

GW\Ui a ØVYffUgW\i b['Ua
A cnUfhVfi bbYb. 'GhfY]W\ 'cXYf'i b_`UfY
I fgUW\Y3

⊕?]fW\ \Y]a Vc`UbXYb`gcf[hY`Y]b`i bYfk UfhYhYf`GW\Ui a VYf[
Ua `A cnUfhVfi bbYb`ZØf`F`ÀhgY`. 'GhfY]W\ 'cXYf`H]_Hc_!HfYbX3

5a `A]hk cW\ a cf[Yb`dfÀgYbh]YfhY`g]W\ `XYf`A cnUfhVfi bbYb`]b
?]fW\ \Y]a Vc`UbXYb`]b`Y]bYa ` [Ubn`i b[Yk Ò\b`]W\Yb`@]W\h`8Yf
ghUhh]W\Y`6fi bbYbž`XYf`bcfa U`Yfk Y]gY`a]h`_`UfYa `K UggYf`[`Àbnhž
j Yfk UbXY`hY`g]W\`gW\`U[Ufh][`]b`Y]bYb`GW\Ui a dZØhnYž`X]Y`V]g`ni
XYb`<`Ài gYfZUggUXYb`XYf`I a [YVi b[`ei c``9]b`6]`Xž`XUg`j]Y`Y
DUggUbhYb`i bX`5bk c\bYf`j Yfk i bXYfhY`i bX`ni a `GhUi bYb
VfUW\hY`<`Ufhb`ÀW_] [Y`; YfØW\hY`i bX`GdY`_i `Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y
I fgUW\Y`X]YgYf`gW\Ui a] [Yb` , VYffUgW\i b[`a UW\hYb`gW\ bY`X]Y
Fi bXY`K Uf`Yg`Y]b`GhfY]W\ `cXYf`j]Y`Y]W\h`Y]b`bYi Yf`HfYbX3`

8]Y`Øfh]W\Y`J Yfk U`hi b[`_cbbhY`ni `XYa `J cfZU``ni b`ÀW\gh`b]W\h
j]Y`@]W\h]bg`8i b_Y`Vf]b[Yb`"Hf]ghUb`K YfbYfž`XYf`6Øfc`Y]hYf`XYf
J YfVUbXg[Ya Y]bXYž`Ài » YfhY`XUni ž`XUgg`Yg`_Y]bY`DfcV`Ya Y`a]h
XYa `5Vk UggYf`[YVYž`cZYbVUf`gY]`U`gc`U`Yg`]b`CfXbi b[
[Yk YgYb`"8cW\`k]Y`_Ua `XYf`GW\Ui a `ni ghUbXY3`8]Y
bU\Y`]Y [YbXghY`<`mdch\YgY`XYi hYb`Ui Z`Y]bYb`GdU» ž
a Ò[`]W\Yfk Y]gY`Ui g`Y]bYf`[fc» Yb`Dcfh]cb`GdØ`a]hY`"Gc`W\Y
GW\YfnY`YfZfYi Yb`g]W\`j cf`U`Ya `]b`gcn]U`Yb`A YX]Yb`[fc» Yf
6Y`]YVh\Y]hi bX`k UfYb`j Yf[Ub[YbYg`š\`f`Y]b`HfYbX`Ui Z`H]_Hc_`"9g
V`Y]Vh`YXcW\`i b_`Ufž`cV`X]Yg`Ui W\`ZØf`XYb`J cfZU``Ua
A cnUfhVfi bbYb`ni hf]Zž`XU`X]Y` [YbUi Yb`I a gh`ÀbXY`V]g`Ub[`b]W\h
VY`_Ubbh`g]bX`"

9]b`GW\Ui a Yf`YVb]g`c\bY` : Y]Yf`Ui bY

8 Yf'J cfZU''k YW_h'9f]bbYfi b[Yb'Ub'À\b`]WXY'5_h]cbYbž'X]Y'jb'XYf
J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h']b'j YfgW]YXYbYb'GhÀXhYb'ghUhhZUbXYb": Ugh
]a a Yf'\UbXY'h'Yg'g]W'XUVY]'i a 'ž [YbXghfY]WYž'X]Y'ja 'ēhYfbYh
gWbY''j YfvfY]hYh'k YfXYb"'8 UVY]'k]fX'cZh'b]W'h'VYfØW_g]W'hj[hž
XUgg'gc`WY'5_h]cbYb'b]W'h'bi f''i gh]['Ui ggY\Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W
bY[Uh]j Y': c'[Yb'bUW'g]W'n]Y\Yb'_ØbbYb"'ā] cf]Y[YbXYb': U''
k Uf'X]Y'5i ZFY[i b['i a 'XYb'A cnUfhVfi bbYb'gWbY''j cfVY]ž
bUWXYa 'X]Y'GhUXhk Yf_Y'XUg'K UggYf'UV[Y'UggYb'i bX'XYb
6fi bbYb'[YfY]b][h'\UhhYb"'8 Yf'GWUi a 'j]gh]bnk]gWYb
j YfgWk i bXYb'i bX'X]Y'GhUXh\Uh'k]YXYf']\f'[Yk Ø\b`]WYgž
k Y]WYg'5bh]hn'ni fØW_"

9[U'ž'k Ug'[YbUi '[YgWU\ž'Yg']gh'Y]b'Y]bXfØW_]WYg'NY]WYb
XUzØfž'k]Y'gWbY''Y]b'c fh]b'XYf'\Yi h][Yb'NY]h]j cb'Y]bYa 'HfYbX
VYhfcZZYb'gY]b'_Ubb"'8]Y'gcn]U'Yb'A YX]Yb'V]YhYb'Y]bY'D'UhhZcfa ž
X]Y'GWYfnY'i bX''i gh][Y'J]XYcg'V']hngWbY''j YfvfY]hYb'_Ubbž'k Ug
c\bY'Nk Y]ZY'X]Y'?fYUh]j]h'Ā'h]j]Y'Yf'A YbgWYb'UbfY[h''ē'X]YgYa
'?cbhYI h'k]fX'_Ufž'XUgg'gck c'\X]Y': UbhUg]Y'U'g'Ui W'X]Y'BY][i b[
ni 'GhfY]WYb']ja a Yf'dfĀgYbh'gY]b'k]fX"

9g'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'cV'XYf'J cfZU''Ua 'A cnUfhVfi bbYb'jb
'?]fW\Y]ja Vc`UbXYb'XUni 'ZØ\fyb'k]fXž'XUgg'À\b`]WXY'5_h]cbYb
bUWU\ a h'k YfXYb"'9]bg'ghY\h'YXcW'ZYgh'Gc`WY'gdcbhUbYb
, VYffUgW i b[Yb'gcf[Yb']ja a Yf'k]YXYf'ZØf'; YgdfĀWgghc ZZ
i bhYf'XYb'5bk c\bYfb'i bX'6Ygi WYfb"'A UbW a U'gWY]bh'X]Y
'; fYbnY'nk]gWYb'GdU» 'i bX'9fbgh\UZh][_Y]h'ni 'j YfgWk]a a Yb"
@YhnhYbX`]W'gcf[h'Y]b'gWUi a] [Yf'6fi bbYb'j]Y''Y]W'h'b]W'h'ZØf
[fc» Y'5i ZFY[i b[ž'UVYf'Yf'hfĀ[h'g]WYf'W'ni f'Vi bhYb'J]Y'ZU'h'XYg
GhUXh'YVYbg'VY]"

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'X]Y!bUW f]W hYb"bYh