

6i f[ YffUi gW\ ]b`8cfha i bX.`@cWU`': Uj cf]h  
XYf`I VYf`9Uhg`5k UfXg

8Ug`8cfha i bXYf`6i f[ Yf!@\_U`/ ei ch/6i f[ YffUi gW\ / ei ch/  
[ Yk ]bbh`VY]`XYb`/ ei ch\ VYf`9Uhg/ ei ch\5k UfXg`X]Y  
6Y`]YVh\Y]h`XYf`Bi hnYf"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYg` 6i f[ YffUi gW\ `Z0f`X]Y  
8cfha i bXYf`; Ughfcbca ]YgnYbY

8Ug` 6i f[ YffUi gW\ `Ub`XYf`<Yfa Ub bghfU»Y`]b`<0fXY` \ Uh`g]W\  
\_0fn`]W\ `U`g`XUg`VY`]YVhYghY`@]YZf!FYghUi fUbh`]b`8cfha i bX`VY]  
XYb` I VYf`9Uhg`!5k UfXg`\Yfj cf[ YhUb``8]YgY`5i gnY]W\bi b[ ž`X]Y  
Xi fW`Y]b`Bi hnYf!Jch]b[ `Yfa` ]hhY`h`k i fXYž`nY][ h`b]W\h`bi f`X]Y  
6Y`]YVh\Y]h`XYg`@\_U`gž`gcbXYfb`k ]fZh`Ui W\`Y]b`@]W\h`Ui Z`X]Y  
k UW\gYbXY`\_i` ]bUf]gW\Y`J ]Y`ZU`h`]b`XYf`GhUXh"

9]bY`c\_U`Y`9fZc`[ g[ YgW\ ]W\ hY

ϕg[ YgUa h`k UfYb`nY`b`VYXYi hYbXY`FYghUi fUbhg`Ui g`8cfha i bX  
]b`XYf`Yb[ YfYb`5i gk U\``8]Y`K U\`XYf`Bi hnYf`i bhYfghfY]W\h`XUg  
9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`XYf`8cfha i bXYf`Z0f`c\_U`Y`; Ughfcbca ]Y"

6i f[ YffUi gW\ ` \Uh`a` ]h`gY]bYb`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb`6i f[ Yf!`fYUh]cbYbž  
XUfi bhYf`Ui g[ YZU`YbY`B`Ua Yb`k ]Y` B`UW\cZUhn`i bX` N0bXghcZZ ž  
XUg`ϕhYfYggY`i bX`X]Y`; YgW\`a` UW\_g`bcgdYb`j ]Y`Yf`[ Yk`cbbYb`  
C`V`k`c`\`XUg`FYghUi fUbh`]b`XYf`XYi hgW\`UbXk`Y]hYb`:` ]bU`fi bXY  
b]W\h`i bhYf`X]Y`Hcd`) ` \_Ua` ž]gh`X]Y`5bYf`\_Yb`bi b[ `U`g`GhUXhVYghYg  
XcW\`Y]b`ghc`nYg`NY]W\Yb"

8Yf`9]bZ`i gg`Ui Z`X]Y`7ca`a`i`b]hm

8]Y`5i gnY]W\bi b[ `YVhX]Y`K ]W\h][ \_Y]h]j cb`c\_U`Yb`l bhYfbY\`a Yb  
Z0f`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`\Yfj cf"Gc`W\Y`9fZc`[ Y`k ]f\_Yb`cZh`k ]Y`Y]b  
?UhU`mgUhc f`Z0f`k Y]hYfY`[ Ughfcbca ]gW\Y`ϕ]h]Uh]j Yb`i bX  
[ Ya Y]bgW\UZh]W\Yg`9b[ U[ Ya Ybh]b`8cfha i bX"8Yf`9fZc`[ `j cb  
6i f[ YffUi gW\ `ÖbbhY`gca ]h`UbXYfY`l bhYfbY\`a Yf`]bgd]f]YfYbž  
]bbcj Uh]j Y`?cbnYdhY`ni `Ybhk ]W\_Y`b`i bX`g]W\`]b`XYf`YVYbX][ Yb  
9ggYbggnYbY`XYf`GhUXh`ni `dcg]h]cb]YfYb"

## B Uh]c b U`Y`HfYbXg`XYf`9ggYbg`]YZYfi b [

8]Y` l VYf`9Uhg !5k UfXgž`X]Y`]b`&\$`Gh`XhYb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX  
Xi fW [ YZ0\fh`k i fXYbž`fYZY`\_h]YfYb`Ui W`Y]bYb`0VYf[ fY]ZYbXYb  
HfYbX`]a `9ggYbggY`\_hcf.`a a Yf`a Y`f`A YbgW\Yb`YbhgW\Y]XYb`g]W\  
Z0f`X]Y`6Yei Ya `]W`\_Y]h`XYg`9ggYbg`]YZYfX]YbghYg"; Yk ]bbYf`XYg  
bUh]c b U`Yb`5k UfXgž`X]Y`D]nnYf]U` F ]a ]b] `Ui`g`C ZYbVUW\ž`nY][ hž  
XUgg`Yg`b]W\h`bi f`6i f[ Yf!F YghUi fUbhg`g]bXž`X]Y`]a `HfYbX`]Y[ Yb"  
8]Yg`XYi hYh`Ui ZY]bY`X]j Yfg]Zn]YfhY` ; YgW\ a UW`g`UbXgW\UZh`\]b  
i bX`Ui Z`X]Y`6YfY]hgW\UZh`XYf`J YfvfUi W\Yfž`bYi Y  
?0W\Ybf]W\hi b[ Yb`ni `YbhXYW\_Yb"

## : Un]h

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Äggh`g]W`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`XYf`9fZc`[ `XYg  
6i f[ YffUi gW\ `Y]b`dcg]h]j Yg`G][ bU`Z0f`X]Y`8cfha i bXYf  
; Ughfcbca ]YgnYbY`]gh`A ]h`\_fYUh]j Yb`A Yb0g`i bX`Y]bYa ` \_`UfYb  
: c`\_i`g`Ui Z`c`\_U`Y`Ni hUhYb`\Uh`XUg`F YghUi fUbh`b]W\h`bi f`X]Y  
<YfnYb`XYf`B i hnYf`YfcVYfhž`gcbXYfb`hfÄ[ h`Ui W`ni f`Gh`Äf`\_i b[ `XYf  
[ Ughfcbca ]gW\Yb`ϕYbh]h`h`XYf`GhUXh`VY]"8 Ug`F YghUi fUbh`ghY`h  
U`g`6Y]gd]Y`Z0f`XUg`DchYbn]U`XYf`c`\_U`Yb`K ]fhgW\UZh`k`Ä`fYbX`Yg  
[ `Y]W\ nY]h][ `HY]`Y]bYg`[ fÖ» YfYb`HfYbXg`]b`XYf  
@YVYbga ]hhY`]bXi ghf]Y`]gh"

· B 5;

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!b UW\ f]W\ hYb "bYh