

# 7cbhU]bYfXcfZ']b'6UX'GUUfck . ; Ya Y]bXY i bYfk UfhYh']a '8i b\_Y`b°

9\fYbUa h]WXYf'6A ' ]b'6UX'GUUfck 'X]g\_i h]Yfh  
A cV]'VUi dfcV'Ya Uh]\_' ]b'DYhYfgXcfZ' 'ØVYffUgWYbXY  
9bhk ]W\_ i b[ Yb'fi bX'i a 'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWUZhgi bhYf\_ i bZh"

≠'XYf'\_Y]bYb'; Ya Y]bXY'6UX'GUUfck ' [ ]Vh'Yg'hi fVi 'YbhY'NY]hYb°  
K Å\fybX'g]W'X]Y'JYfUbhk cfh]WYb'XUa ]h'fØ\ a Ybž'X]Y  
Y\fybUa h]WXY'6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYfghY''Y'YfZc'[ fY]W'VYgYhnhini '\UVYbž  
VfcXY'h]a ' < ]bhYf[ fi bX'Y]bY'k U\ f\UZh'YI d`cg]j Y'G]hi Uh]cb. '9]b  
A cV]'VUi dfcV'Ya ' ]b'DYhYfgXcfZ'gcf[ h'ZØf'a Ugg]j Y'5i ZfY[ i b[ °  
?'Ufž'XUg'\_ ]b[ h'bUW'Y]bYf'gWUi f][ Yb'; YgW]W'hYž'i bX  
hUhgÅW' ]W' ]gh'Yg'Ui W'Y]bY°

≈ a Yf'k ]YXYf'ghY\h'XUg'H\Ya U'Ui ZXYf'5[ YbXU'XYg'?'fY]ghU[ gž  
i bX'XUg'b]W'h'c\ bY'; fi bX'" ≈gh'Yg'Yhk U'gc'ØVYffUgWYbXž'XUgg  
\Yf'bi b'Y]b'7cbhU]bYfXcfZ'ZØf': ØW'h]b[ Y'YbhghY\hž'c\ bY'XUgg  
X]Y'; Ya Y]bXY'XUfØVYf' ]bZcfa ]Yfh'k i fXY3'K Yf'[ YbUi '\Uh'\Yf'X]Y  
: ÅXYb' ]b'XYf'<UbX'[ Ync[ Yb3'I b[ Y\_`ÅfhY': fU[ Yb'ei Å'Yb'X]Y  
6Øf[ Yfž'k Å\fybX'g]W'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb']a 'gh]'`Yb'?Åa a Yf'Y]b  
ni [ Ygd]hnh'\Uh"

## 8 ]Y ' < ]b hYf[ fØbXY '[ Y \ Yb 'h]YZ°

9]b'6` ]W\_ ]b'X]Y'Dfchc\_c`Y'cZZYbVUfh.'9g'k Uf'Ua ' % \$" '5df]'ž'U`g'X]Y  
VYgcf[ hY'² ZZYbh]W\_Y]h'ini f'9f\_Ybhb]g'\_Ua "'8Yf'Y\fybUa h]WXY  
6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf'k Uf'Xcfh'Xi fW [ Y\YbX'UbK YgYbX'i bX'k i fXY  
gca ]h'gdÅhYghYbg'Ub'X]YgYa 'HU[ 'ØVYf'X]Y'VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhY  
6Ui a U» bU\ a Y'i bhYff]W'hYh'" ≈gh'Yg'XU]j Yfk i bXYf' ]W'ž'XUgg]j ]Y`Yb  
X]Y'; YXi 'X'fY]» h3'K ]Ygc'[ ]Vh'Yg'U'gc'\_Y]bYb'\_UfYb'8]U'c[  
nk ]gWYb'; Ya Y]bXY'i bX'@UbX\_fY]g3

G]Y`ZfU[ Yb`g]Wł`ž`c`V`X`U`b]Wł`h`Y]b`k`Yb][`a`Y`f`HfUbgdUfYbn  
[ YZcfXYfh`]gh3`5Vgc`i`h`8]Y`[ Y`Y]a`Yb` ; Ygdf`Wł`Y`i`b`X`X]Y  
d`Òm`]Wł`Yb`9b`hg`Wł`Y]Xi`b[ Yb`ž`X]Y`ØVYf`X]Y`?`ÒdZY`XYf`6Øf[ Yf  
`]bk`Y[`[ Yhfc`ZZYb`k`YfXYb`ž`g]b`X`Y`Wł`h`Y`?`b`U`Y`fb`i`b`X`g]Y`UggYb  
X]Y`Gh]a`a`i`b[`i`a`@UbX`fY]g`Ui`ZcXYfb`8]Y` :`fU[ Y`V`Y]Vh`K`c`Yf  
`\_ca`a`h`X]YgY` ; Y`Y]a`b]g`f`A`a`YfY]3`

8]Y`?`cbhfcj`YfgYb`fi`b`X`i`a`X]Y`9fk`Y]hYfi`b[`X`Yf  
 ; Ya`Y]bg`Wł`UZhgi`bhYf`\_i`b`Zi`5a` :`i`Wł`g`V`Ui`i`]b`6UX`GUUfck`C`H  
DYhYfgXcfZ`UVYb`X`Ug`DchYbn]U`ž`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]b`X`Y`]b`5i`Zfi`f`ni  
j`YfgYhnYb`9]b`7`c`b`h`U]b`YfXcfZ`X`Ug`Ui`g`X`Ya`B]Wł`hg`Y`b`hg`Y`h`ž`n]Y`h  
b]Wł`h`bi`f`g`Wł`c`W\_]YfhY`6`]W`Y`ž`g`c`b`X`Y`fb`Ui`Wł`Ui`Z[ YVfUWł`h`Y  
Gh]a`a`Yb`b`U`Wł`g]Wł`8]Y`6Øf[ Yf`j`Yf`Ub[ Yb`5`b`hk`c`fhYb`°

9g`V`Y]Vh`gd`Ubb`Yb`X`ni`V`Y`c`V`U`Wł`h`Y`b`ž`k`]Y`g]Wł`X]YgY`Vf]g`Ub`h`Y  
5b[ Y`Y[ Yb`Y]h`k`Y]h`Y`f`Y`b`h`k`]W`Y`h`i`b`X`c`V`g]Wł`X`Y`f`@UbX`fY]g`X`Uni  
Yb`hg`Wł`Y]X`Y`b`k`]f`X`ž`Y`b`X`]Wł`a`]h`c`ZZYb`Yb`?`Uf`h`Y`b`ni`gd]Y`Yb`9]bg`]gh  
`\_`Uf`8]Y`6Øf[ Yf`g]b`X`]b`Zc`fa`]Y`fh`ž`g]Y`g]b`X`V`Y`f`Y]h`ni`U`b`X`Y`b`ž`i`b`X  
X]Y`NY]h`X`Y`g`G`Wł`k`Y][ Ybg`]gh`j`c`f`V`Y]°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`Wł`Y`b`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`X]Y`!`b`U`Wł`f]Wł`h`Y`b`b`Y`h