

6i bXYgk Y\ f'VYfY]hYh'g]W\ 'Ui Z
9j U_i]Yfi b['XYi hgW\ Yf'GhUUhgVØf[Yf']a
@]VUbc b'j c f

8]Y'6i bXYgk Y\ f'VYfY]hYh'g]W\ 'Ui ZY]bY'9j U_i]Yfi b[
XYi hgW\ Yf'GhUUhgVØf[Yf'Ui g'XYa '@]VUbc b'j cfž'i a 'Ui Z'X]Y
Yg_U']YfYbXY '@U[Y'ni 'fYU[]YfYb"

J c fVYfY]hi b['XYf'6i bXYgk Y\ f'Ui Z
9j U_i]Yfi b[ga]gg]cb']a '@]VUbc b

8]Y'6YfY]hgW\ UZh'XYf'6i bXYgk Y\ fž'Y]bY'i a ZUb[fY]W\ Y
9j U_i]Yfi b['XYi hgW\ Yf'GhUUhgVØf[Yf'Ui g'XYa '@]VUbc b
Xi fW\ ni ZØ\ fYbž'\ Uh]b'XYf'XYi hgW\ Yb'2 ZZYbh]W\ _Y]h'ZØf'5i ZgY\ Yb
[Ygcf[h'5b[Yg]W\ hg'XYf[Ycdc'h]gW\ Yb'GdUbbi b[Yb']a 'BU\ Yb
CghYbž'X]Y]b'XYb'YmhYb'K cW\ Yb'ni [Ybca a Yb'\UVYbž'k]fX'X]Y
J YfUbhk c fhi b['XYf'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['ZØf'XYb'GW\ i hm'\ fYf'6Øf[Yf
Y]ba U'a Y\ f'XYi h]W\ "

6 Y fY]hgW\ UZh'i b X '@c []gh]_

8]Y'J c fVYfY]hi b[Yb'XYf'6i bXYgk Y\ fž']bgVYgcbXYfY'Ua
:']Y[Yf\ c fgh]b'K i bghc fZ]b'B]YXYfgUW\ gYbž'VY]b\ U'hYb'X]Y
9]bgÅhmY'j cb'HfUbgdcfhZi [nYi [Yb'XYg'Hmdg'5(\$\$A "'8]YgY
a cXYfbYb': 'i [nYi [Y'g]bX']b'XYf'@U[Yž']bbYf\ U'V'_i fnYf'NY]h'Y]bY
[fc»Y'5bnU\ 'j cb'DYfgcbYb'ni 'Yj U_i]YfYb'i bX'ZYI]VY''Ui Z
k YW\ gY'bXY '@U[YVYX]b[i b[Yb'ni 'fYU[]YfYb"'5b[Yg]W\ hg'XYf
U_hi Y''Yb'G]hi Uh]cb'g]bX'Ui W\ 'J c fVYfY]hi b[Yb']b'XYf'A Uf]bY']a
; Ub[Yž'i a 'a Ø[']W\ Yfk Y]gY'ØVYfgYY]gW\ Y
FØW_\c'i b[ga U» bU\ a Yb'ni 'Yfa Ø[']W\ Yb"

N]Y`Y`XYf`9j U_i]Yfi b[

8Yf': c_i g`Y[hj cf`U`Ya`Ui ZXYf`9ffYhhi b[`XYi hgWXYf
GhUUhgVØf[Yfž`X]Y`hfch`XYf`K Ufbi b[Yb`XYg`5i gk Åfh][Yb`5a hYg
]a`@VUbc b`j YfV`YVYb`g]bX" `5_hi Y`Y`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`XYg
5i gk Åfh][Yb`5a hYg`nY][Ybž`XUgg`a`]h`Yfk Y]Y`&"%\$\$`8Yi hgWXY`]b
XYf`?f]gYbFY[]cb`fY[]ghf]Yfh`g]bXž`Y]b`Yf`YV`WXYf`5bgh]Y[]a
JYf[`Y]W`ni`XYb`%"` \$\$`DYfgcbYb`]b`XYf`J cfk cWXY" `8]Yg
j YfXYi h]W`h`X]Y`8f]b[`]W`_Y]h`XYf`@U[Y`i`bX`X]Y`B`chk YbX][`_Y]hž
[Y]Y][bYhY`A U» bU`a Yb`ni`Yf[fY]ZYb"

: `i [\ UZYbg]hi Uh]cb`i`bX`9]bgW`fÅb`_i`b[Yb

8]Y`FY]gYZF]Y`Y]h`XYf`Y`Ya`U`][Yb`6i`bXYgVØf[Yf`]gh`Yf`YV`]W
Y]b[YgW`fÅb`_hž`XU`:`i`[[YgY`gW`UZhYb`k`]Y`X]Y`@`Zh`UbgU!;`fi`ddY
Ui`Z]fi`bX`XYf`VYi`bfi`\[[YbXYb`@U[Y`]fY`:`Ø[Y`bUW`6Y]fi`h
Y]b[YghY`h`UVYb" `8]Yg`U`h`Y]b][Y`XUni`j`YfU`b`Ugghž`\`fY
F`ØW`fY]gY`ni`ØVYfXYb`_Ybž`k`Ug`X]Y`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[`ZØf`X]Y
9j U_i]Yfi b[ga`]gg]cb`bcW`j`Yfgh`f`_h"

GhfUhY []gW`Y`D`Ubi`b[`i`bX`I`bhYfghØhni`b[

Ni`gÅh`W`ni`XYb`@`Zhc`dYfUh]cbYb`_ØbbhY`X]Y`:`fY[UhY
<`Ua`Vi`f[`ž`X]Y`[Y[Ybk`Åfh][`gØX`]W`j`cb`:`f]YW`Yb`UbX
ghUh]cb]Yfh`ghž`ZØf`9]bgÅhY`Ui`Z`XYa`GY`k`Y[`U`_h]j`]Yfh`k`YfXYb"
8]YgY`A`Y`fX]a`Ybg]cbU`hÅh`XYf`Y]b[YgY`mhYb`F`Yggci`fW`b`nY][`hž
k`]Y`k`]W`h][`Y]bY`[`i`h`_cc`fX]b]YfhY`5b`hk`cfh`Ui`Z`X]Y`U`_hi`Y`Yb
<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[Yb`]gh" `5i`W`X]Y`9]b`U`hi`b[`XYf
G]W`Yf`Y]hgj`cf`_Y`fi`b[Yb`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`nYb`hfU`Y`F`c`Y`ž`i`a`X]Y
9]bgÅhY`YfZc`[fY]W`ni`[YghU`hYb"

K Ufi a`Yg`k`]W`h][`]gh

8]YgY`9j U_i]Yfi b[ga`U» bU`a Yb`ghY`Yb`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf`Y]bYb
\`i`a`Ub]hÅfYb`5bgU`hnž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`ZØf`X]Y`J`YfU`b`hk`cfh`i`b[`XYf
6i`bXYg`fY[]Yfi b[]a`5i`g`Ub`XgY]bgU`h" `8]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`j`YfXYi`h]W`hž
k`]Y`k`]W`h][`Yg`]ghž`ZØf`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`XYf`Y][YbYb`GhUUhgVØf[Yf`]b

?f]gYbnY]hYb`ni`gcf[Yb`i bX`gW\`bY``fYU[]YfYbXY`GhfUhy[]Yb`ni
Ybhk]W_Y`b``8]Y`9]bgÀhnY`gd]Y[Y`b`X]Y`VfY]hYfY`8YVUhhY`ØVYf`X]Y
Fc``Y`XYf`6i bXYgk Y`f`b`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`?f]gYbg]hi Uh]cbYb`k]XYf
i bX`_ØbbhYb`k Y]hfY]W\`YbXY`æ d`_Uh]cbYb`ZØf`ni _ØbZh][Y`9]bgÀhnY
\UVYb`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\`f]W\`hYb`"bYh