I bZU``]b : i `XU. , - !>Ä\ f][ Yf`F UXZU\ fYf
VY]`Ni gUa a Ybghc»`j Yf`Yhnh

9]b ; - !>Ä\ f][Yf`F UXZU\ fYf`j Yf`YhnhY`g]W\`VY]`Y]bYa `I bZU``]b
: i `XU"8YhU]`g`ni f ; YZU\ fYbVfYa gi b[ `i bX`XYb`I a ghÄbXYb
\]Yf"

J Yf`YhnhY`F UXZU\ fYf`i bX`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYf
J Yf`\_Y\ fgg]W\`Yf`Y]h

: i `XU`fbhgŁ

8]Y`G]W\`Yf`Y]h]j cb`F UXZU\ fYfb`ghY\`h]b`XYf`8]g_i gg]cbž`bUW\XYa
Ua`GUa ghU[ žXYb`%\$"\$, "&\$&(žY]b ; - !>Ä\ f][Yf`F UXZU\ fYf`]b : i `XU
j Yfi b[`ØW\_hY"8Yf`J cfZU``YfY][bYhY`g]W\`[Y[Yb`%) . \$ \$ `I \ f]b`XYf
C`ma d]UghfU»Yž`U`g`XYf`GYb]cf`Ui Z`gY]bYa `DYXY`YWi bhYfk Y[g
k Uf"

8YhU]`g`XYg`J cfZU``g

8Yf`F UXZU\ fYf`Zi \ f`Ui ZY]bYa `[Ya Y]bgUa `[ Ybi hnhYb ; Y\`!`i bX
F UXk Y[`]b`F]W\`hi b[ `x\`UbbYgVYf[ ž`U`g`Y]b`+ \$ !>Ä\ f][ Yf` : U\`fYf
Y]bYg`A YfW\XYg`a]h`5b\`Äb[Yf`dUfU``Y``ni f` : U\`ff]W\`hi b[ `Ui ZXYf
GhfU»Y`Zi \ f``5`g`XYf`5i hcZU\ fYf`bUW\`fYW\`hg`Ui ZY]bYb`DUF_d`Uhn
UVVc[ž`\_Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYf`\_f]h]gW\`Yb`G]hi Uh]cb"l a`Y]bYb
Ni gUa a Ybghc»`ni`j Yfa Y]XYbž`k Uf`XYf`F UXZU\ fYf`[Ynk i b[Ybž
Y]bY ; YZU\ fYbVfYa gi b[`Xi fW\`ni ZØ\`fYb"8]YgY`d`Øhn`]W\`Y`5_h]cb
ZØ\`fhY`ni`gY]bYa`Ghi fnž`k cVY]`Yf`Y]W\`h]j Yf`Yhnh`k i fXY"8 Ug
DYXY`YWgY`VghYf`]h`bi`f`Y]bYb`[ Yf]b[ Yb`GUW\`gW\`UXYb"

J Yf`Yhni b [ gf]g]\_c `ZØf`Ä`hYfY`F UXZU\ fYf

8 Yf`J cfZU`k]fZi: fU[Yb`ni f`G]WXYf\Y]h`Ä`hYfYf`F UXZU\ fYf`Ui Z`
GYb]cfYb`ghY`Yb`Y]bY`k UWgYbXY ; fi ddY`i bhYf`XYb
: U\ffUXZU\ fYfb`XUfž`i bX`j ]Y`Y`j cb`]\bYb`g]bX`cZra U`g`k Yb][Yf
fYU`\_h]cbggW`bY`a` GhfU» Ybj Yf`\_Y`f`"9g`]gh`k ]W`h][ž`XUgg
J Yf`\_Y`fg]bZfUghfi _hi fYb`gc`[YghU`hY`h`g]bXž`XUgg`g]Y`X]YgY
[YZÄ`fXYhY ; fi ddY`gW`ØhnYb"

8 Yf`9]bZ`i gg`Ui Z`X]Y ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh

8]Y`ghY][ YbXY`5bnU`j cb`J Yf`\_Y`fgi bZÄ`Ybž`Ub`XYbYb`F UXZU\ fYf
VYhY][]h`g]bXž`\Uh`5i gk ]f`_i b[Yb`Ui Z`XUg`[ YgUa`hY ; Ya Y]bk YgYb"
8]Yg`YfZcfXYfhY]b`j YfghÄ`f`_hYg`9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`ZØf`X]Y`J YfVYggYfi b[
XYf`J Yf`_Y`fgg]WXYf\Y]h`" ð]h]Uh]j Ybž`X]Y`Ui Z`Y]bYb`VYggYfYb
GW`i hn`j cb`F UXZU\ fYfb`n]Y`Ybž`_ÖbbhYb`XUg`6Yk`i gghgY]b`]b`XYf
6Yj Ö`\_Yfi b[ `gW`ÄfZYb`i bX`XUni`VY]hfU[Ybž`XUgg`g]W`gc`W`Y
J cfZÄ`Y`]b`Ni`_i bZij Yff]b[Yfb"

: Un]h

8 Yf`I bZU`b`i`XU`]gh`Y]b`k Y]hYfYf`K YW`fi Zž`i a`X]Y
G]WXYf\Y]hgVYX]b[i b[Yb`ZØf`F UXZU\ fYf`ni`j YfVYggYfbž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf`Ä`hYfY`A YbgW`Yb" J Yf`_Y`fgYfn]Y`i b[ž
Ub[YdUgghY` ðZfUghfi \_hi fYb`i bX`Y]b`fYgdY`\_hj c`Yf`I a` [Ub[
nk]gW`Yb`5i hcZU\ fYfb`i bX`F UXZU\ fYfb`g]bX`YbhgW`Y]XYbXž`i a`X]Y
G]WXYf\Y]h`U`Yf`J Yf`_Y`fghY]`bY`a` Yf`ni` [Yk`Ä`f`Y]ghYb" »XY
J Yf`Yhni b[ ž`k]Y`X]Y`XYg` , - !Ä`f][Yb`F UXZU\ fYfgž`]gh`Y]b`NY]W`Yb
XUZØfž`XUgg`bcW`j ]Y`[YhUb`k YfXYb`a`i ggž`i a`X]Y`GhfU» Yb`]b
: i`XU`g]WXYfYf`ni`a` UW`Yb"

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!b UW\ f]W\ hYb "bYh