʻI bZU``gʻVY]hfU[Ybʻ_ÒbbYbž k YfXYbʻY]bXf]b[`]W\ '[YVYhYbž'g]W\ 'VY]'XYfʻDc`]nY]'GhfU» Yb\Ui gʻni a Y`XYb"'I bhYfʻXYfʻHY`YZcbbi a a Yfʻ\$&*' (#) &\$`cXYf`dYfʻ9!A U]` Ubʻd]ghfUggYb\Ui g4 dc`]nY]"f`d"XY`\UVYbʻG]Y`X]YʻA Ò[`]W_Y]hž k Yfhj c``Yʻ \Rightarrow Zcfa Uh]cbYbʻVYfY]hni ghY``Yb"

 $9g^{\circ}V^{\circ}Y^{\circ}V^{\circ}UV^{\circ}ni k UfhY^{\circ}b^{\circ}z^{\circ}k]Y^{\circ}g]W^{\circ}X]Y^{\circ}G]hi Uh]^{\circ}c^{\circ}k Y^{\circ}hY^{\circ}fY^{\circ}b^{\circ}k]W_{Y}^{\circ}h''$ 5\`Y^{\sigma}i [Yb^{\sigma}bX^{\sigma}Ui Z^{\sigma}X]Y^{\sigma}fa]hh\`i b[Yb^{\sigma}[Yf]W^{\sh}hY^{\sh}

8 Y hU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "bYh