

A]h'%"\$\$\$\$ 'F ÅXYfb 'ZØf'gW bY`YfYb 'F G%.
: U\ffUXghYfbZU\fh']b'8cfha i bX

: U\ffUXghYfbZU\fh']b'8cfha i bX'Ua '%"5i [i gh'&\$&(.'ØVYf
%"\$\$\$\$'F UX`Yf'gYhnYb'Y]b'NY]WYb'ZØf'XYb'nØ[] [Yb'6Ui 'XYg
F G%"

⊖'XYf'bcfXf\Y]b!k YghZÅ`jgWYb'GhUXh'8cfha i bX'Z]bXYh'Ua
GUa ghU[žXYa '%"5i [i gh'&\$&(žY]bY'VYXYi hYbXY
: U\ffUXghYfbZU\fh'ghUhhž'X]Y'b]W h'bi f'XYb '[Ya Y]bgUa Yb'GdU»
Ua 'F UXZU\fyb'ZY]Yfhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Ui ZX]Y'Xf]b [YbXYb'DfcV'Ya Y
VY]a '6Ui 'XYg'F UXgW bY`k Y [g'Fi \fž'VY_Ubbh'U`g'F G%ž`\]bk Y]gh"
I bhYf'XYa 'A chhc' 'F G%' 'j YfnØ [Yfhž] Yfd`Ubhž] YfghcdZh3
Yfk UfhYb'X]Y'c f [Ub]gUhc fYb'a Y\ f'U`g'%"\$\$\$\$'F UXZU\fyf.]bbYb'Ui g
XYf' [YgUa hYb'FY []cbž'X]Y'g]W'U_hj 'ZØf'Y]bY'J YfVYggYfi b ['XYf
: U\ffUX]bZfUghfi _hi f'ghUf_'a UWYb"

8 Ug'J Yf_Y\fgk i bXYf'a]h'G][bU`k]f_i b[

8]Y'GhYfbZU\fh'\Uh'XUg'N]Y'ž'b]W h'bi f'Ui ZX]Y'i bni fY]WYbXY
I a gYhni b ['XYg'F G%'Ui Za Yf_gUa 'ni 'a UWYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W
XYi h]W'ni 'a UWYbž'k]Y'k]W h]['Y]b [i h'Ui g [YVUi hYg
F UXk Y [YbYhn'ZØf'X]Y '@VYbgei U']hÅh'XYf'GhUXh'i bX'X]Y 'A cV]'hÅh
]\fyf'6Øf [Yf.]bbYb']gh' 'A]h'XYf'ni bY\ a YbXYb' l fVUb]g]Yfi b [
k ÅW gh'XYf'6YXUfZ'Ub'g]W YfYb'i bX'YZZY_hj] Yb
F UXj Yf_Y\fg]bZfUghfi _hi fYbž'X]Y'XYb' l a gh]Y ['j ca '5i hc'Ui ZXUg
: U\ffUX`Yf'Y]W hYfb'gc`Yb"8]Y'GhUXh'8cfha i bX'\Uh'X]Y
6YXYi hi b ['XYf'5_h]cb'Yf_Ubbh'i bX'VY [fØ» h'XUg'ÒZZYbh]WY
⊖hYfYggY'Ua 'H\Ya U"

9]b'NY]WYb'ZØf'X]Y'Dc`]h]_`gYhnYb

8]Y`Yhk U`&\$`?]`ca YhYf`Ub[Y`GhfY_W_Y`VY[]bbhi a`%`l`f`Ub`XYf
DYhf]_]fWXY`i bX`Z0\fh0VYf`XYb`K U`f]b[`i bX`X]Y`6%V]g`ni a
HfYa`cb]UdUf_`"8cfhk`]fX`X]Y`J YfUbgU`hi b[`a`]h`Y]bYa`8`D]W_b]W_
UV[YgW`cggYb`ž`XUg`XYb`[Ya`Y]bgW`UZh]W`Yb`5gdY`_h]b`XYb
JcfXYf[fi bX`ghY`"8]Y`Cf[Ub]gUhcFYb`j`cb`J`Y`c`7]hmF`i`f`i`b`X
5i`ZVfi`W`:`U`ffUX`8cfha`i`bX`ž`j`YfhfYhYb`Xi`fW`:`Y`]l`:`YgW`i`b`X
5i`Y`F`]W_Y`ž`Yf`c`ZYb`g]W`b]W`h`bi`f`dcg]hj`j`Y`9fZU`fi`b[Yb`Z0f`X]Y
HY]`b`Y`a`Yf.]bbYb`ž`gcb`XYfb`Ui`W`Y]b`Y`FYU`_h]cb`j`cb`XYf`Dc`]h]_`"
: Y`]l`:`YgW`Y`Vh`Y`fj`cf`ž`XUgg`Y]b`Y`HY]`b`U`a`Y`Ub`XYa`9j`Ybh
b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`NY]W`Yb`XYf`Gc`]XUf]h`h]gh`ž`gcb`XYfb`Ui`W`Y]b`Y
dc`]h]g`W`Y`6`chgW`UZh`j`Yfa`]hY`h`8`Ug`_`Ubb`X]Y`Dc`]h]_`b]W`h
][bcf]YfYb"

8]Y`< YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Yb`VY]a`6Ui`XYg`FG%

Hfchn`XYg`YfghYb`ZYfh][[YghY`hYb`5VgW`b]hng`XYg`F`UXgW`bY`k`Y[g
Ub`XYf`Gc`bbYb`ghfU» Yž`XYf`9b`XY`&\$`&%`UV[YgW`cggYb`k`i`fXYž`]Y[h
XYf`Y`h`hY`6Ui`UVgW`b]h`bcW`]b`k`Y]hYf`YfbY`5`_hi`Y`k`]fX
dfc[bcgh]n]Yfhž`XUgg`X]Y`j`c`gh`h`b`X][Y`l`a`gY`hni`b[`V]g`Zf0`YghY`bg
&\$`\$`XUi`Yfb`_0`b`hY`5i`Y`F`]W_Y`]gh`VY`gcf[h0VYf`XYb`dc`]h]g`W`Yb
Gh]`gh`Ub`X`i`b`X`g]Y`h`X]Y`B`chk`Yb`X][_Y]h`Z0f`gW`bY`Y`fY
D`Ubi`b[gdfcnYggY`8Yf`FG%ž`XYf`0VYf`%\$`\$`?]`ca`YhYf`Xi`fW`XUg
Fi`f[YV]Yh`j`Yf`Ui`ZYb`gc`ž`_Aa`dZhgY]h0VYf`Y]bYa`d`U`fnY`b`h`a`]h
J`Yfn0[Yfi`b[Yb`ž`k`cVY]`]b`8cfha`i`b`X`Yfgh,`\$\$`A`YhYf`XYf
[Yd`Ub`hYb`&(`?)`ca`YhYf`fYU`]g]Yfh`k`i`fXYb"

9]b`5i`Zfi`Z`ni`f`J`YfVYggYfi`b[`XYf : U`ffUX]bZfUghfi`_hi`f`

Ni`g`h`n`]W`ni`f`:`Yfh][ghY`i`b[`XYg`F`UXgW`bY`k`Y[g`ZcfXYfb`X]Y
VY]XYb`b]h]UhcFYb`Y]bY`i`a`ZUggYb`XYfY`J`YfVYggYfi`b[`XYf
: U`ffUX]bZfUghfi`_hi`f`]b`8cfha`i`b`X`K`]f`k`c`Yb`F`UXZU`fYb`U`g
gY`Vgh`j`Yfgh`h`b`X`]W`XUfghY`Y`b`ž`Yf`_`h`f`h`F`]W_Y`"8]Yg`VY]b`U`h`Y`h
b]W`h`bi`f`XYb`FG%ž`gcb`XYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`9b`hk`]W`i`b[`Y]b`Y`g`nk`Y]hYb
F`UXgW`bY`k`Y[g`ž`i`a`bcW`a`Y`f`A`YbgW`Yb`ni`a`F`UXZU`fYb`ni
a`ch`j`]YfYb`g`ck`c`l`]b`XYf`fY]nY]h`U`g`Ui`W`i]a`6Yfi`Zg`YVYb"

B UWX \ U`h][Y`A cV]`]hÅh`ZØf`X]Y`Ni _i bZh

8]Y': U\ffUXghYfbZU\fh'gc``Y]b`XYi h]WX Yg`NY]WXYb`gYhnYbž`XUgg
FUXZU\fyf.]bbYb`]b`GhÅXhYb`k]Y`8cfha i bX`_Y]bY`GY`hYb\Y]h
XUfghY``Yb" K Ybb`k]f`bZfUghfi _hi f`gWX UZZYbž`k YfXYb`X]Y
A YbgWX Yb`j cb`gY`Vgh`XUg`FUX`bi hnYb ž`VYhcbh: YgWU"l a`X]YgYg
[`Ui V\UZhY`6]`X`ni`ghÅf`_Ybž`g]bX`Y]bY`Ub[YdUgghY
5a dY`gWX U`hi b[`i bX`Y]bY`VUi`]WX Y`HfYbbi b[`j cb`GhfU» Yb`i bX
FUXk Y[Yb`i bYf`Ågg`]WX"8]Y`b]h]Uhc fYb`c ZZYbž`XUgg`Xi fWX`X]YgYb
i bX`UbXYfY`GWf]hY`Y]bY`Bcfa U`]hÅh[YgWX UZZYb`k]fXž`VY]`XYa
FUXj Yf`_Y`f`bYVYb`XYa`5i hcj Yf`_Y`f`VYghY`hi bX`X]Y
6Øf[Yf.]bbYb`]\fY: fY]nY]hi bX`K Y[Y`ni f`5fVY]h`g]WXYf`a]h`XYa
: U\ffUX`ni fØW`_Y[Yb`_ØbbYb"

8]Y': U\ffUXghYfbZU\fh`]b`8cfha i bX`]gh'gc a]h`b]WX h`bi f`Y]b
ZfØ`_]WX Yg`FUXYj Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui WX`Y]b`i a ZUggYbXYf`5ddY``Ub
X]Y`Dc`]h_]i bX`X]Y'; YgY``gWX UZhž`XYb`K Y[`ZØf`Y]bY`bUWX \ U`h][Y
i bX`g]WX YfY`A cV]`]hÅh`ni`YVbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WX Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb"bYh