

8 ]gWci bhYf!A mh\cg`Ybh`Ufj h. `5`X]`i bX  
@]X`cZh`hYi fYf`U`g`Gi dYfa Äf\_hY

9]b`U\_hi Y`Yf`DfY]gj Yf[ `Y]W`nY][ hž`XUgg`8]gWci bhYf`k ]Y`@]X`  
i bX`5`X]`cZh`hYi fYf`g]bX`U`g`Gi dYfa Äf\_hY" `@YgYb`G]Y`a Y\`f  
ØVYf`X]Y`ØVYffUgW`YbXYb`9f[ YVb]ggY"

8]Y`DfY]g[ YghU`hi b[ `]b`XYi hgW`Yb`8]gWci bhYfb`ghY`h`ni bY`a YbX  
]b`XYf`?`f]h]\_`"9]bY`\_Øfn`]W`Xi fW [ YZØ`fhY`I bhYfgi W`i b[ `nY][ hž  
XUgg`X]Y`j Yfa Y]bh]W`Yb`GW`bÄddW`Yb`b]W`h]a a Yf`hUhgÄW`]W  
[ Øbgh][ Yf`g]bX`U`g`]b`XYb`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`Gi dYfa Äf\_hYb" `8 Ug`U`h  
b]W`h`bi f`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`XUg`9]b\_Ui Zgj Yf`U`hYb`XYf  
J YfVfUi W`Yf`gcbXYfb`k ]fZh`Ui W` : fU[ Yb`ni f`DfY]gghfUHy [ ]Yb`XYf  
[ fc»Yb`9]bnY`ÄbX`Yf`Ui Z`

5 bgh]Y [ `XYf`@YVYbga ]hhY`dfY]gY`]b  
8 Yi hgW`UbX

⇒`XYb`Y`hnhYb`J\`fYb`g]bX`X]Y`@YVYbga ]hhY`dfY]gY`]b`8 Yi hgW`UbX  
Yf`YV`]W` [ Ygh]Y [ Yb`": U`hc`fYb`k ]Y`c`Y`9bYf[ ]Y`c`ghYbž`⇒ZUh]cb  
i bX`Y]b`A Ub [ Y`Ub`5`fVY]hg`fÄZhYb`hfU[ Yb`ni `X]YgYa `5 bgh]Y [ `VY]"  
⇒`X]YgYb`Z]bUbn]Y`Ub [ YgdUb`bhYb`NY]hYb`gi W`Yb`j ]Y`Y  
J YfVfUi W`Yf`bUW`XYb`VYghYb`DfY]gYb`i bX`Xi fW`Zc`fghYb  
fY [ Y`a Ä» ][ `X]Y`DfcgdY`hY`j cb`8]gWci bhYfb`k ]Y`5`X]ž`@]X`ž`BYhnc  
i bX`DYbbm"

„ VYffUgW`YbXY`9f[ YVb]ggY`XYf  
DfY]gj Yf[ `Y]W`gghi X]Y

9]bY`5bU`mgY`XYf`DfY]g!5dd` Ga `U[ [ `Y` `U`h`\_Øfn`]W`X]Y`DfY]gY  
j cb`5\_h]cbgUfh]\_Y`b`]b`8]gWci bhYfb`i bX`Gi dYfa Äf\_hYb

i bhYfgi Wk h'8]Y'Ghi X]Y'i a ZUgghY'5b[ YVchY'j cb'Ubi Uf'V]g'5df]'  
&\$&( 'i bX'j Yf[ 'Wk'DfcXi \_hYžX]Y'j]b'a Y\fyfYb'?'YhhYb'['Y]Wk nY]h][  
]a'5b[ YVch'k UfYb''9]bg'XYf'<Ui dhYf[ YVb]ggY.'8]Y'5bbU\ a Yž  
XUgg'8]gWci bhYf'ja a Yf'X]Y' [ Øbgh][ ghYb'DfY]gY'UbV]YhYbž'hf]Zh  
'Ui h'XYb'Ghi X]YbUi hcfYb'b]Wk h'ni "' 8]Y'A Āfž'XUgg'8]gWci bhYf  
 [ Øbgh][ Yf'g]bXž'gh]a a h'gWk'Wk h'k Y [ 'b]Wk h ž'Āi » YfhY'g]Wk'XYf  
 ; fØbXYf'j cb'Ga \U[ [ 'Yž'Gj Yb'FYi hYf"

## 8]Y'F c`Y'XYf'9][ Yba Uf\_Yb

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'']bhYfYggUbhYf'Di b\_h'XYf'i bhYfgi Wk i b[ 'VYhf]Zh'X]Y  
9][ Yba Uf\_Yb'i bX'A Uf\_YbdfcXi \_hY''<Āi Z][ 'k ]fX'Ub[ Ybca a Ybž  
XUgg'9][ Yba Uf\_Yb'Xi fWk k Y[ [ 'Øbgh][ Yf'g]bX'U'g'X]Y'DfcXi \_hY  
VY\_UbbhYf'A Uf\_Yb''8cWk'X]Y'Ghi X]Y'nY][ hž'XUgg'VY]'nY]h]Wk  
VYZf]ghYhYb'5\_h]cbYb'A Uf\_YbdfcXi \_hY'b]Wk h'gY'hYb'X]Y'VYggYfYb  
DfY]gY'V]YhYb''': Øf'J YfVfUi Wk Yfž'X]Y'Ui Z'GWk bĀddWk Yb'U[ X' [ Y\Ybž  
\_Ubb'X]Yg'Y]bY'i bYfk UfhYhY'9f\_Yb b h b]g'gY]b"

## 9]bgd UfdchYbn]U`VY]'J c`gc fh]a YbhYfb

8]Y'i bhYfgi Wk i b[ 'Yf[ UVž'XUgg'X]Y'8]gWci bhYf'ja 'DfY]gj Yf[ 'Y]Wk  
ni 'Gi dYfa Āf\_hYb'k ]Y'FYk Y'i bX'9XY\_U']b'j ]Y'Yb': Ā''Yb'k Yb][  
\_cb\_i ffYbnZĀ\][ 'g]bX''@]X'gWk b]h'VYgcbXYfg'gWk'YWk h'UV'i bX  
\UhY'VY]'XYb'K YfVYUb[ YVchYb'XYb' [ Yf]b[ ghYb'DfY]gj cfhY]'''ā  
8i fWk gWk b]h'h'k UfYb'5'X]'GØXž'FYk Y'i bX'?Ui ZUbX'Yk Y]g  
 [ Øbgh][ Yf'ja 'J Yf[ 'Y]Wk'ni '@]X''8]YgY'9f\_Yb b h b]g'\_Øb b h Y'ZØf'j ]Y'Y  
J YfVfUi Wk Yfž'X]Y'VY]a '9]b\_Ui ZYb'gdUfYb'k c`Ybž'j cb'6YXYi hi b[  
gY]b"

## YbXYfi b[ Yb'ja '9]b\_Ui Zgj Yf\U'hYb'i bX H]ddg'ZØf'J YfVfUi Wk Yf

9]b'VYk i gghYfYf'i a [ Ub[ 'a ]h'XYa 'Y][ YbYb'9]b\_Ui Zgj Yf\U'hYb  
\_Ubb'ni '9]bgdUfi b[ Yb'ZØ\fyb''6YgcbXYfg'X]Y'HU[ YgnY]hž']b'XYf  
a Ub'Y]b\_Ui ZYb' [ Y\hž'gd]Y'hY]bY'F c`Y' 'VYgh]a a hY'HU[ YgnY]hYb  
\_Øb b Yb'ZØf' [ Øbgh][ YfY'DfY]gY'gcf[ Yb''5i » YfXYa ' ]gh'Yg'fUhgUa ž  
DfY]gY'i bX'5b[ YVchY'XYf'j YfgWk ]YXYbYb'<ĀbX'Yf'ni 'j Yf[ 'Y]Wk Ybž

i a 'XUg'VYghY'5b[ YVchini 'Z]bXYb"

8]Y'9f[ YVb]ggY'X]YgYf'i bhYfgi Wxi b[ 'ghY''Yb'X]Y'[ Àb[ ][ Yb  
J cfghY''i b[ Yb'ØVYf'8]gWci bhYf'i bX'XYfYb'J cfhY]'Y'jb': fU[ Y"  
J YfVfUi WXYf'gc''hYb'g]W'bi]W'h'bi f'Ui Z'K YfVYj YfgdfYWXYb  
j Yf'UggYbž'gcbXYfb'U\_h]j '5b[ YVchY'j Yf[ 'Y]WXYbž'i a 'X]Y'VYghYb  
DfY]gY'ni 'Z]bXYb"'9]b'VYk i gghYf'9]b\_Ui Z'\_Ubb'b]W'h'bi f'; Y'X  
gdUfYbž'gcbXYfb'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'DfY]gghfi \_hi fYb'ja  
9]bnY'\UbXY'gW'ÅfZYb"

' B 5;

8YhU]'g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'X]Y!bUWxf]W'hYb"bYh