

# ; fc » \_Ufc`]bYbZY`Xg`=gUVY``GWXbY]XYfghUfhYh`I G5!5VYbhYi Yf`a ]h`Gh]dYbX]i a

=gUVY``GW\bY]XYf`Ui g`; fc»\_Ufc`]bYbZY`X`ghUfhYh`XUb\_ 8Ub]Y`U`@ Xk][`]bg`l G5!5VYbhYi Yf"`9]b`\*J\f`<][\gW\cc``]a FU\a Yb`XYg`DUf`Ua YbhUf]gW\Yb`DUhYbgW\UZhqdfc[fUa a g°

## 9]b '>U\f']b 'XYb 'I G5. '=gUVY` 'GWX bY]XYfg 7\Ub WYb 'Xi fWX 'XUg 'DUf`Ua YbhUf]gWX Y DUhYbgWX UZhgdfc[fUa a

## 8 UgʻDUf`Ua YbhUf]gW\Y DUhYbgW\UZhgdfc[fUa a 'Yf\_`Àfh

GY]h'%-, ' 'Yfa Ò[`]W\h'XUg'DUf`Ua YbhUf]gW\Y
DUhYbgW\UZhgdfc[fUa a 'XYi hgW\Yb'GW\Ø`Yf]bbYb'i bX'GW\Ø`Yfb
gck]Y''\b[Yb'6Yfi Zgh\h][Yb\z'Y]b'5i ghUi gW\'\U\f']b'XYb'I G5'ni
Yf`YVYb"'A]h'Y]bYa 'Gh]dYbX]i a 'XYg'6i bXYghU[Yg'\_\ObbYb'X]Y
HY]`bY\a Yf'b]W\h'bi f']\fY'GdfUW\\_Ybbhb]ggY'j YfVYggYfb\z'gcbXYfb
Ui W\'k Yfhj c``Y'@YVYbg!'i bX'6Yfi ZgYfZU\fi b[Yb'gUa a Y`b"'8]YgY

#### 8]YJcfZfYi XYXYf'ib[Yb'HY]`bY\a Yf]b

=gUVY``GW\bY]XYf`nY][ h'g]W\`cdh]a ]gh]gW\`i bX`[i h'j cfVYfY]hYh'Ui Z
XUg`VYj cfghY\YbXY`5VYbhYi Yf" →W\`\UVY`gW\cb`?cbhU\_h'ni
a Y]bYf'; UghZUa ]`]Y`Ui Z[ Ybca a Yb'i bX`ZfYi Y`a ]W\`f]Yg][ `XUfUi Zž
Y]bY`<][\gW\cc``ni `VYgi W\Yb ž'hY]`h'g]Y`Ybh\i g]Ugh]gW\`a ]h"`8]Y
9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ ž'Ub`Y]bYa `5i ghUi gW\dfc[ fUa a `hY]`ni bY\a Ybž']gh
b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY`gdUbbYbXY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ž'gcbXYfb`Ui W\Y]bY
7\UbWYž'X]Y`Y][ YbY`DYfgdY\_h]j Y`ni `Yfk Y]hYfb`i bX`bYi Y
?Uff]YfYk Y[ Y`ni `Yf\_i bXYb"</pre>

## 8]Y'DYfgdY\_h]j Y'XYf 6i bXYghU[gUV[YcfXbYhYb

 $: \varnothing f * 8 \ Ub ] Y ` U ` \varnothing Xk ] [ ` ] gh ` Yg ` k ] W ` h] [ \check{z} ` X \ Ugg ` Ui g ` ] ` f Yf ` F Y [ ] cb ` j ] Y ` Y \\ \Rightarrow [ Yb X ` ] W ` Y ` Ub ` X Ya ` Dfc [ f Ua a ` h Y ] ` b Y \ a ` Yb " ` <math>\Rightarrow$  W ` \_ Ubb ` U ` ` Yb \\ G W & ` Yf ] b b Y b \check{z} ` G W & ` Yfb ` g c k ] Y ` @ Y \ f ` ] b [ Yb ` i b X ` ' 1 b [ Yb \\ 6 Yfi Zgh A h] [ Yb ` bi f ` Ya d Z Y \ ` Yb ž ` g ] W ` ni ` V Yk YfV Yb \check{z} ` g U [ h ` g ] Y " ` 8 ] Y \\ d Y f g O b ` ] W Yb ` : c f h g W ` f ] h h Y ` i b X ` X ] Y ` J Y f V Y g g Y f i b [ ` X Y f \\ G d f U W \_ Y b b h b ] g g Y ` g ] b X ` c Z h ` Y b h g W Y ] X Y b X ` Z Ø f ` X ] Y ` ni \_ Ø b Z h ] [ Y b ? Uff ] Y f Y k Y [ Y ` X Y f ` H Y ] ` b Y \ a Y f " ` 8 i f W ` X ] Y g Y g ` D f c [ f Ua a ` Y f ` Y V Y b \$ i [ Y b X ` ] W Y ` Y ] b ` \$ J \ f ` j c ` ` Y f ` J Y f A b X Y f i b [ Y b \check{z} ` X U g ` g ] Y ` b U W \ U ` h ] [ d f A [ Y b ` \_ Ubb "

### DYfgÒb`]WXY'9bhk ]W\_`i b['i bX 6Yk YfVi b[gWX UbWYb

=gUVY``\Uh'\_Y]bY'5b[ghijcf'<Y]akY\`ibX'g]Y\h'XYf'\_caaYbXYbNY]h'a]h'NijYfg]W\h'Ybh[Y[Yb" →W\'V]b'ibYbX`]W\'XUb\_VUf'ZØfX]YgY'7\UbW ž'VYhcbh'g]Y": Øf'U``Y']bhYfYgg]YfhYb'≯[YbX`]W\Yb[]`h'KYf'Ub'XYa'bÀW\ghYb'5ighUigW\dfc[fUaa'ZØf'&\$&)#&\$&\*hY]`bY\aYb'aÒW\hYž'\Uh'bcW\'V]g'nia'%' "'GYdhYaVYf'NY]hž'g]W\ni'VYkYfVYb"'KY]hYfY'→bZcfaUh]cbYb'g]bX'cb`]bY'UiZ'XYfKYVgY]hY'XYg'8YihgW\Yb'6ibXYghU[Yg'jYfZØ[VUf"

Gc`W\Y`5i ghUi gW\dfc[fUa a Y`V]YhYb`b]W\h'bi f`]bX]j ]Xi Y``Y

7\UbW\bž'gcbXYfb`hfU[Yb`Ui W\ni f`J O`\_Yfj Yfgh\bX][i b['i bX
ni a '\_i `hi fY``Yb`5i ghUi gW\nk ]gW\Yb`BUh]cbYb`VY]"'8Yf`9]bZi ggž

XYb`g]Y`Ui Z'X]Y`hY]`bY\a YbXYb`^\b[Yb`A YbgW\Yb`\UVYbž'\_Ubb
k Y]hfY]W\YbXY`5i gk]f\_i b[Yb`Ui Z']\f`ni \_ØbZh][Yg`@YVYb`\UVYb"

B5;

8 Y hU] `c

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "b Yh