

8 Ya c_fUh]Y '[Y[Yb 'F YW\ hg. '9]b '5i Zfi Z'ni f
ghÅbX][Yb 'K UW\ gUa _Y]h

8 Yf' ?ca a YbhUf'XYf': fUb_Zi fhYf'Fi bXgW\Ui 'k Ufbh.'Hfchn
8 Ya cg'[Y[Yb 'F YW\ hgYI hfYa]ga i g']b'; fc» Vf]hUbb]Yb ']gh
9bhk Ufbi b['ni 'ZFØ\"

8 Yf' ? Ua dZ'[Y[Yb 'F Ugg]ga i g']b
; fc» Vf]hUbb]Yb 'i bX'X]Y 'F c`Y'XYf
N]j]'[YgY`gW\ UZh

: fUb_Zi fh'fc'hgŁ

⊕'XYf' Øb[ghYb'J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'k Uf'; fc» Vf]hUbb]Yb 'GW\Ui d`Uhn
j cb'fUgg]gh]gW\Yb 'i bX'Ubh]a i g']a]gW\Yb '5i ggW\ fY]hi b[Ybž'X]Y
X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]hij]Y'Yf'6Øf[Yf']b'; YZU\ f'VfUW\ hYb" '8]YgY'J cfZÅ`Y
\UVYb'Y]bY'i a ZUggYbXY'8]g_i gg]cb'XUfØVYf'Ub[Yghc» Ybž'k]Y
k]W\h]['XYf'9]bgUhm'XYf'N]j]'[YgY`gW\ UZh]b 'gc`W\Yb '? f]gYbnY]hYb
]gh"

8]Y 'F YU_h]cb 'Ui Z'VYXfc \hY'; Ya Y]bgW\ UZhYb

8]Y'dcg]hj Y'B UW\ f]W\h']ghž'XUgg'nU\`fY]W\Y'DYfgcbYb'i bX
Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYb']b'XYf'Vf]h]gW\Yb'N]j]'[YgY`gW\ UZh]g]W\ 'gW\ bY`
a cV']g]Yfh'\UVYbž'i a 'XYb'6YhfcZYbYb'VY]ni ghY\Yb" '8]YgY
Gc`XUf]hÅh'\Uh'XUni 'VY][YhfU[Ybž'k Y]hYfY'9g_U`Uh]cbYb'ni
j Yf\]bXYfb'i bX'nY][hž'k]Y'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'XYf
; Ya Y]bgW\ UZhgni gUa a Yb\U'h]b'hi fVi 'YbhYb'NY]hYb']gh"

8 Yf'F ØW_[Ub['XYf'6YhY]][i b['Ub'Dfc hYghYb

→XcWk`]gh`X]Y`NU\`XYf`A YbgWkYbž`X]Y`g]Wk`U_h]j`[Y[Yb
fYWk hgfUX]_U`Y`Ghf`Òa`i`b[Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`GhfU»Y`VY[UVYbž`U`Ufa`]YfYbX
b]YXf][`]a`J`Yf[`Y]Wk`ni`À`b`]WkYb`DfchYghYb`]b`8`Yi`hgWk`UbXž`k`c
XYf`K`]XYfghUbX`[Y[Yb`F`Ugg]ga`i`g`VfY]hYf`[YZ`WkYfhi`bX
]bhYbg]j`Yf`k`Uf`"8`]YgY`8`]g`fYdUbni`k`]fZh:`fU[Yb`Ui`Zž`k`Y`WkYg
9b[U[Ya`Ybh`X]Y`6Øf[Yf`]b`;`fc»Vf]hUbb]Yb`VYfY]h`g]bX`ni`nY][Yb
i`bX`k`]Y`X]Y`dc`]h]gWk`J`YfUbhk`cfh]WkYb`XUfUi`Z`fYU[]YfYb"

8]Y`B`c`hk`Y`b`X][`_`Y]h`b`U`W`k` \`U`h][`Y`f`8`Y`a`c`_`f`U`h]Y!
5`f`V`Y]h

8]Y`Df`À`j`Y`bh]cb`j`cb`F`Ugg]ga`i`g`YfZcfXYfhi`a`Y`f`U`g`V`c»Y
8`Y`a`c`b`ghf`U`h]cb`Y`b`"9]b`U`b[`Z]gh][`Y`f`5`b`g`U`h`n`]b`X`Y`f`8`Y`a`c`_`f`U`h]Y!
5`f`V`Y]h]gh`i`b`Y`f`À`gg`]Wk`"Dc`]h]gWkY`i`b`h`Y`f`gh`Ø`h`ni`b[`Z`Ø`f`b]h]U`h]j`Y`b`ž
X]Y`8]g`_`f]a`]b]Y`fi`b[`V`Y`_`À`a`d`Z`Y`b`i`b`X`J`]Y`Z`U`h`Z`Ø`f`X`Y`f`b`ž`]gh]j`c`b
n`Y`b`h`f`U`Y`f`6`Y`X`Y`i`h`i`b[`ž`i`a`X]Y`<`Y`f`n`Y`b`i`b`X`?`Ø`d`Z`Y`X`Y`f`A`Y`b`g`W`k`Y`b
b`U`W`k` \`U`h][`ni`Y`f`f`Y]WkYb"

GhfUZj`YfZc`[`i`b[`U`g`k`]Wk`h][`Y`f`6`U`i`g`h`Y]b

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`k`]Wk`h][`Y`f`5`gd`Y`_`h]a`?`U`a`d`Z[`Y[`Y`b`F`Ugg]ga`i`g`]b
;`fc»Vf]hUbb]Yb`]gh`X]Y`_`cb`g`Y`e`i`Y`b`h`Y`G`h`f`U`Z`j`Y`f`Z`c`[`i`b[`"G`W`k`b`Y`Y`
i`b`X` \`U`f`h`X`i`f`W`k`[`Y`Z`Ø` \`f`h`Y`J`Y`f`Z`U` \`f`Y`b`g]b`X`i`b`Y`f`À`gg`]Wk`ž`i`a`Y]b
_`U`f`Y`g`N`Y]WkYb`[`Y[`Y`b`f`Ugg]gh]gWkY`;`Y`k`U`h`i`b`X`b`h`c`Y`f`U`b`n`i
g`Y`h`n`Y`b`"8`]Y`V`f]h]gWkYb`6`Y` \`Ø`f`X`Y`b` \`U`V`Y`b`]b`X`Y`f`J`Y`f[`U`b[`Y`b` \`Y]h
X`Y`i`h`]Wk`[`Y`a`U`W`k`h`ž`X`U`gg`g]Y`X`Y`f`U`f`h][`Y`H`U`h`Y`b`]b]Wk`h`h`c`Y`f]Y`f`Y`b`i`b`X
a`]h]ghfYb[`Y`b`G`h`f`U`Z`Y`b`f`Y`U[]Y`f`Y`b"

:`U`n]h`i`b`X`5`i`g`V`]W`_

8]Y`Ø`b[`g`h`Y`b`9`f`Y][`b]gg`Y`]b`;`fc»Vf]hUbb]Yb`X`Ø`f`Z`Y`b`]b]Wk`h`X`U`ni
Z`Ø` \`f`Y`b`ž`X`U`gg`k`]f`i`b`g`]b`G]WkYf` \`Y]h`k`]Y[`Y`b`"K`À` \`f`Y`b`X`X]Y
A`c`V`]g]Y`fi`b[`X`Y`f`N]j`][`Y`g`Y`g`W`k`U`Z`h`Y]b`Y`b`h`g`W`k`Y]X`Y`b`X`Y`f`G`W`k`f]h`i`]b
X]Y`f]Wk`h][`Y`F`]Wk`h`i`b[`]gh`ž`V`Y`gh`Y` \`h`_`Y]b`;`fi`b`X`ni`f`9`b`h`k`U`f`b`i`b[`"
8`Y`f`_`c`b`h]b`i`]Y`f`]WkY`9]b`g`U`h`n`[`Y[`Y`b`F`Ugg]ga`i`g`i`b`X`Z`Ø`f`Y]b`Y`c`Z`Y`b`Y
;`Y`g`Y`g`W`k`U`Z`h`V`Y]V`h`Y]b`Y`[`Y`g`Y`g`W`k`U`Z`h]WkY`<`Y`f`U`i`g`Z`c`f`X`Y`f`i`b[`ž`X]Y
b`U`W`k` \`U`h][`Y`5`b`g`h`f`Y`b[`i`b[`Y`b`j`c`b`U`Y`b`Y`f`Z`c`f`X`Y`f`h"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh