

I bZU``Ui Z'XYf'6&, %. '6A K '_c``X]Yfh'a]h
A cdYXZU\ fYf']b '8 fY]hngWk

9]b'6A K !: U\ fYf'_c``X]YfhY`VY]a ` , VYf\c`Yb'a]hY]bYa
A cdYX"8Yf'%) !Å\ f][Y`k i fXY`j Yf`Yhnh"NYi [Yb`[Ygi Wk h`

GWk k YfYf`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``]b '8 fY]hngWk .
A cdYXZU\ fYf`j Yf`Yhnh

8 fY]hngWk `fchgt

9]b`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``žXYf`g]Wk `Ua `A]hkc cWk bUWk a]hU[`Ui Z'XYf
6&, %YfY][bYhž\ Uh`X]Y`Ofh]Wk Y` ; Ya Y]bgWk UZh]b '8 fY]hngWk
YfgWk ØhYfh"9]b`&, !Å\ f][Yf` : U\ fnYi [ZØ\ fYfž`XYf`a]hgY]bYa `6A K
i bhYfk Y[g`k Ufžk c``hY`Y]b`j cf`]\a `ZU\ fYbXYg`A cdYX`ØVYf\c`Ybž
U`g`XYf`%) !Å\ f][Y`A cdYXZU\ fYf`Ub`XYf`5VZU\ fh`8 fY]hngWk `bUWk
`]b_g`UVV]Y[Yb`k c``hY"8]YgY`i b[`ØW_]Wk Y`?c``]g]cb`ZØ\ fhY`ni
Y]bYa `Ghi fn`XYg`A cdYXZU\ fYfgž`XYf`g]Wk `XUVY]`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb
ni nc[`i bX`Åfnh]Wk Y`<]ZY`]a `?fUb`Yb\Ui g`VYbØh][hY"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYf`J Yf_Y\ fgg]Wk Yf\Y]h

8]YgYf`J cfZU``j YfXYi h]Wk h`X]Y`K]Wk h][_Y]h`XYf
J Yf_Y\ fgg]Wk Yf\Y]hž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b` ; YV]YhYbž`]b`XYbYb
i bhYfgWk]YX`]Wk Y`J Yf_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yfž`k]Y`5i hcZU\ fYf`i bX
A cdYXZU\ fYfž`Ui Z`Yb[Ya `F Ui a `i bhYfk Y[g`g]bX"8]Y
i b[YbØ[YbXY`?ca a i b]_Uh]cb`nk]gWk Yb` : U\ fnYi [ZØ\ fYfb`_Ubb
gWk k Yfk]Y[YbXY` : c`[Yb`bUWk `g]Wk `n]Y\Yb"8]Y`6Y\ ØfXYb
UddY``]YfYb`Ub`U``Y`J Yf_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yfž`VYgcbXYfg`k UWk gUa `ni
gY]b`i bX`Ui Z`X]Y`UbXYfYb`J Yf_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yf`F ØW_g]Wk h`ni
bY\ a Yb"

NYi [YbUi Zfi Z'XYf'Dc`nY]

8]Y'Dc`nY]GUU`Y!Cf`U`V]hYh'a Ò[`]WXY`NYi [Yb`XYg`l bZU``gž`g]W`ni
a Y`XYb" ` ÆfY`5i ggU[Yb`_ÒbbhYb`YbhgWXY]XYbX`gY]bž`i a `XYb
[YbUi Yb`<Yf[Ub[`XYg`JcfZU``g`ni ` _`ÀfYb" ` ðhYfYgg]YfhY`_ÒbbYb
g]W`hY`YZcb]gW`i bhYf`XYf`Bi a a Yf`\$` *`*` #(``%\$`a Y`XYb" `8]YgY
?ccdYfUh]cb`a]h`XYf`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`]gh`Y]b`k]W`h][Yf`6YghUbXhY]`
XYf`9fa]h`i b[Yb`i bX`hfÀ[h`XUni `VY]ž`X]Y`G]WXYf`Y]h`Ui Z`XYb
GhfU»Yb`ni `Yf`\Ò\Yb"

8Yf`5V`Ui Z'XYg`l bZU``g

8Yf`l bZU``YfY][bYhY`g]W`Ub`Y]bYf`_f]h]gWXYb`GhY``Y`XYf
6i bXYgghfU»Yž`Ub`XYf`\Ài Z][`JYf`_Y`fgX]W`hY` \YffgW`h" `5a `9bXY
XYg` , VYf`\c`j cf[Ub[g`_Ua `Yg`ni `XYf`?c``g]cbž`k Ug`Ui ZX]Y
Bch`k YbX][_Y]h`\]bk Y]ghž`k Y]hYfY`G]WXYf`Y]hga U» bU`a Yb`ni
Yf[fY]Z]bž`i a `gc`WXY`JcfZÀ``Y`]b`Ni _i bZ`ni `j Yf`\]bXYfb" `8]Y
GhfU»Y`6&, %]gh`Y]b`k]W`h][Y`JYf`_Y`fgfci hYž`X]Y`fY[Y`a`À»][`j`cb
j]Y`Yb`?fUZhZU`fnYi [Yb`i bX`A`cdYXg`[Ybi`hnh`k]fX"

: Un]h`i bX`5i gV`]W_

8Yf`JcfZU``]b`8fY]hngW`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`hfU[]gWXYg`9fY][b]g`ZØf
X]Y`6YhfcZZ]bYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b`K`YW`fi Z`ZØf`X]Y`[YgUa`hY
; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh" `8]Y`JYf`_Y`fgg]WXYf`Y]h`gc``hY`]a`a`Yf`cVYfghY
Df]cf]h`h`\UVYbž`i bX`Yg`]gh`k]W`h][ž`XUgg`U`Y`JYf`_Y`fghY]`bY`a`Yf
Ui ZY]bUbXYf`UW`hYb" `Df`Àj`Ybh]j`Y`A`U» bU`a`Yb`i`bX`Y]b`j`Yfgh`Àf`hYg
6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`G]WXYf`Y]hgj`cf`_Y`fi`b[Yb`_ÒbbYb`XUni
VY]hfU[Ybž`X]Y`5bnU`\`gc`WXYf`l`bZÀ``Y`ni`fYXi`n]YfYb"

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!b UW\ f]W\ hYb "bYh