

I bZU`Zi W\h]b`Nk Y]VfØW_Yb. `C dY`NUZ]fU VYgW\ÅX][hž`HÅhYf`Z`ØW\h][

⊕`Nk Y]VfØW_Yb`YfY][bYhY`g]W\`Y]bY`J Yf_Y\fgi bZU`Zi W\h`
9]b`i bVY_UbbhYf` : U\fyf`ghfY]ZhY`Y]bYb`[YdUf_hYb`C dY`
NUZ]fU"

⊕`Nk Y]VfØW_Ybž`Y]bYa`fi` \][Yb`Cfh`a`]h`V`YbXYbXYa`7\Ufa`Yž
YfY][bYhY`g]W\`_Øfn`]W\`Y]b`J cfZU`ž`XYf`X]Y`5i`Za`Yf_gUa`_Y]h`XYf
Øfh`]W\Yb`Dc`nY]`Ui`Zg]W\`nc["`9g`\UbXY`hg]W\`i`a`Y]bYb
J Yf_Y\fgi bZU`ž`XYf`Xi`fW`X]Y`i`bUW\hgUa`_Y]h`Y]bYg`i`bVY_UbbhYb
: U\fyfg`j`Yfi`fgUW\h`k`i`fXYž`i`bX`XYf`Ua`" ` \$"`5i`[i`gh`&\$&(
ghUhhZUbX`"Nk`]gW\Yb`%+.`\$`\$`i`bX`&%.`\$`\$`i` \f`ghY`h`Y]b`5i`hc`Yb`_Yf
gY]bYb`[fUi`Yb`C dY`NUZ]fU`Ua` : U\fvU\bfUbX`XYf
F`]W\h\cZYbgfU»Y`UV"

8Yf`NY]hdi`b_h`i`bX`XYf`Cfh`XYg` ; YgW\Y\Ybg`g]bX`_bUdd`i`a`f]ggYbž
XcW\`X]Y`B UW\k`]f_i`b`[Yb`g]bX`b]W\hgXYghc`k`Yb][Yf
gW\k`Yfk`Y]Y`[YbX`"K`Å\fybX`XYf`VYk`Y`[hYb`Ghi`bXYbž`]b`XYbYb`XYf
C dY`NUZ]fU`Xcfh`dUf_hYž`_Ua`_Y]b`UbXYfYf`J Yf_Y\fghY]`bY\`a`Yf
j`cfVY]"`@Y]XYf`dUgg]YfhY`XUg`i`b`[`ØW`. `8Yf`5i`hcZU\fyf`ghfY]ZhY
VY]a`_J`cfVY]ZU\fyb`XYb`dUf_YbXYb`C dY`ž`k`Ug`ni`_Y]bYa`_b]W\h
i`bYf\YV`]W\Yb`GUW\gW\UXYb`ZØ\fhY`"K`Ug`U`YfX]b`[g`VYgcbXYfg
VYXUi`Yf`]W\`]ghž`]gh`X]Y`HUhgUW\Yž`XUgg`XYf`J Yfi`fgUW\Yf`XYg
GW\UXYbg`g]W\`i`bYf`Ui`Vhj`cb`XYf`i`bZU`ghY`Y`YbhzYfbhY`"8Ua`]h
gYmhY`Yf`g]W\`ØVYf`X]Y`fYW\h`]W\Yb`J`cf`[UVYb`\]bk`Y`[ž`X]Y
VYgU`[Ybž`XUgg`i`bZU`j`Yfi`fgUW\Yf`]\fyf`DZ]W\hini`f`A`Y`Xi`b`[
bUW\`_ca`_a`Yb`a`ØggYb"

I bZU`Zi W\h`i`bX`] \fy` : c`[Yb

J Yf_Y\fgi bZU`Zi W\hYb`g]bX`YfbghY`5b`[Y`Y`[Yb\Y]hYbž`X]Y`b]W\h

bi f'fYWXh]WXY?cbgYei YbnYb'ZØf'X]Y'J Yfi fgUWX Yf\ UVYb'_ÖbbYbž
gcbXYfb'Ui WX'X]Y'VYhfc ZYbYb'; YgWÄX][hYb'Ybcfa 'VY'UghYb''-a
j cf'Y][YbXYb': U''a i gg'XYf'6Yg]hnYf'XYg'C dY''NUZ]fU'bi b'b]W h
bi f'XYb'a UhYf]Y''Yb'GW UXYb'Ub'gY]bYa ': U\fnYi ['VYk Ä'h][Ybž
gcbXYfb'Ui WX'XYb'Ya ch]cbU'Yb'GhfYggž'XYf'a]h'Y]bYa 'gc'WXYb
J cfZU''Y]b\Yf['Y'h''9g']gh'gW a Yfn\UZh'ni 'k]ggYbž'XUgg'Ya UbX
Y]bZUWX'XUj cbZÄ\fhž'U'g'k ÄfY'b]W h'g' [YgWY\Yb''

8]Y'Dc'nY]j cb'Nk Y]VfØW_Yb'\Uh'XYb'J cfZU''Yfbgh[Ybca a Yb
i bX'gYhnhY']\fY'9fa]h'i b[Yb'Y]bž'i a 'XYb'i bVY_UbbhYb': U\YfY
Ui gZ]bX]['ni 'a UWXYb''9g']gh'k]W h]['ZØf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW UZhž'XUgg
gc'WXY'J cfZÄ''Y'b]W h'[YXi 'XYh'k YfXYbž'i a 'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb']b'X]Y
J Yf_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]h'Ui ZfYWX hni Yf\U'hYb''8 Ug'J Yf\U'hYb'XYg
: U\YfYgž'XYf'ZØf'XYb'GW UXYb'j YfUbhk cfh]W']ghž'_ÖbbhY'U'g
[fc»Yg'J YfgÄi a b]g'VYhfUWX hYh'k YfXYbž'ni a U'Yg' [Y [Yb'X]Y
J YfUbhk cfhi b['YXYg'J Yf_Y\fgHY]'bY\ a Yfg'j YfghÖ» hž']b'gc'W
Y]bYf'G]hi Uh]cb' < U'h'ni 'a UWXYb' i bX'X]Y'YfZcfXYf']WXYb
-bZcfa Uh]cbYb'Ui gni hUi gWXYb''

8]Y'Dc'nY]V]hhYh'X]Y'^2 ZYbh]W_X]h'i a 'l bhYfghØhni b[''Gc''hYb
NYi [Yb'XYg'J cfZU''g'cXYf'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y' <]bk Y]gY'ni a
i bVY_UbbhYb': U\fnYi ['Yb_Yf'\UVYbž'g]W' a Y'XYb'3'Gc'WXY
5i Zfi ZY'g]bX'YbhgWXY]XYbXž'i a 'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf
J Yf_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]h'ni 'gW ÄfZYb' i bX' i a 'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW UZh
ni gUa a Ybni ZØ\Yb']b'XYa '6YghfYVYbž'X]Y'J YfUbhk cfh]WXYb'ni f
F YWXYbgW UZh'ni 'n]Y\Yb''

9g'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k Y'WXY' <]bk Y]gY'X]Y'9fa]h'i b[Yb'']YZYfb
k YfXYb''': Øf'X]Y'6Yhfc ZYbYb']gh'Yg'UVYf'i bYf'Ägg']W ž'XUgg'g]Y'X]Y
Ub[YgYhnhYb'fYWXh]WXYb'GW f]hY'Y]b'Y]hYb' i bX']\fY
GW UXYbgUbgdfØWXY'_ÄfYb''8]Y'5i Z_Äfi b['j cb
J Yf_Y\fgi bZU''Zi W hYb'hfÄ[h'XUni 'VY]ž'XUgg'X]Y'GhfU» Yb'g]WXYfYf
g]bX' i bX'XUgg'fYgdY_hj c''Yg'J Yf\U'hYb']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f
[YZØfXYfh'k]fX''

6Ygi WYb'GjY'i bg'Ui Z'XjY!bUWf]W hYb"bYh