

## F]VVYW\_g'<]a a Y`gcV^Y\_h.'8]Y [Y\Y]a b]gj c``Yb'A YhYcf]hYb'XYg <Uj Y``UbXg

K ]ggYbgW\UZh`Yf`i bhYfgi W\Yb`&\$&`6fi W\ghØ $W_Y$ `XYg`(ž) A ]``]UfXYb`\$U\fY`U`hYb`A YhYcf]hYb`F]VVY $W_Z$ `XYf`]b 6fUbXYbVi f[ 'Z|Y`"

## 9]b'FØW\_V`]W\_'Ui Z'XYb'A YhYcf]hYbY]bZU``']b F]VVYW

 $= \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{f^* \cdot x^* \cdot x^* \cdot y^* \cdot y^*$ 

#### 8]Y 9bhXYW\_i b[ XYfA YhYcf]hYbfYghY

± XYb HU[Yb bUW XYa JcfZU``ZUbXYb g]W <i bXYfhY A YbgW Yb ni gUa a Ybži a 'bUW XYb': fU[a YbhYb XYg A YhYcf]hYb ni 'gi W Yb" I bhYf X]YgYb K ]ggYbgW UZh`Yfb k UfYb Dfc Z'' 8 f'' 5 XX] '6]gW c ZZi b X 8 f'' A Uf\_i g 'DUhnY\_j ca '± gh]hi h 'ZØf' D`UbYhc`c[]Y 'XYf' I b]j Yfg]hÀh A ØbghYfž X]Y ni gUa a Yb 'a ]h 'ZUgh' \$ '? c``Y[Yb 'Ui g 'ZØb Z'@ÀbXYfb X]Y '6fi W ghØW\_Y 'UbU`mg]YfhYb" ± bg[YgUa h\_cbbhYb '&\$& GhØW\_Y a ]h 'Y]bYa '; YgUa h[Yk] W hj cb '%ž, '?]`c[fUa a ']b 'Y]bYf gi W ZfYi b X`]W Yb : `ÀW Y j cb '%ž) 'a U`'%\$ '?]`ca YhYfb ii a 'F]VVYW\_[YZ] b XYb 'k YfXYb"

# K $]ggYbgWXUZh^{})WXY'6YXYi hi b[^{}XYg$ A YhYcf]hYb

8]Y'I bhYfgi Wi b[ 'XYg'A YhYcf]hYb'VfUWkhY'ZUgn]b]YfYbXY
9f[ YVb]ggY'ni hU[ Y"'8]Y'K ]ggYbgWkUZh`Yf'\_`Ugg]Z]n]YfhYb'XYb
A YhYcf]hYb' F]VVYW\_ 'U`g'5i Vf]hYbž'Y]bY'gY`hYbY'; fi ddY'j cb
A YhYcf]hYbž'X]Y'k Y`hk Y]h'bi f'nk Ò`Z'VY\_UbbhY': À``Y'i a ZUggh"'8]YgY
A YhYcf]hYb'g]bX'VYgcbXYfg'a U[ bYg]i a !'i bX'g]`]n]i a fY]Wk"

\$\DYf\U`V'X]YgYf'?`UggY'nY]WkbYh'g]Wk'XYf'F]VVYW\_!A YhYcf]h'Xi fWk
gY]bYb'\c\Yb'5bhY]`'Ub': Y`XgdÀhYb'Ui gž'X]Y'ni f'; fi ddY'XYf
G]`]\_UhY'[ Y\ÒfYb"

### I fgdfi b[ 'i bX'5`hYf'XYg'A YhYcf]hYb

### 9]bn][Ufh][Y'WXYa]gWXY'FYU\_h]cbYb

BUWW XYa : U``XYf'GhØW\_Y'Z]Y`XYb'K ]ggYbgWW UZhYfb'Y]b
i bUb[YbY\a Yf'; Yfi WW 'Ui Zž'XYf'Ub'ZUi `Yb'9]Yfb'Yf]bbYfhY'i bX
j cb'WW Ya ]gWW Yb'F YU\_h]cbYb'nk ]gWW Yb'XYb'A ]bYfU`]Yb'XYg
A YhYcf]hYb'i bX'XYf'ZYi WW hYb'l a [YVi b[ 'ghUa a hY'''CVk c\``X]Y
: fU[ a YbhY'bi f'\_i fn'XYa 'GWW bYY'i bX'HUi k YhhYf'Ui g[ YgYhnh
k UfYbž'\UhhY'XYf'A YhYcf]hYbghY]b'VYfY]hg'a ]h'XYf'YfX`]WW Yb
@ ZhZYi WW h][ \_Y]h'fYU[ ]Yfh'i bX'gY]bY'i fgdfØb[ `]WW Y'A ]bYfU`c[ ]Y
j YfÀbXYfh''8]YgY'WW Ya ]gWW Yb'9][ YbgWW UZhYb'[ YVYb'k Y]hYfYb
5i ZgWW i gg'ØVYf'X]Y'GhUV]`]hÀh'VYgh]a a hYf'A ]bYfU`d\UgYb']b
a YhYcf]gWW Yb'; YghY]bYb''

## 9]b'k Y]hYfYf'GWXf]hh']b'XYf K Y`hfUi a ZcfgWXi b[

8]Y:cfgWkib[fibXia XYbF]VVYW\_!AYhYcf]highY`hib]Wkhibif
Y]bYb'VYXYihYbXYb'6Y]hfU[inifik]ggYbgWkUZh]WkYb'5bU'mgYijcb
AYhYcf]hYb'XUfz'gcbXYfb'g]Yach]j ]Yfh'UiWk'XUg'U``[YaY]bY

\$\phYfYggY'XYf'^2\text{ZZYbh}]Wk\_Y]h'Ub'XYf'5ghfcbca]YibX'XYb

;Y\Y]ab]ggYb'XYg'KY'hfUiag''8]Y'9f[YVb]ggY'XYf
k]ggYbgWkUZh]WkYb'DiV`]\_Uh]cb'kifXYb']b'XYf':UWknY]hgWkf]Zh
AYhYcf]h]Wg'/'D`UbYhUfm'GW]YbW''j YfOZZYbh']Wkhz']b'XYf'ibhYf
XYa'H]hY`''7cga]WdYUfg'Zfca'h\Y'<UjY``UbX'fl'YfaUbm'c
F]VVYW\_z'h\Y'hkY'Zh\'fYWcfXYX'UiVf]hY'ZU``']b'\]ghcfm'XYhU]``]YfhY
9f\_'Àfib[Yb'ibX'5bU`mgYb'ni'Z]bXYb'g]bX'''Gc`WkY'9bhXYW\_ib[Yb
ZOfXYfb'X]Y'BYi[]Yf'ibX'XYb'5ighUigWk']b'XYf'k]ggYbgWkUZh']WkYb
;YaY]bgWkUZh'ibX'ghÀf\_Yb'X]Y'6]bXib['nk]gWkYb':cfgWkib['ibX'
YgY``gWkUZh''

8 Y hU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z X]Y!bUWXf]WXhYb bYh