8 Ya cbghfUh]cb `Yg\_U`]Yfh`]b `6fYa Yb.
5b[f]ZZY `Ui Z`Dc`]nY]`k Å\ fYbX `9]bgUhn

⊖`6fYa Yb`[f]ZZYb`j Yfa i a a hY`8Ya cbghfUhbYb
9]bgUhn_fÅZhY`a ]h`GhY]bYb`i bX`i: Yi Yfk Yf_g_ÖfdYfb`Ub``%
J YfXÅW.h][Y`k i fXYb`ZYgh[Ybca a Yb"

⊖`6fYa Yb`_Ua `Yg`Ua `: fY]hU[ UVYbX`ni `Y]bYa `J cfZU``žXYf`X]Y
GdUbbi b[Yb`nk ]gWYb`8Ya cbghfUhbYb`i bX`XYf`Dc`]nY]`YfbYi h
\Yfj cf\YVh"⊖`XYf`GhUXh`6fYa Ybž[ YbUi Yf`[YgU[h]a `GhY]bhcfž
k Uf`Y]bY`; fi ddY`j cb`Yhk U`) \$`j Yfa i a a hYb`DYfgcbYb`U_h]j ž`X]Y
?Ua dZ\UbX`i b[ Yb`[Y[Yb`9]bgUhn\_fÅZhY`i bhYfbU\ a ``8Yf`J cfZU``ž
XYf`U`g`VYgcbXYfg`gWk Yfk]Y[YbXYf`@UbXZf]YXYbgVfi W
Y]b[Yghi Zhik]fXž`\Uh`b]W`h`bi f`fYW`h]W`Y`?cbgYei YbnYb`ZØf`X]Y
: Ygh[Ybca a YbYbž`gcbXYfb`k]fZh`Ui W`: fU[Yb`ni f`U_hi Y``Yb`@U[Y
]b`XYf`; YgY``gW`UZh`Ui Z"

8 Yf`J cfZU``. `9]bY`U[[fYgg]j Y`8Ya cbghfUh]cb

8]Y`8Ya cbghfUhbYbž`X]Y`a ]h`Y]bYa `6UbbYf` : fYY`5``5bh]ZUg
Ui ZhfUhYbž`nØbXYhYb`DmfchYW`b]\_`i bX`UhhUW\_]YfhYb`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`a]h
GhY]bYb`i bX`; `UgZUgW`Yb``K Å\ fYbX`X]YgYf`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhmi b[
k i fXY`X]Y`: fcbhgW`Y]VY`Y]bYg`GhfY]ZYbk U[ Ybg`VYgW`ÅX][ hž`UVYf
XUg`GhfY]ZYb!HYUa `V`]YV`i bj Yf`Yhnh``8]Y`Dc`]nY]`fYU[ ]YfhY`gW`bY``
i bX`ghY``hY`%` `HUhj YfXÅW.h][ Y`i bhYf`J YfXUW`hž`k cVY]`6Yk Y]gY
k]Y`5bh]ZU!5i Z`_YVYf`i bX`Ghi fa `Ui VYb`g]W`Yf[YghY``h`k i fXYb"

9fghY` : YghbU\ a Yb`i bX`9fa ]hh`i b[Yb

⊖Zc`[ Y`XYg; YgW`Y\Ybg`k i fXYb`j ]Yf`: fUi Yb`i bX`bYi b`A ÅbbYf
]a `5`hYf`nk ]gW`Yb`&` `i bX`` ( `Å\ fYb`j cf`Åi Z][ `ZYgh[ Ybca a Yb``8]Y
Dc`]nY]`VYgW`fY]Vh`XYb`J cfZU``U`g`gY\`f`Yfbghž`k Ug`XUfUi Z

\]bXYi hYh'XUgg'XYf'GhUUhgW\i m'bi b']b'X]Y'9fa]h'i b[Yb
Y]b[YgW\U'hYh]gh"8Yf': c_i g''Y[h'Ui Z'XYf'≠Ybh]Z]n]Yfi b['XYf
<]bhYf[fØbXY'i bX'A ch]j Y'XYf': fU_h]cbYbž'X]Y'Ub'X]YgYb
[Yk U'hhÅh][Yb'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb'VYhY']][h'k UfYb"

8]Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh

Gc`W\Y'J cfZÅ`Y'g]bX'b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]hg_fÅZhY'j cb
≠hYfYggYž'gcbXYfb'g]Y'VYhfYZYb'Ui W\X]Y'[YgUa hY'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh
]b'6fYa Yb"8YfUfh][Y'[Yk U'hhÅh][Y'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb
_ØbbYb'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb']b'X]Y'ØZYbh]W\Y'c fXbi b['i bX'XYb
gcn]U'Yb': f]YXYb'i bhYf[fUVYb"8]Y'6Øf[Yf'i bX']bgVYgcbXYfY
'c_U'Y'; YgW\ÅZh]b\UVYf'g]bX'VYgc f[h'ØVYf'X]Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z
X]Y'ØZYbh]W\Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'i bX'XUg'U''[Ya Y]bY'?`]a U']b'\fYf
BUW\VUfgW\UZh"

; YgY`gW\UZh]W\Yf'? cbhYI h'XYf'Dfc hYghY

8]Y'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb'j YfXYi h]W\Yb'Y]bYb'VfY]hYfYb'HfYbX
XYg'ni bY\ a YbXYb'?cbZ]_hg'nk]gW\Yb'j YfgW\]YXYbYb
[YgY`gW\UZh]W\Yb'; fi ddYb'i bX'XYb'6Y\ØfXYb"8Ug'9b[U[Ya Ybh
j cb'; fi ddYb'k]Y'5bh]Z]i bX'Ybhgd fYW\YbXY'; Y[YbU_h]cbYb'g]bX
b]W\h'bYi ž'XcW\X]Y'≠hYbg]hÅh'i bX'5[[fYgg]j]hÅh'k]Y'g]Y'j b
X]YgYa'J cfZU''ni f'GW\Ui '[YghY`h'k i fXYž'k YfZYb': fU[Yb
\]bg]W\h]W\X'Yf'dc`h]gW\Yb'8]U`c[ZÅ\][_Y]h'i bX'XYf
'?cbZ]_h'Øgi b['Ui Z"9g'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y'X]Y'`c_U'Yb
6Y\ØfXYb'i bX'X]Y'; YgY`gW\UZh]bg[YgUa h'Ui ZX]YgY
9bhk]W_i b[Yb'fYU[]YfYb'k YfXYb"

5i gV`]W_ i bX': Un]h

K Å\ fYbX'X]Y'9fa]h'i b[Yb'XYf'?f]a]bU'dc`nY]UbXUi Yfbž'gh'Yg
k]W\h][ž'XYb'8]U`c['nk]gW\Yb'XYb'j YfgW\]YXYbYb': fU_h]cbYb'ni
ZØfXYfbž'i a'ni _ØbZh][Y'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb'ni'j Yf\]bXYfb"
8]Y'; YgW\Y\b]ggY'j b'6fYa Yb'g]bX'Y]b'k Y]hYfYf'6Y'Y['XUZØfž'XUgg
XYf'i a [Ub['a]h'8]ZYfYbnYb'j b'i bgYfYf'; YgY`gW\UZh]Y]bYf
Xf]b[YbXYb'5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'VYXUfZ": Øf'X]Y'VYhfc ZYbYb'6Øf[Yf

i bX`X]Y ; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`<cZZbi b[ `Ui Z`Y]bY`Zf]YX`]W\Y`i bX
fYgdY_hj c``Y`?cYI]ghYbn"

` `B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh