Dc`nY]gi W\h'NYi [ Yb`bUW\`gYI i Y`Yf 6Y`Àgh][ i b[ `]b`9`]gUVYh\ZY\b

ϕ`9`]gUVYh\ZY\b`k i fXY`Y]bY`" " !`À\ f][Y: fUi`gYI i Y`
VY`Àgh][ h"8]Y`Dc`nY]gi W\h'NYi [ Yb`ni`XYa`JcfZU``j ca`&"
GYdhYa VYf"

ϕ`XYf`_Y]bYb` ; Ya Y]bXY`9`]gUVYh\ZY\bž[ Y`Y[Yb`]a`GUhYf`UbXž
YfY][bYhY`g]W\`Ua`A`cbhU[UVYbX`Y]b`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYf
JcfZU``9]bY`" " !`À\ f][Y: fUi`k i fXY`CdZYf`Y]bYf`gYI i U`g]YfhYb
6Y`Àgh][ i b[ "8]Y`Òfh]W\Y`Dc`nY]`]gh`bi`b`Ui`ZXYf`Gi`W\Y`bUW
NYi [Ybž`X]Y`<]bk`Y]gY`ni`X]YgYa`JcfZU``[YVYb`_ÒbbYb"

8Yf`JcfZU``YfY][bYhY`g]W\`[Y[Yb`&`" "\$`I` \f`Ui`ZXYf`C`XYbVi`f[Yf
GhfU»Y`8]Y: fUi`k i fXY`j`cb`Y]bYa`i`bVY`_UbbhYb`A`Ubb
Ub[YgdfcW\Ybž`XYf`XUVY]`Y]bY`b]W\h`XYi`hgW\Y`GdfUW\Y
j`Yfk`YbXYhY`"BUW`YfghYb`6Yf]W\hYb`k`Uf`XYf`I`bVY`_UbbhY
_cdfi`Ybhi`bX`b`À\YfhY`g]W\`XYf: fUi`ž`VYj`cf`Yf`g]Y`]b
i`bUb[ Ya`YggYbYf`K`Y]gY`VYfØ`fhY`"8]YgY`5fh`XYg` , VYf[f]Zgž`VY]
XYa`X]Y: fUi`Ub`]YfYb`6fØghYb`i`bX`]a`ϕ`h]a`VYfY]W\`Ub[YZUggh
k i fXYž`]gh`b]W\h`bi`f`YfgW\ØhYfb`Xž`gcbXYfb`k`]fZh`Ui`W\`: fU[Yb
ØVYf`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h]a`ÒZYb`h]W\Yb`f`Ui`a`Ui`Z'

Dc`nY]`V]hhYh`i`a`A`]h\`]`ZY

8]Y`Dc`nY]: f]Ygcmh\Y`\Uh`bi`b`Y]b`NYi [ YbUi`Zfi`Z[ YghUfhYhž`i`a
a`Y`f`ϕ`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`XYb`JcfZU``ni`Yf`U`hYb`"»[`]W\Y
<]bk`Y]gY`_ÒbbYb`X]fY`_h`Ub`X]Y`Dc`nY]`i`bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi`a`a`Yf
\$((-`%#`'`'`-!\$`[ Y[ YVYb`k`YfXYb`"9g`]gh`k`]W\h][ ž`XUgg`NYi [ Ybž`X]Y
ni`f`HUhmY]h]b`XYf`I`a`[YVi`b[ `k`UfYb`c`XYf`Yhk`Ug[ YgY\Yb`\UVYbž
g]W\`a`Y`XYb"

GYI i Y`Y`6Y`Àgh][ i b[ ]gh`Y]b`Yfbgh\UZhYg`DfcV`Ya ž`XUg`]b`i bgYfYf
; YgY`gW UZh`b]W`h][ bcf]Yfh`k YfXYb`\_Ubb"8]Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb
gc`WYf`HUH`b`[Y\Yb`k Y]h`ØVYf`XYb`A ca`Ybh`XYg`, VYf[f]Zg
\]bUi`g`i bX`VYY]bZi`ggYb`XUg`@VYb`XYf`6Yhfc`ZYbYb`bUW\`U`h]["
9g`]gh`j cb`YbhgW`Y]XYbXYf`6YXYi`hi b[ž`X]Y`Gh]a`a`Yb`XYf
6Yhfc`ZYbYb`ni` \`ØfYb`i bX`]`bYb`ni` \`Y`ZYbž`X]Y`G]W`Yf\`Y]h`]b
]\fYa`5`hU[`ni`fØW`\_ni` [Yk`]bbYb"

8]Y`HUhgUW`Yž`XUgg`Y]b`gc`W`Yf`J`cfZU``]b`9`]gUVYh\`ZY`bž`Y]bYf
_`Y]bYb`; Ya`Y]bXYž`ghUhh[YZ`bXYb`\`Uhž`nY][hž`XUgg`b]Ya`UbX`j`cf
gYI i Y`Y`f`6Y`Àgh][i b[]`[ YZY]h`]ghž`Y[ U`k`c`g]Y`YVYb"8]Yg`gc`hY
i bg`U`Y`k`UW`gUa`a`UW`Yb`i bX`XUni`Yfa`i`h][ Ybž`Y]bUbXYf`]b
i bVY\`U[ ]`W`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`ni`i`bhYfgh`Ø`hnYb"5`Y`6Øf[Yf`g]bX
Ui`Z[ YZcfXYfhž`k`UW`gUa`ni`gY]b`i bX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]ni`\_`cbhU`_h]YfYbž
k`Ybb`g]Y`j`YfX`W`h][Y`5`_h]j`]h`hYb`VYc`VUW`hYb"Bi`f`Xi`fW
[Ya`Y]bgUa`Yg`<`UbXY`b`_`ØbbYb`k`]f`gc`W`Y`5b[ f]ZY`j`Yf\`]bXYfb
i bX`X]Y`G]W`Yf\`Y]h`]b`i bgYfYb`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`Yb`gh`Å`f`_`Yb"

9g`]gh`U`Ufa`]YfYbXž`XUgg`X]Y`H`hYf`\`Ài`Z[ ]`Ui`g`XYa`G`W`UhhYb
U[]YfYb`i bX`g]W``]fYf`HUH`b`VYk`i`ggh`g]bX":`fUi`Yb`k`]Y`X]Y
VYhfc`ZYbY`GUH`Yf`ÀbXYf]b`a`ØggYb`k`]ggYbž`XUgg`<`]ZY`j`YfZØ[ VUf`]gh
i bX`XUgg`]\fY`9fZU`fi`b[ Yb`Yfbgh[Ybca`a`Yb`k`YfXYb"8Ug`NY][Yb
j`cb`N]j`]W`i`fU[ Y`_Ubb`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`gY]bž`k`Ybb`Yg`XUfi`a`[ Y\`hž
gc`W`Y`, VYf[ f]ZY`ni`ghcddYb`i bX`XYb`C`dZYfb`Y]bY`Gh]a`a`Y`ni
[YVYb"

8]Y`9fa`]h`i`b[Yb`g]bX`]b`j`c`Ya`]; Ub[Y`i`bX`X]Y`6Y`\`ØfXYb
bY`a`Yb`X]YgYb`J`cfZU``gY`f`Yfbgh"8]Y`6YhY][ hYb`k`YfXYb
Ub[Y`U`hYbž`g]W`ni`Ài`»`Yfb`i bX`ni`f`5i`Z`\_`Àfi`b[ `XYg`:`U`g
VY]ni`hfU[ Yb" `b`gc`W`Yb`NY]hYb`]gh`XYf`Ni`gUa`a`Yb`\`U`h`XYf
; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`YbhgW`Y]XYbXž`i`a`Y]bY`g]W`YfY`i`a`[YVi`b[ `ZØf`U`Y
ni`[ Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb"

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!b UW\ f]W\ hYb "bYh