

JYf_Y\fgi bZU```]b Cfa Yg\Y]a . @Y]WX hj Yf`YhnhY VY] ?? c``]g]cb nk Y]Yf : U\fnYi [Y

JYf_Y\fgi bZU```]b Cfa Yg\Y]a . `Nk Y]: U\fnYi [Y'_c``]X]YfYbž ≠0gUggYb ``Y]WXh'j Yf`Yhnh"'JYf_Y\f'[YgdYffh"'K Y]hYfY '±0Zcg \]Yf"

A UbXY`VUW hU`fkhgŁ

8]Y'i b[Yd`UbhY'K YbXi b['Y]bYg'U``hÀ[`]WXYb'`HU[Yg'ki fXY'Xi fWX X]Y'I bUWXhgUa _Y]h'Y]bYg'XYf': U\fYf'j Yfi fgUWXh''5`g'g]WX'XYf
I bZU```YfY][bYhYž'ki fXY'X]Y'5XYbUi YfghfU»Y'j cfØVYf[Y\YbX'j c``
[YgdYffh''8]YgY'A U» bU\a Y'k Uf'bchk YbX][ž'i a 'X]Y
I bZU``Ui ZbU\a Y'Xi fWX'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'gck]Y'X]Y'6Yf[i b['XYf
VYgWXÀX][hYb': U\fnYi [Y'ni 'Yfa Ò[`]WXYb'''<]Yf'nY][hY'g]WXž'k]Y
k]WXh]['Y]b'gWXbY``Yg'9]b[fY]ZYb'XYf'9]bgUhn_fÀZhY']ghž'i a 'k Y]hYfY
; YZU\fYb'ZØf'UbXYfY'JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf'Ui gni gWX`]Y»Yb'i bX'X]Y
G]hi Uh]cb'i bhYf'?cbhfc``Y'ni 'Vf]b[Yb''

A $]ggUWA hi b[XYfJYf_Y\fgfY[Y\b]$

8]Y'[YbUiYb'] a ghÀbXY'XYg'JcfZU``g'k YfZYb'@]Wkh'UiZ'Y]b
k]YXYf_Y\fYbXYg'DfcV`Ya ']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f. 'X]Y'A]ggUWkhib[
j cb'JcfZU\fhgfY[Y`b"'Gc`WkY'JYfghÒ» Y'_ObbYb'b]Wkh'bi f'ni
GUWkgWkÀXYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'ni 'JYf`Yhnib[Yb'ZØ\fYb"'=a
U_hiY``Yb': U```'ghY``hY'g]Wk'\YfUi gž'XUgg'X]Y': U\fYf]b'Y]bYg'XYf
VYhY]`][hYb': U\fnYi[Y'X]Y'JcfZU\fh'Y]bYg'UbXYfYb
JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yfg'b]Wkh'VYUWkhYh'\UhhY"'8]YgY'5fh'j cb
I bUWkhgUa _Y]h'_Ubb']b'YXYf'JYf_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cb'ZUhU`Y': c`[Yb
bUWk'g]Wk'n]Y\Yb"

#D'X]YgYf'G]hi Uh]cb'k i fXYb'X]Y'#bgUggYb'XYg'? Y]bk U[Ybgžni XYbYb'Y]bY': fUi 'i bX']\f'?]bX'[Y\OfhYbž'[`ØW_`]WXYfk Y]gY'bi f Y]WXh'j Yf`Yhnh"'8Yf': U\fYf'XYg'HfUbgdcfhYfg'_Ua 'YVYbgc'a]h Y]WXhYfYb'JYf`Yhni b[Yb'XUj cb"'HfchnXYa ']gh'Yg'b]WXh'ni i bhYfgWXAhnYbž'k]Y'gWXcW_]YfYbX'i bX'ØVYfk A`h][YbX'Y]b'gc`WXYf A ca Ybh'ZØf'U``Y'6YhY]`][hYb'gY]b'_Ubb"'5i Z[fi bX'XYf i bj cf\Yf[YgY\YbYb'?ca d`]_Uh]cbYb'a i gghYb'X]Y'JYf`YhnhYb']b i a `]Y[YbXY'?fUb_Yb\Ai gYf'hfUbgdcfh]Yfh'k YfXYbž'k c'g]Y'k Y]hYf i bhYfgi WXh'k i fXYb"

$GWXkYf^{*}VYgWXAX][hY^{*}:U\setminus fnYi[Y]$

 $8]Y `VY]XYb :: U\setminus fnYi [YžX]Y `]b `XYb `I b ZU```j Yfk]W_Y`h`k UfYbž` \ UVYb Xi fW. XYb `Ni gUa a YbdfU```Yf\YV`]W. Yb `GW. UXYb `Yf`]hhYb "`Gck c\` XYf`? `Y]bk U[Yb `U`g`Ui W. `XYf`HfUbgdcfhYf`k]YgYb `bUW. `XYa J cfZU```a Ugg]j Y `6YgW. \AX][i b[Yb `Ui Z'' 8]Yg`ZØ\fh`b]W. h`bi f`ni Z]bUbn]Y``Yb `6Y`Ughi b[Yb `ZØf`X]Y `< U`hYf`XYf': U\fnYi [Yž`gcbXYfb nY][h'Ui W. ž'k]Y `gW. k Yfk]Y[YbX`gY`Vgh`gW. Y]bVUf'_`Y]bY J Yf_Y\fgj YfghÒ» Y `]b `XYf`DfUI]g`gY]b `_ObbYb"$

8]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]hžX]Y'I bZU``ghY``Y'ni 'fÀi a Yb'i bX'XYb'JYf_Y\f
i a ni `Y]hYbž'j Yfi fgUW\hY'ni XYa 'JYfnÒ[Yfi b[Yb']a
j cfØVYf[Y\YbXYb'JYf_Y\fgZi gg'XYf'5XYbUi YfghfU» Y"'8]Yg']gh'Y]b
k Y]hYfYf'5gdY_hž'XYf'X]fY_h']b'X]Y'6Ui ghY]bY'XYf
JYf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'Y]bZ]Y» h"'*X'YZZ]n]YbhYf'G]W\Yf\Y]hgdYfgcbU`
i bX'BchZU``X]YbghY'\UbXY`bž'XYghc'Y\Yf'_ObbYb'X]Y
i bj Yfa Y]XVUfYb'6Y\]bXYfi b[Yb'XYf'JYf_Y\fgghfÒa Y'a]b]a]Yfh
k YfXYb"

K]Y'VY]'YXYa 'JYf_Y\fgi bZU```]gh'Ui W\`\]Yf'X]Y'5i Z_`Àfi b['i bX : c`[Yi bhYfgi W\i b['j cb'YbhgW\Y]XYbXYf'6YXYi hi b["'8]Y'Dc`]nY] k]fX'Y]b[Y\YbX'Yfa]hhY`bži a 'X]Y'[YbUi Yb'I a ghÀbXY'XYg JcfZU``g'ni '_`ÀfYb"'Bi f'Xi fW\'dfÀn]gY'5bU`mgYb'_Ubb'a Ub'XUni VY]hfU[Ybž'gc`W\Y'JcfZÀ``Y'Xi fW\'[Yn]Y`hY'5i Z_`Àfi b[gUfVY]h']a GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f']b'Ni _i bZh'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"

$9]b 6^{M}Ui ZJ Yf_Y fgg]WX YfY]h$

 $8]Y ; YgWXY b]ggY]b A UbXY YUWX hU ``g]bX Y]b `XYi h`]WXYf <]bk Y]g XUfUi Zz'k]Y k]WX h]['X]Y 6YUWX hi b['j cb 'J Yf_Y \fgfY[Y `b ']gh" J Yf_Y \fgi bZ\A``Y \UVYb ']a a Yf k Y]hfY]WXYbXY : c`[Ybz'Ui WX 'k Ybb g]Y c \bY gWX k YfYfY 'J Yf Yhni b[Yb 'UV[Y\Yb" '9g 'V `Y]Vh X]Y < cZZbi b[z'XUgg 'gc `WXY 'I bZ\A``Y 'XUni 'ZØ\ fYbz'XUg '6Yk i gghgY]b 'ZØf G]WXYf\Y]hi]a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y \fini 'gWX \AfZY b" '9]bY 'Yf\\O\ hY GYbg]V]`]h\Ahii bhYf : U\fYfb '_\ObbhY ``Ub[Zf]gh]['XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybz'XUgg X]Y 'GhfU» Yb 'g]WX YfYf k YfXYb"$

I fgUWX Yb i bX DfAj Ybh]cbga U» bU\a Yb

8 Yf J Yf_Y\fgi b ZU``]b A Ub XY`VUW hU`k]fZh: fU[Yb ni 'XYb \Ai Z][ghYb'I fgUW Yb'] cb J Yf_Y\fgi b ZA``Yb'Ui Z''9]bY'XYf < Ui dhi fgUW Yb']gh'XUg'A]ggUW hYb'j cb J Yf_Y\fgfY[Y`bž]bgVYgcbXYfY'XYf'J cfZU\fh" @Ui h'6Yf]W hYb'XYf'8 Yi hgW Yb J Yf_Y\fgk UW h'g]bX'fi bX'&, 'I 'U``Yf'I b ZA``Y'Ui Z'A]ggUW hi b['XYf J cfZU\fh'ni f@W_ni Z@\fYb"I a 'gc`W Yb'J cfZA``Yb'j cfni VYi [Ybž']gh Yg'k]W h][ž'XUgg'J Yf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf'g]W 'XYf'[Y`hYbXYb J Yf_Y\fgnY]W Yb'VYk i ggh'g]bX'i bX'f@W_g]W hgj c```ZU\fYb" Ni XYa _ObbhYb'j YfghAf_hY'?cbhfc``Yb'Xi fW 'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'i bX 5i Z_`Afi b[gdfc[fUa a Y'ni f'J YfVYggYfi b['XYf'J Yf_Y\fgg]W Yf\Y]h VY]hfU[Yb"

Ni XYa 'gc``hY'X]Y' \Rightarrow ZfUghfi _hi f'\]bg]W\h`]W\'_`UfYf'6YgW\]`XYfi b[i bX'JYf_Y\fgZi ggcdh]a]Yfi b['[YdfØZh'k YfXYb"' \Rightarrow 'j]Y`Yb: À``Yb hfU[Yb'i b_`UfY'cXYf'ZY\`YbXY'JYf_Y\fggW\]`XYf'ni f'JYfk]ffi b[VY]"'8]Y' \Rightarrow a d`Ya Ybh]Yfi b['j cb'5bdfU``Ub`U[Yb'cXYf'gdYn]Y``Yb 6Ui ghY``YbVY`Yi W\hi b[Yb'Ub'_f]h]gW\Yb'GhY``Yb'_\ObbhY'YVYbZU``g XUg'I bZU``f]g]_c'fYXi n]YfYb"

8]Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'j cb'J Yf_Y\fgi bZÀ``Yb'Ui Z X]Y'; YgY``gW\UZh

JYf_Y\fgi bZÀ``Y`\UVYb`k Y]hfY]WXYbXY:: c`[YbžX]Y`ØVYf`X]Y
i ba]hhY`VUfYb`JYf`Yhni b[Yb`i bX`GWXÀXYb`\]bUi g[Y\Yb"`@Ui h
XYa `GhUh]gh]gWXYb`6i bXYgUa h`\UVYb`JYf_Y\fgi bZÀ``Y`]b
8 Yi hgWX`UbX`b]WXh'bi f`_OfdYf`]WXYž`gcbXYfb`Ui WX`dgmWX]gWXY
5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z'X]Y`6YhfcZZYbYb"`J]Y`Y`A YbgWXYb`Yf`YVYb`bUWX
Y]bYa `I bZU```dcghhfUi a Uh]gWXYb`GhfYggž'k Ug`X]Y`@YVYbgei U`]hÀh
Yf\YV`]WX`VYY]bhfÀWXh][Yb`_Ubb"

Ni XYa '_cghYb'JYf_Y\fgi bZ\`Y'X]Y'; YgY``gW\UZh'Yf\YV`]W\Y
Gi a a Yb"'8]Y'Jc`_gk]fhgW\UZh`]W\Y'; YgUa hfYW\bi b['gW\\Ahnh'X]Y
'\A\f`]W\Yb'?cghYb'jcb'JYf_Y\fgi bZ\``Yb']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX'Ui Z
a Y\fYfY'A]``]UfXYb'9i fcž'X]Y'g]W\'Ui g'a YX]n]b]gW\Yb
6Y\UbX`i b[Ybž'GUW\gW\\AXYb'i bX'DfcXi _h]j]h\Ahgj Yf`i ghYb
Yf[YVYb"'8]YgY'Z]bUbn]Y``Yb': c`[Y_cghYb'_\ObbhYb'Xi fW\\
j Yfgh\Af_hY'G]W\Yf\Y]hga U\\bU\\a Yb'i bX'df\Aj Ybh]j Y'GhfUhY[]Yb
j Yff]b[Yfh'k YfXYb"

: Un]h. '8]Y'JYfUbhk cfhi b['XYf JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf

8]Y'JYfUbhk cfhi b['ZØf'X]Y'JYf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'`]Y[h'b]W\h'bi f'VY]
XYb'JYf_Y\fgVY\ÔfXYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'VY]''YXYa 'Y]bnY`bYb
JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf"'9]b'i a g]W\h][Yf'I a [Ub[']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f
_Ubb'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'XUg'F]g]_c'j cb'I bZÀ``Yb'ni 'j Yff]b[Yfb"
8i fW\'GW\i `i b[Yb'i bX'VYk i gghYg': U\fYb'_\ObbYb': U\fYf']b
\c\Ya 'A U» Y'ni f'JYfVYggYfi b['XYf'JYf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h
VY]hfU[Yb"'9]b'gc`]XUf]gW\Yg'A]hY]bUbXYf'Ui Z'XYf'GhfU» Y']gh'b]W\h
bi f'Y]b'fYW\h']W\Yfz'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]b'a cfU`]gW\Yf'\@ dYfUh]j z'i a
XUg'K c\`'U``Yf'JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf'ni '[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"