

# 9fZc`[ fY]W\ hfUXYb`YfbYb. '5i gV]'Xi b[ VY]'Ga Ufh'HfUX]b[ ; U]bg]b'; fUn

9fZU\ fYb`G]Yž`k ]Y`H\ca Ug`K UVb][`VY]'Ga Ufh'HfUX]b[ ; U]bg 5bZÄb[ Yfb`\]ZhžYfZc`[ fY]W\ ni`hfUXYb` ]b`bi f'gYW\g A cbUhYb`ni f`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb` : fY]\Y]h`

; fUn`fb`hgk

8Yf': ]bUbna Uf`\_h]gh`Y]b`\_ca d`YI Yg`HYffU]bž`XUg`nU\`fY]W\Yb <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX`7\UbW`b`V]f[ h": Øf`j ]Y`Y`ghY`h`XUg HfUX]b[ `XYb`j Yfa Y]bh]W\`gW\`bY`ghYb`K Y[ `XUfž`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb 9fZc`[ `ni`Yfn]Y`Yb`"8cW\`XUg`<UbXk Yf`\_VYghY`h`b]W\`h`bi f`Ui g Y]bZUW\Yf`H\Ycf]Y`H\ca Ug`K UVb][`ž`Y]b`YfZU\ fYbYf`HfUX]b[ ! 9l dYfhY`Ui g; fUnž`\Uh`Yg`g]W\`ni f`5i Z[ UVY`[ Ya UW\hž`@]W\h]bg 8i b`\_Y`XYf`b`j Ygh]h]cbYb`ni`Vf]b[ Yb`"A ]h`Ga Ufh'HfUX]b[ ; U]bgž Y]bYa`H, J!nYfh]Z]n]YfhYb`5i gV]'Xi b[ gnYbhfi a ž`V]YhYhYf`Y]bY ghfi`\_hi f]YfhY`<YfUb[ Y\Ybgk Y]gY`ni f`5i gV]'Xi b[ `Ub[ Y\YbXYf HfUXYf`"9f`k Y]»`Ui g`9fZU\ fi b[ ž`XUgg`X]Y`l b`\_Yb`hb]g`ØVYf`X]Y A Uf`\_Yh]b[ ghfUhY`[ ]Yb`i bX`<UbXY`ga Yh\cXYb`cZha U`g`ni`YfbghYb J Yf`i ghYb`ZØ\ fYb`\_Ubb"

Ga Ufh'HfUX]b[ ; U]bg`\Uh]g]W\`U`g`N]Y`[ YgYhnhž`UVgc`i hY 9]bghY][ Yf`]b`X]Y`K Y`h`XYg`HfUX]b[ g`dfcZYgg]cbY`ni`gW\i`Yb" K UVb][`VYhcbh`X]Y`K ]W\h][`\_Y]h`Y]bYf`Z`bX]YfhYb`J c fVYfY]hi b[ . K Yf`c`bY`9l dYfh]gY`Ui Z`X]YgYa`A Uf`\_h]ghUfhYhž`f]g\_]Yfhž`bi f J Yf`i ghY`ni`Yf`Y]XYb`ž`Zcfa`i`]YfhYf`Y]bXf]b[ `]W\`"J ]Y`Y BYi Y]bghY][ Yf`[ `Ui VYbž`a ]h`Y]b`k Yb][`<UbXY`g[ `ØW`\_9fZc`[ `ni \UVYbž`i bX`][ bcf]YfYb`\Äi Z[ `X]Y`k YgYbh]W\Yb`; fi bX`U[ Yb" 8Ufi bhYf`Y]XYh`b]W\h`bi f`]\f; Y`XVYi hY`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`]\fY A ch]j Uh]cbž`k Y]hYfni a UW\Yb"

Ghfi \_hi f]YfhY`GW f]hhY`ni f`HfUX]b [ !9I nY``Ybn

8]Y`5i gV]`Xi b [ `VY]`Ga Ufh`HfUX]b [ `; U]bg`YfghfYW`h'g]W`ØVYf  
Y]bYb`NY]hfUi a `j cb`gYW`g`A cbUhYb`i bX`]gh]`b`j ]Yf`k YgYbh]W`Y  
A cXi `Y`i bhYfhY]`h`<]YfVY]`k ]fX`Ui ZY]bY`]bhYbg]`Y`i bX  
dYfgØb`]W`Y`6YhfY`i i b [ `K Yfh [ Y`Y [ h`8Yf`YfghY`GW f]hh`VY [ ]bb`h`a ]h  
Y]bYa `ca dU`hYb`ZØbZghØbX][ Yb`J ]XYc`i fgž`XYf`XYb  
HY]`bY`a Yfb`bchk YbX][ Yg`K ]ggYb`ØVYf`XYb`A Uf`\_h`j Yfa ]hhY`h`  
8]YgYf`k ]fX`Xi fW`5i Z [ UVYb`Yf [ Åbnhž`X]Y`j cb`H`ca Ug`K UVb][  
i bX`gY]bYa `HYUa `VYk YfhY`h`k YfXYb"

8Yf`nk Y]hY`HY]`XYg`Dfc [ fUa`a`g`\_cbnYbhf]Yfh`g]W`Ui ZX]Y  
dfU`\_h]gW`Y`5bk YbXi b [ `XYg`Yf`YfbhYb`K ]ggYbg`"<]Yfni` [ Y`ØfYb  
X]Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b [ `i bX`J YfZY]bYfi b [ `j cb`HfUX]b [ !GhfUHY [ ]Ybž  
VY [ `Y]hY`h`j cb`fY [ Y`a`Å»][ Yb`@] Y!7U`g`"8]YgY`V]YhYb`Y]bY  
D`UhhZcfa ži a` [ Ya`Y]bgUa`a`]h`K UVb][ `: Y`Yf`XYf  
<UbXY`gghfUHY [ ]Y]b`Y]bYa`ZfØ`Yb`GhUX]i a`ni`Yf`\_YbbYb`i bX`ni  
\_cff][ ]YfYb"

9]bgh]Y [ `]b`X]Y`DfUI ]g`YfZc` [ h]a`Xf]hhYb`GW f]hh`ØVYf`XYb  
gc [ YbUbbhYb`8Ya`c`UbXY`" `b`X]YgYf`f]g]\_cZfY]Yb`I a [ YVi b [ `Y  
\_ØbbYb`X]Y`HY]`bY`a`Yf`]\fY`GhfUHY [ ]Yb`]b`9W`hnY]hYfdfcVYb`i bX  
k Y]hYfYb`hk ]W`\_Y`b`"8Yf`Y`hnhY`GW f]hh`ghY`h`XUbb`XYb` , VYf [ Ub [ `Y  
ni a`@] Y!<UbXY`XUF`"<]YfVY]`]bj Ygh]YfYb`X]Y`HY]`bY`a`Yf`YW`hYg  
; Y`X`fDfcd!HfUX]b [ Łi bX`gYhnYb`XUg [ Y`YfbhY`K ]ggYb`]b`XYf  
FYU`]h`Åhi a`" , VYf`a`cbUh]W`Y`GYfj ]W!7U`g`i bX`k ØW`Ybh]W`Y  
@] Y!7U`g`\_ØbbYb`X]Y`HY]`bY`a`Yf`]\fY`GhfUHY [ ]Yb`Ui ZYbX  
ØVYfdfØZYb"

7ca`a`i`b]hm`i`bX`i`b`hYfghØhni`b [ `VY]`Ga`Ufh`  
HfUX]b [ `; U]bg`

9]b`VYa`Yf`\_Ybgk`YfhYg`A`Yf`\_a`U`j`cb`Ga`Ufh`HfUX]b [ `; U]bg`]gh`X]Y  
\_cbghUbh`Ub [ Y`Y [ hY`I`bhYfghØhni`b [ `ZØf`X]Y`HY]`bY`a`Yf`"J`cb  
A`cbhU [ `V]g`G`cbbhU [ `ghY`h`Y]b`Gi`ddc`fh!HYUa`VYfY]hž`i`a` : fU [ Yb  
ni`\_`ÅfYb`i`bX`<]ZYghY`i`b [ Yb`ni`V]YhYb`"Ni`g`Åhn`]W`\_ØbbYb`X]Y  
5Vgc`j`YbhYb`Y]bY`J`Y`fYga`]h [ `]YXgW`UZh]b`XYf` [ YgW`c`ggYbYb

7ca a i b]hmi GH; !: Ua ]`Y `Yfk YfVYb"8]YgY; Ya Y]bgWUZhZ0fXYfh  
XYb`5i ghUi gW`XYf`A ]h[ `]YXYf`i bX`V]YhYh`A`f`W`@] Y!9j Ybhg`Ubž  
VY]`XYbYb`X]Y`HY]`bY`a Yf`fY: cfhgWf]hhY`hY]`Yb`i bX  
j cbY]bUbXYf`YfbYb`\_0bbYb"

K UVb][ `a 0W`hY`ni XYa `]b`Ni \_i bZh`U`g`A Uf\_hZ0`fYf`]b`XYf  
5i gV]`Xi b[ gVfUbW`Y`Ui ZhfYhYbž`k A`fYbX`[ `Y]W`nY]h][ `X]Y  
]bX]j ]Xi Y`Y`6YhfYi i b[ `XYf`HY]`bY`a Yf`cVYfghY`Df]cf]hA`h`Uh"  
A Y]b`N]Y`]gh`Ygž`X]Y`9f[ YVb]ggY`a Y]bYf`?i bXYb`VY]`Ga Ufh  
HfUX]b[ ; U]bg`\_cbh]bi ]Yf`W`ni `j YfVYggYfb žZ0[ h`Yf`]bni "8 Ug  
GW`UZYb`Y]bYg`ghUV]`Yb`Z0bZghY`][ Yb`9]b`\_ca a Ybg`]gh`gca ]h`b]W`h  
bi f`Y]b`N]Y`ž`gcbXYfb`k ]fX`U`g`YffY]W`VUfY`F`YU`]hA`h`XUf[ YghY`h"

K Yf`U`gc`f`hYfYggY`U`hž`]b`X]Y`K Y`h`XYg`HfUX]b[ g`Y]bni hUi W`Ybž  
Z]bXYh`]b`H`ca Ug`K UVb][ `i bX`Ga Ufh`HfUX]b[ ; U]bg`Y]bY`Zi bX]YfhY  
5b`Ui ZghY`Y"8]Y`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`H`Ycf]Yž`dfU`\_h]gW`Yf  
5bk YbXi b[ `i bX`dgmW`c`c[ ]gW`Yf`i bhYfgh0hni b[ `a UW`h`XUg  
5i gV]`Xi b[ gdfc[ fUa a `ni `Y]bYf`k Yfhj c`Yb`A 0[ `]W`\_Y]hž`X]Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XYg`:]bUbna Uf\_hYg`ni `a Y]ghYfb"

: 0f`U`X]Y`Yb][ Ybž`X]Y`Y]b`\_cbghUbhYg`i bX`cfhgi bUV`A`b[ ][ Yg  
9]b`\_ca a Yb`UbghfYVYbž`V]YhYh`X]Y`5i gV]`Xi b[ `VY]`Ga Ufh`HfUX]b[  
; U]bg`Y]bYb`j ]Y`j YfgdfYW`YbXYb`K Y[ ž`X]Y`bchk YbX][ Yb  
: A`][ \_Y]hYb`ni `Yf`YfbYb`i bX`XUa ]h`XYb`HfUi a `j ca `HfUX]b[ `ni  
j Yfk ]f`\_]W`Yb"8 Ug`5VYbhYi Yf`k UfhYh` `>Xhnh]gh`XYf`dYfZY`\_hY  
NY]hdi b`hž`i a `XYb`YfghYb`GW`f]hh]b`Y]bY`Z]bUbniY`i bUV`A`b[ ][ Y  
Ni \_i bZh`ni `k U[ Yb`°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW`f]W`hYb`bYh